

# “超级全能生”2021 高考浙江省 9 月联考

## 英语 答案详解

### 第一部分 听力

1.C 2.A 3.C 4.A 5.B 6.B 7.C 8.A 9.B 10.C  
11.A 12.C 13.B 14.C 15.B 16.A 17.B 18.A  
19.C 20.B

### 第二部分 阅读理解

#### 第一节

##### A

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章描述了两位身处国际空间站的俄罗斯宇航员与在地面上的俄罗斯国际象棋大师进行的一场象棋比赛。该场比赛是为了纪念 50 年前首次在太空和地球之间进行的象棋比赛。

#### 21.D 细节理解题。

【解题思路】根据第一段中的“in celebration of the first such game half a century ago”和第三段第一句中的“to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the first Space-Earth game of chess”可知,两位俄罗斯宇航员在国际空间站下象棋是为了纪念 50 年前首次在太空和地球之间进行的象棋比赛。故选 D 项。

#### 22.C 词义猜测题。

【解题思路】根据第四段中的“said he was jittery during the game and could not fall asleep until 4 a. m. on the night before the match”可知,Karyakin 在比赛前紧张得难以入睡。由此可推知,jittery 应意为“紧张不安的”,与 C 项意思相近。故选 C 项。

#### 23.A 标题概括题。

【解题思路】通读全文可知,文章主要介绍了一场在太空和地球之间进行的象棋比赛。故选 A 项。

【长难句分析】Equipped with an electronic chessboard, cosmonauts Anatoly Ivanishin and Ivan Vagner played in zero gravity against 30-year-old Russian former child prodigy (神童) Sergei Karyakin. (第二段第一句)

分析:该句使用了过去分词作状语。短语 be equipped with 省略了 be 动词,在句中充当状语。

译文:宇航员 Anatoly Ivanishin 和 Ivan Vagner 在零重力的环境下与 30 岁的俄罗斯前神童 Sergei Karyakin 进行了一场装备了电子棋盘的比赛。

词汇积累:grandmaster *n.* 大师 draw *n.* 平局 commercial *adj.* 商业的

##### B

【文章大意】本文是一篇议论文。关于人造肉与真正的肉类间的争议近年来争论不休。本文分别从肉类加工业、环保、味道、健康几个角度介绍了相关争议。

#### 24.C 细节理解题。

【解题思路】根据第一段第三句“The new ‘fake’ challengers have no ham or meat in them.”可知,用人造肉制成的汉堡中不含有火腿或肉类成分。故选 C 项。

#### 25.C 推理判断题。

【解题思路】根据第二段内容可知,肉类加工业希望通过禁止人造肉贴上肉类标贴来禁止人造肉摆上肉类货架,并通过添加人造肉的标贴等方式将人造肉与真正的肉类区分开来;而人造肉公司则从环保角度维护了自己的利益,即无肉汉堡需要的水和土地更少,它们比肉类汉堡产生的温室气体更少。故选 C 项。

#### 26.A 观点态度题。

【解题思路】通读全文可知,作者客观地列举了针对人造肉与真正的肉类之间争论的不同观点,但并没有阐明自己的观点。因此,作者对人造肉持客观态度。故选 A 项。

【长难句分析】Observers say it is the millennials who are driving the meatless demand. (第三段倒数第二句)  
分析:该句是一个主从复合句。say 后面是宾语从句;it is the millennials... demand 是强调句,强调部分为 the millennials。

译文:观察人士表示,正是千禧一代推动了无肉需求。

词汇积累:ingredient *n.* 成分 imitation *n.* 仿制品 emission *n.* 排放 millennials *n.* 千禧一代

##### C

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了世界上的一些国家和地区严重缺水的原因、影响和可能的解决办法。

#### 27.A 细节理解题。

【解题思路】根据第二段内容尤其是第一句“About one out of four people on the planet are facing a shortage of water.”可知,世界上四分之一的人生活在水资源短缺的环境中。故选 A 项。

