**2024学年第二学期浙江省七彩阳光新高考研究联盟返校联考 词汇开发**

**A篇**

**1. 词义猜测**

1) If you’**re** already **into** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) running marathons, or just thinking about running one, then you’re i**n for a real treat**(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_). The U.S. has **an abundance of**(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)marathons for all different levels in every state.

• He’**s into** surfing in a big way. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

• I’**m into** electronics myself. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

2) Not only is there plenty of rock-n-roll music to **jam to** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) while running, but the marathon allows runners to run to wedding churches with their significant others and either get married or **renew their wedding vows**(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).

• He **jammed** his fingers in his ears.(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) ·We were stuck in a traffic **jam**. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

• The fruit can be made into **jam**. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

3) This marathon has often **been referred to** as one of the most respected marathons in the world. While this course is flat and fast, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) it easy for beginners, many of the best runners \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(报名参加) this marathon due to its high status.

Marcia had **referred to** him **as** a dear friend. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

**2. 熟词生义**

1) This marathon is unique, as it enables runners to **schedule** their own date and course. Runners love this beautiful course in popular Maui.

\* The contest **will take place** (=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) in the school hall at 3 p.m. on March 5, 2025. (应用文)

2) Runners must also **fund** their own meals and drinks, as this isn’t your typical marathon. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

\* The museum is privately **funded**. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

\* Thanks to the collective efforts, we managed to **raise enough funds** to cover the rent for a while.(阅读B)

(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

\* We also set up an online **crowdfunding** page to collect donations. (阅读B) (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

**3.重点词**

1) ***What distinguishes Maui Paradise Marathon from the other marathons?*** 🡪 adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

“著名的”同义词：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**B篇**

1. 独特的香味围绕着我 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. 塞满了 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. 深受喜爱的经典的书脊 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. 被遗忘的宝藏 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. 随意四处看看 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. 被……迷住 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. 沉迷于书页中 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
8. 即将来临的 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. 忧郁的感觉 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. 向（某人）提供帮助或支持 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. 举办书展 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. 多亏了共同的努力 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*= \_\_\_\_\_\_ efforts*
13. 支付租房所需的费用 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. 挺过这次危机 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. 在角落🡪基石/柱/基础/墙角石 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. 吸引某人注意 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. 丰富的收藏 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*🡪 an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of*
18. 保护文化瑰宝 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ something truly valuable*

**C篇**

1. A major research project is to be announced this week, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will end in three years with the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(transfuse) into human volunteers of synthetic (人造的) blood \_\_\_\_\_\_(make) from the stem cells of embryos.
2. It could help to save the lives of anyone from victims of traffic accidents \_\_\_\_ soldiers on a battlefield by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(complete) changing the present blood transfusion services, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have to rely on human donors to provide a constant supply of fresh blood.
3. A spokesman for the Wellcome Trust said that an announcement is likely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) in the coming week.
4. The project will be led by Professor Marc Turner of Edinburgh University, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has been involved in studies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(investigate) how to ensure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(donate) blood is infection-free.
5. Researchers will test human embryos to find those \_\_\_\_\_\_ can develop into the “O-negative” blood group, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the universal donor group \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blood can be transfused into anyone.
6. This blood group is relatively rare, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(account) for about 7% of the population, but it could be produced in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not limit) quantities from embryonic stem cells in the laboratory.
7. Such synthetic blood would have the benefit of not being at risk of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(infect) with viruses such as HIV and the human form of “mad cow” disease.

