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**A10 联盟2024届高三4月质量检测考试**

**英语参考答案**

第一部分 听力

1—5 BACAC 6—10 CACBA 11—15 ABAAC 16—20 ABCCA

第二部分 阅读

第一节

21—23 DAB 24—27 CACD 28—31 BAAC 32—35 CDBC

第二节

36—40 CEBDA 41—45 BDACA 46—50 DDABC 51—55 ACBDC

第三部分 语言运用

56. is known 57. that/which 58. making 59. effectiveness 60. from

61. rooted 62. To master 63. promotes 64. practical 65. whether

第四部分 写作

第一节

Should Senior 3 Students' Evening Study Hours Be Extended?

As for whether Senior 3 students' evening study hours should be extended, I hold the view that such a decision should be made with caution.

As far as I am concerned, extending study hours beyond a reasonable limit might not necessarily guarantee students' improved results. Instead, it can potentially lead to tiredness and stress, damaging their learning efficiency and health. Effective learning relies more on quality rather than quantity. Therefore, schools should focus on improving teaching methods and ensuring concentrated periods of study during regular class hours.

So I think it is not wise to extend Senior 3 students' evening study hours.

第二节

*When he came to the open-ended questions, he sighed desperately from the bottom of his heart.* They were his weak point. Casting secret glances around him, he dishonestly drew out his notes. He unfolded them and began scanning them. As he was putting them back in, he felt someone tapping his shoulder. Filled with fear, Raj turned slowly in his seat and stared at the stony face of the teacher. She pointed to the notes hidden in his pencil case and raised an eyebrow in disbelief. Raj trembled in his seat, too afraid to utter a word, as the teacher took his paper away.

*Once the time was up, the teacher took him to the headmaster s office.*  The headmaster gave him a first and final lecture about cheating. Raj's face turned red with embarrassment. He was genuinely regretful. Once bitten, twice shy. He silently promised himself that he would never cheat again. From that day forward, Raj kept his promise. The cheating incident served as a harsh reminder for him to stay attentive during classes, to respect the learning process, and to avoid the foolish thoughts of shortcuts.

【解题导语】本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了几个夏令营的具体时间安排，活动内容和退款政策等情况。

21. D 细节理解题。根据 The Wildness Week 中的“Do you want to learn how to find pure water and build a temporary living place?”可知，在这里会学到野外生存的能力。

22. A 细节理解题。根据 Outdoor-ologists 中的内容可知，这里提供了在户外工作的相关信息。

23. B 细节理解题。根据“Cancellations made between March 21 and April 17 will lose the $50 deposit. ”和表格中 第三项费用$230可知选 B。

【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文。主要通过回忆手写情书的价值，探讨了在数字化时代，手写信件这一传统交流形式所承载的情感深度与独特魅力。作者决定以手写信替代圣诞礼物，借此深化与家人的感情联系， 体验到了文字背后的艰辛付出对于情感交流的重要意义。

24. C 推理判断题。根据第一段内容可推知，作者提到了自己的情书，目的是证明手写书信的价值。

25. A 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“In our digital era, most of us rarely take the time to share deeply considered thoughts and emotions with the people in our lives. Handwriting captures the writer's emotions, often preserved longer than digital exchanges. ”可推知，现代技术的出现降低了交流的情感。

26. C 推理判断题。根据第四段内容可推知，作者给母亲手写书信，希望建立起与她的爱意沟通的桥梁， 并弥补科技和文化在他们之间造成的裂痕。

27. D 推理判断题。作者意识到手写书信在现代技术的影响下日渐消失，于是开始自己的一项圣诞实验——给 亲人们手写书信。通过这个实验，作者明白了在数字化时代，人们通过手写信件可以更深入、更真 诚地分享内心的情感和思考。通过亲手书写并赠送情真意切的信件，不仅加深了与家人的感情联系， 也对作者自身产生了深远的影响和意义。

【解题导语】本文是一篇议论文。鸡蛋的蛋黄颜色差异是什么造成的?会影响食用安全、营养价值等吗? 本文将给你解答。

28. B 细节理解题。根据第一段内容可知，鸡蛋上任何轻微的云团，奇怪的白色纹路，不同颜色的外壳，或 者红色的斑点，我们就会停下来吃它。实际上，它们吃起来都非常安全，甚至不会在实质上改变味道。

29. A 推理判断题。第二段中的“Often, it is enough to drive you to Google search or call your mom to double-check if it's OK to consume. ”体现了人们看到鸡蛋黄是白色时的种种异常反应。由此可推知， 他们觉得白色的鸡蛋黄“不正常”。

30. A 细节理解题。根据第三段首句可知，鸡蛋黄的颜色取决于鸡吃的饲料。

31. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段内容可知，农民可以轻易地操纵鸡饲料，包括胡萝卜、苜蓿粉或红色种 子，以影响他们鸡蛋的颜色。这样做的原因是“而在美国，我们却错误地将深色蛋黄与更快乐的母鸡 或更高的营养联系在一起。”