#### 28.B 段落大意题。

【解题思路】根据第三段内容尤其是第一句“Climate change adds to the risk of water shortages.”可知,气候变化使得水资源短缺问题更加严重。故选 B 项。

#### 29.D 细节理解题。

【解题思路】根据第五段最后一句“And farmers can switch from water-intensive crops like rice to less-thirsty crops like millet (小米).”可知,农民可以通过种植需水量较少的作物以代替需水量大的作物以应对水资源短缺问题。故选 D 项。

#### 30.B 推理判断题。

【解题思路】根据最后一段最后一句“They are looking

for ways to encourage people, factories and farmers to use less water.”可知,科学家们正在寻找能够鼓励人们、工厂和农民节约用水的方法。由此可推知,文章接下来会讨论如何鼓励人们节约水资源。故选 B 项。

**【亮点句积累】**Lakes and wetlands can be cleaned up and old wells can be restored. (第五段倒数第二句)  
译文:湖泊和湿地可以被清理干净,古井可以被修复。  
**词汇积累:**acute *adj.* 严重的 distribution *n.* 分配 wetland *n.* 湿地

## 第二节

**【文章大意】**本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如何有技巧地训练自己成为一个杰出的跑步者。

**31.E** 考查上下文的理解。

**【解题思路】**空格后讲在这种情况下,无论你从事什么样的运动、比赛,或有什么样的跑步习惯,你都可以在相对较短的时间内取得巨大的进步。E 项“你需要注意一些细节并(制定)一个巧妙的训练计划”与下文衔接紧密,符合语境。故选 E 项。

**32.B** 考查段落主旨大意的归纳。

**【解题思路】**此处是本段的主旨句。根据本段内容可知,本段介绍了在跑步时逐渐增加难度、对自己提出挑战、施加压力是很常见的。然而,杰出的跑步者会交替进行一种简单、休息式的跑步和一种非常有挑战性的跑步。B 项“要交替进行轻松和艰难的跑步,快速积聚力量”统领全段,符合语境。故选 B 项。

**33.A** 考查上下文的理解。

**【解题思路】**空格前讲在这些艰难的跑步过程中,当你真正逼迫自己的时候,你的身体才会获得最大的收获;空格后讲相反,它帮助你为进行大量运动重塑并放松你的肌肉。A 项“不要觉得轻松的一天就是在‘作弊’”承上启下,符合语境。故选 A 项。

**34.F** 考查上下文的理解。

**【解题思路】**空格前讲将你的手肘弯曲成 90 度,自然摆动。集中注意保持你的核心肌肉处于紧绷的状态。F 项“因为这样会自然地帮助你有效地输送能量”承接上文,符合语境。故选 F 项。

**35.C** 考查上下文的理解。

**【解题思路】**空格前讲除了简单的跑步外,先用 5 到 10 分钟来做一些(能让你)轻微出汗的运动从而让你的身体准备好去运动。C 项“即使步行五分钟也是一个很好的开始方式”承接上文,符合语境。故选 C 项。

**【长难句分析】**If anything, the only muscles you want to focus on keeping strong and tight are the ones in your core(核心). (第三段倒数第二句)

分析:该句属于“主系表”结构。you want to focus on keeping strong and tight 是省略了 that 或 which 的定语从句,修饰先行词 muscles。

译文:如果有的话,你唯一想要保持强壮和紧绷的肌肉就是你的核心肌肉。

**词汇积累:**relatively *adv.* 相对地 amount *n.* 数量 outstanding *adj.* 杰出的

## 第三部分 语言运用

### 第一节

**【文章大意】**本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章通过描述一双手的变化来感慨时光飞逝,人生不应因追逐梦想而忽略了沿途的风景。

**36.B** 考查名词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据上文中的“building a sandcastle”可知,此处表示在沙滩上建造沙堡。故选 B 项。

**37.A** 考查名词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据下文中的“those hands”可知,此处描述的是随着时间的流逝这双手的变化。故选 A 项。

**38.C** 考查动词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据语境可知,这双手尝试用乐高积木制作城堡。故选 C 项。

**39.A** 考查副词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据下文中的“as she \_\_\_\_\_ a pen tightly, while taking her first major exam”可知,此处表示在第一次参加专业考试时,她在考试时握着钢笔的手,突然出了很多汗。故选 A 项。