**D篇**

**一、主题词汇归纳**

1. 数学模型 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. 模拟 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(simulate) players

3. 假设,假定 v.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. 经济理论 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 to assess the assumptions of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(economy)

5. go into theorizing process \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ performance = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ performance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ earnings 强化，优化，最大化

7. 达到稳定状态🡪 avoid chaos rather than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(stable)

8. 决策者/做决策\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. one centralized, god-like player who could coordinate everyone = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**二、词的变形**

1. in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(absent) of
2. a state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(confuse) and disorder
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(ignore) of future opportunities
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(decrease) interactions between people

**七选五**

**一、重点词汇整理**

1. (n.) 展示，演示，呈现或介绍 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 v.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. (adj.) 必要的，重要的，本质的或基本的 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. (adj.) 紧张的，神经的，易激动的 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. (adj.) 随意的，非正式或临时的 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. (n.) 清晰，明确，透明度或清澈 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 v.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. (n.) 结构，框架，建筑物或组织 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. (n.) 简单，简洁，朴素或天真\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. (n.) 视觉材料，图像，视觉效果或视觉艺术\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. (adj.) 复杂的，复合的或综合的 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. (n.) 表达，传递，交付或分娩 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 v.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. (v.) 排练，练习，详述或复述 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. (n.) 反馈，意见，回授或回声 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. (v.) 总结，概括，概述或摘要 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v./n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. (v.) 强调，着重，使突出或加强 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. (n.) 行动号召，呼吁或激励 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**二、难点词汇拓展**

1. Presentations have become an essential part of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(学业生活)
2. Before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(深入探究) your presentation, take a moment to think about your audience.
3. If it’s for teachers, consider focusing on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(deep), clarity and structure.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(坚持) one idea per slide and make your content clear and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (切题).
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(牢记)that your audience is there to hear you.
6. No matter how visually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(有吸引力的) your slides are, your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(deliver) needs to be smooth.
7. Understanding who will be listening helps you \_\_\_\_\_\_ (适合) your content.
8. Don’t overcrowd your slides with too much text or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(overwhelm)data.
9. Fortunately, with the right\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(approach), anyone can excel at presentations.

**三、巩固与翻译**

1. 演讲的结构非常清晰，观众很容易理解。(structure, presentation, make)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. 在演讲结束时，演讲者强调了关键点并呼吁大家采取行动。(emphasize, call to action)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. 使用视觉材料可以使幻灯片更加吸引人。(visuals, engaging)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. 多次排练有助于确保演讲的流畅性。(rehearse, delivery)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. 反馈对于改进演讲非常重要。(feedback, essential)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**完形填空**

**一、写作词汇积累**

1. 感受到紧张 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. 无意中听到某人耳语 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. 一张要求……并声称……的纸条\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. 意外地 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. 表示同情 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. 走近 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. 眼泪从他脸上流下来 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. 给他一个熊抱\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. 在他的怀抱中哭泣 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. 感受他的痛苦 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. 相信同情心的力量 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. 爱能战胜一切，世界需要更多的同情

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 试着善待你周围的人，这会产生很大的影响。

**二、续写情景训练** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**1. 用上述词汇完成段落填空**

**当我走过昏暗的走廊时，我感受到空气中的紧张气氛。“有点不对劲”，我想。 正常情况下挤满了人，今天却空空的，人们三三两两散布着。无意中听到一个衣衫褴褛的男人不停地叹气，手里攥着一张皱巴巴的纸条，泪汪汪的眼睛里满是绝望。出乎意料的是，一股同情涌上心头。我走近他，一句话也没说，给了他一个紧紧的拥抱。他在我的怀抱中默默地抽泣，我深深感受到了他的痛苦。在那一刻，我坚信同情的力量。爱能战胜一切，而这个世界需要更多的爱。试着对身边的人友善一些——这真的会带来改变。**

As I walked through the dimly lit hallway, I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”, I thought. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it was empty today, with several people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (dot) around. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I noticed a crumpled note in his hand, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Without a word, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In that moment, I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the world needs more of it. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2. 根据所给情景完成补全续写段落**

**Michael Armus离开银行后，决定继续帮助Eduardo Plasencia。他联系了当地的社会服务机构，为Plasencia安排了心理辅导和职业培训。几个月后，Plasencia找到了一份稳定的工作，并重新开始了他的生活。Armus的善举不仅改变了Plasencia的命运，也激励了更多人关注无家可归者的困境。**