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了语音克隆技术既能帮助失声者恢复嗓音，也易引发诈骗与信 任危机。面对克隆声音带来的伪造录音，行业需采用复杂取证技术鉴别真伪，并确保音频来源可靠，以应 对“假新闻”时代日益严重的否认和误导现象。

32. C 推理判断题。根据第一段内容可推知，这个例子有助于读者理解电话诈骗的危害性。

33. D 词义猜测题。前面说明了克隆语音的害处，but 表示转折，结合后面的内容可知，因喉癌失去大部分 嗓音的瓦尔·基尔默，在“壮志凌云：独行侠”中就通过这一技术恢复了自己的声音，对此他感到非常 欣喜。因此这里表示这种技术对于某些人来说是“可接受”的。

34. B 推理判断题。根据第四段中的“The opposite problem—the false negatives—will arise when public figures deny true recordings. ”可知，当公众人物否认真实录音时，就会出现相反的问题——假否定。由此推 断，选项 B (一位流行歌星宣称一段真实的录音是不真实的)属于假否定。

35. C 标题归纳题。本文主要介绍了语音克隆技术的广泛应用及其对各个行业和社会产生的深远影响，强 调语音克隆技术给社会信任、证据真实性及信息传播带来的复杂挑战。

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了了解自己是一项重要的个人发展任务，人们可以通过一系列积极主动的方法来发现真实的自我。

36. C 小标题 Listen to praises and absorb them. 中的 praises 与 C 项中的 the good 相呼应， absorb 与 take in 相呼应。故选项C 符合语境。

37. E E项中的 they 指代前面提到的 the thoughts, 以及后面的例子证明了E 项中的 can guide you toward a better understanding of yourself。故选项E 符合语境。

38. B 根据后面的内容可知，本段主要讲述的是要学会和错误做朋友。故选项B 符合语境。

39. D 根据本段小标题 Listen to other people, but make and live by your own decision. 可知，虽然要倾听他人，但是要做自己的决定，说明要对他人提出的你应该做的事情有所怀疑。故选项D 符合语境。

40. A 根据本段小标题 Practice courage. 以及 is critical of 可知，要敢于自我辩护。故选项A 符合语境。

【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文。美国芝加哥老师Marva Collins 严于律己、严谨治学、严格要求学生、致 力于使课堂生动有趣，将一批又一批学生送进了美国的一流大学。她的事迹和教学思想，不仅影响着美国 的老师，也传遍了全世界。

41. B 根据语境可知，本句说的是该学校当时的诸多不利情况，此处应该是说资源“缺乏”。

42. D 当时，这个学校的许多学生被人为“贴上标签 ” “不可教育”、“有危险”。 be labeled as 被标记为。

43. A 根据语境，此处指代上段最后一句所说的“学校受到暴力、低学术标准和缺乏资源的困扰，许多学生被贴上了‘不可教育’或‘有危险’的标签”等诸多“挑战”。

44. C 她计划把教室环境打造为有助于培养乐学、自律、自信的地方。 set out 意思为“开始，计划”符合文章意思。

45. A 解析见44题。

46. D 根据后文“and her students soon began to show remarkable progress”可知，她的措施高度“有效”。 47. D 根据后文“on standardized tests”可知，是在考试中“得分”超出平均分很多。

48. A 根据前半句，她的学生在标准化考试中远远超过平均分，可以“进入”顶尖大学。 49. B 她除了严格要求学生、把课上得生动有趣之外，还“强调”师生关系的重要性。

50. C 根据前半句，她认为牢靠的师生关系是有效教学的基础，“鼓励”老师应该了解每个学生，然后制定“相应的”个性化教学。

51. A 解析见50题。

52. C 根据语境，她是被“邀请”在一些会议上发言。

53. B 根据第二段第二句可知，其教学理念应包含“自律”。

54. D 她对每个学生的潜力的“信念”会“继续”激励着教育工作者致力于改变高危学生的人生。 55. C 解析见54题。

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。迷踪拳是中国传统武术，以精妙的步法和巧妙的技巧而闻名。练习者利用复杂的步法和欺骗技巧，让对手难以预测和反击。迷踪拳注重培养身心，提升自我修养。 一种充满智慧和哲学的武术，既提供实用的自卫技能，又促进个人成长与自我改进。

56. is known 考查时态语态。be known for 因……闻名。

57. that/which 考查定语从句。此为定语从句引导词，先行词 complex footwork 为物，限制性定语从句， 使用 that/which 均可。

58. making 考查非谓语动词。此处使用现在分词 making充当结果状语，该句相当于which makes it hard 结构的简化。

59. effectiveness 考查词性转换。根据语境可知，此处应使用名词，所给单词为形容词，与其相关的名词有 两个：effect 和 effectiveness 。根据此处语境，语义为“有效性”, 而非“效果”, 故使用后者。