**After the incident at the bank, Michael Armus couldn‘t stop thinking about Eduardo Plasencia**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (下定决心去帮助), Armus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(向…寻求帮助) a local social service organization, explained Plasencia’s situation and arranged for him psychological counseling and job training. Over the next few months, Armus visited Plasencia regularly, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (给予鼓励和支持). Slowly but surely, Plasencia began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(重拾信心) and eventually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(找到一份稳定的工作) at a local community center. One day, Plasencia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (走近，靠近)Armus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(眼中含泪). “Thank you for not giving up on me,” he said. “You showed me that there’s still hope in this world.” Armus replied, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(脸上带着笑容), “Sometimes, all it takes is a little compassion to change someone’s life” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (爱可以克服一切). Not just did Armus’s actions impact Plasencia, but they inspire more notice taken of the struggles faced by the homeless.

**语法填空**

**一、语法填空词汇及语言点学习运用**

**1. distance** 译 n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj. distant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Eg a. She always **distances** herself from controversy. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

b. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (distance) between the cities are quite different

C. The **distance** between us seemed to grow wider. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

d. long-distance relationship (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)/remote(distant) control (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)/a **distant** look(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) / bridge physical(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)/emotional distance (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

e. Life is about finding the right distance, not too close to burn，not too far to warm (译）

**2. operational adj “可操作的”或“运行的”**

The new airport is expected to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (operation) by the end of this year.

**3. treatment n treat v “处理”或“治疗” N+N**: a stone bridge water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ facilities

The water treatment plant is very efficient… /The new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (treat) for the disease is very effective.

**4. be to do /be to be done** The bridge is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(build) next year

**5. yet** a. -Have you finished your work? -**Not yet.** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

b. a simple **yet** effective method. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

c. Their products are expensive, **yet** customers just keep coming back for more. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

d. The best **has yet to** come. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

**二、易错点比较**

1. This mega water diversion project transports water over long distances from the country’s water – rich south to its northern regions, 57 hundreds of millions of people once faced “absolute water scarcity” as **58 (define)** by United Nations standards.

**相比较:** …… **, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** hundreds of millions of people there once faced “absolute water scarcity” as defined by United Nations standards.

2. This is the park \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we often play basketball.

This is the park \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we often visit.

3. The **conceptual** development of this project began in the 1950s, with the first phases of its middle and eastern routes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (become) operational in late 2014.

4. The new water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plant will become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next year.

新的水处理厂将在明年**投入使用**。

5. This is a complex problem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the experts.这是专家们定义的一个复杂问题。

**三、语法再填空**

China's South - to - North Water Diversion Project\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (benefit) more than 185 million people over the past 10 years, official data showed. This mega water diversion project transports water over long distances from the country's water - rich south to \_\_\_\_\_ northern regions, where hundreds of millions of people once faced “absolute water scarcity” \_\_\_\_\_defined by United Nations standards. The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( concept) development of this project began in the 1950s, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the first phases of its middle and eastern routes becoming operational in late 2014.

During the past decade, it has conveyed more than 76.7 billion cubic meters of water to the country's northern regions, providing a stable water supply to 45 major cities and more than 185 million people, according to data from the Ministry of Water Resources.

\_\_\_\_\_\_(design) with three routes, the project stretches across four of China's major river basins, namely, the Yangtze, Huaihe, Yellow and Haihe. The middle route, the most important of the three \_\_\_\_\_ it supplies water to the Chinese capital Beijing, begins at the Danjiangkou Reservoir in central Hubei Province. The water flows north via canals and pipelines, crossing beneath the Yellow River before reaching the city's water treatment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(plant). Today, nearly 80 percent of the water\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (consume) in Beijing's urban areas has made this 15 - day journey from Danjiangkou. The eastern route conveys water from East China's Jiangsu province to areas including Tianjin and Shandong. The western route is at the planning stage and is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be built.