60. from 考查介词。apart from 是习惯搭配，意思是“除了……外还有”。

61. rooted 考查非谓语动词。 root 与主语 Maze Fist 之间为被动关系，应使用过去分词作状语。

62. To master 考查非谓语动词。此处为目的状语，应使用动词不定式。

63. promotes 考查时态和主谓一致。此处为 not only …but also … 连接的并列谓语，主语为 it, 根据

provides 可知，使用一般现在时的第三人称单数形式。

64. practical 考查词性转换。根据语境可知，此处使用形容词作定语修饰 skills, 该词的形容词为practical。

65. whether 考查固定搭配。此处为 whether …or …引导的让步状语从句，该结构意为“无论是……还是……”。

附听力部分录音原文：

Text 1

M:Good morning! I noticed you're here early. How did you make your way to work today?

W:Oh, I started with a taxi since it was raining, then transferred to the light trail and finally walked the last block.

Text 2

M:Hey, do you remember where we parked the car?I can't find it now.

W:Yeah, just over there. It's on level 3 near the elevator. Remember, next to the green Ford.

Text 3

M:I heard you're considering quiting your job. Is it because of long working hours or unsupportive work environment?

W:Not really. Lack of career growth opportunities is my concern.

Text 4

W:Did you hear about the charity concert this weekend?

M:No, what's it for?

W:It's to raise funds for the local animal shelter. We should go!

Text 5

M:The school is planning to employ AI for personalized learning. What's your take on it?

W:I'm skeptical. While it may improve education, I fear it could hurt students' privacy and data security.

Text 6

W:What about having a picnic this Friday?

M:Oh, sorry. I have to work on my school paper on a Chinese novel. But I'll be free the next day.

W:Great. Then we can do some preparations on Thursday. I can bring some homemade cakes. We can also invite Leo to join us. He can bring his tent.

M:Sounds good. So where do you want to go?

W:Let's drive to the countryside. I can use my brother's car on the weekend.

Text 7

W:Adam, who is the young man in the picture?

M:It's Kevin Mager. He was born without a part of his brain. But his parents didn't give up on him. And the boy didn't lose heart, either. Today, he sings, reads, runs, plays sports, and loves life. He says people might not

notice that he is disabled.

W:Has he attended school?

M:Yes. And after completing high school, he was accepted into the University of Tennessee, Knoxville. All his hard work has paid off. I do think more people should read his story. It can encourage other young people like him.

Text 8

W:Leo, are you going out?

M:Yes. I'm going to the sports store. I want to buy a new table tennis bat. This morning when I was driving back home, I saw a boy playing table tennis in my driveway. When I got closer, I realized the boy was using a piece of wood as a bat. I'm sure he would like a real one.

W:Leo, you really like helping others. Last month you went to the corner store and bought all the kids something to eat. Earlier this week you saw a homeless man and you bought him some clothes.

M:Well, I just want to give back to the community. When I was little, I was often helped by kind-hearted people. W:Good. So when do you think you will return?

M:It's 4:00 pm now. I think it'll take about two hours.

Text 9

W:With us today is Alex Brian, who has gone fiom daytime soaps to roles in films. Alex, how did you do that?

M:Yes. One day I was going to a party in a music club. I'd decided to have my hair cut and I was sitting in the barber's, when a producer came in and said I had the face for his film. The next day I was in a studio. W:Wonderful!I understand you were asked to make a small change.

M:Yes. It was funny because I was wearing a pair of faded jeans. The producer gave them a look but made no comment about them. My beard was a different story. I had to shave it off.

W:What characters have you played?

M:Well, in my first film I was a factory worker, and then I was a policeman in another one. In my latest film, I'm playing the part of a lawyer who has to defend a rich businessman.

W:Cool. Do you have any unfulfilled ambitions?

M:I'm not going to say I want to write a book!Because it's boring to sit in front of a computer all day. In fact I've never given up the hope that I might make documentaries.

Text 10

M:I'm Philippe Berry and I just won first prize in the last month's competition. I wrote a poem called The Traveler. The prize was a thousand pounds to spend on a holiday. Now I'll tell you about the journey I planned. First, I didn't want to go alone. My brother loves traveling, but he's got exams and my best friend says it's too expensive. So I'm joining a tour organized by a travel agent. We'll start by flying from London to Amsterdam, where we can catch a plane to the United States. We'll spend three days in New York and then we'll travel by bus across the States to California. The part of the holiday I'm looking forward to most is the bus journey from one side of the States to the other. I'm hoping to take some good photographs of mountains and that kind of thing. Photography is my hobby. And when my trip is over, I'm planning to have a show of the photographs. It's going to be in the city library, where I had a holiday job. The librarian is very kind and he said that I can use it for one week. Well, this is my immediate plan. Do you have any plans if you win a prize?