**40.D** 考查动词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据下文中的“while taking her first major exam”及语境可知,她在考试时手里紧握着钢笔。故选 D 项。

**41.D** 考查动词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据上文中的“a steering wheel”可知,钢笔仿佛变成了方向盘,载着家人和朋友。故选 D 项。

**42.B** 考查动词短语辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据语境可知,此处表示时光飞逝。故选 B 项。

**43.C** 考查名词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据下文中的“hopes and aspirations”和“achieve these dreams”可知,人生来就带着梦想、希望和抱负。故选 C 项。

**44.A** 考查形容词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据语境可知,人生来就带着梦想、希望和抱负。我们渴望长大,去实现梦想。be eager to 意为“渴望”,符合语境。故选 A 项。

**45.B** 考查动词短语辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据语境可知,我们渴望长大,去实现梦想,继而统治这个世界。故选 B 项。

**46.A** 考查动词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据上文中的“But”和下文中的“the journey”可知,但是或许在追逐梦想的过程中,我们忘记了去欣赏沿途的风景。故选 A 项。

**47.C** 考查形容词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据下文中的“it is also important”可知,此处表示追逐梦想是重要的。故选 C 项。

**48.D** 考查动词辨析。

**【解题思路】**根据下文中的“out for your loved ones”及

语境可知,此处表示抽出时间和你爱的人在一起也很重要。故选 D 项。

#### 49.B 考查名词辨析。

【解题思路】根据下文中的“spent with them”及语境可知,抽出时间与你爱的人在一起,享受并珍惜与他们共度的每一刻也很重要。故选 B 项。

#### 50.C 考查动词辨析。

【解题思路】根据语境可知,正是这些时刻构成了可以珍惜一生的美好的回忆。故选 C 项。

#### 51.B 考查名词辨析。

【解题思路】根据下文中的“to be cherished for a lifetime”及语境可知,正是那些我们与所爱的人一起度过的美好时光构成了可以让我们珍惜一生的美好的回忆。故选择 B 项。

#### 52.A 考查名词辨析。

【解题思路】根据下文中的“a chance to \_\_\_\_\_ her childhood once again”及语境可知,或许童年是最好的例子之一。故选 A 项。

#### 53.D 考查形容词辨析。

【解题思路】根据语境可知,此处表示或许童年是最好的例子之一,告诉我们做我们喜欢的事情和让我们微笑的事情的真正意义。故选 D 项。

#### 54.C 考查形容词辨析。

【解题思路】根据下文中的“perhaps she's got a second chance... a chance to \_\_\_\_\_ her childhood once again”可知,此处表示她刚出生的女儿。故选 C 项。

#### 55.D 考查动词辨析。

【解题思路】根据语境可知,此处表示她有了再一次重温她的童年的机会。故选 D 项。

【长难句分析】Perhaps childhood is one of the best examples that show us the true meaning of doing what we love and doing what makes us smile. (第三段最后一句)

分析:该句是一个主从复合句。that 引导定语从句,先行词为 examples;而该定语从句又包含两个并列的宾语从句 doing what we love 和 doing what makes us smile。

译文:也许童年是最好的例子之一,它告诉我们做我们喜欢的事情和让我们微笑的事情的真正意义。

词汇积累:flash v. 闪过 aspiration n. 愿望,抱负  
cherish v. 珍惜

## 第二节

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如今环境署正在制订一项(能使人类)走向一个更绿色、更健康的未来的计划。

#### 56.a 考查冠词。

【解题思路】plan 在此处作可数名词,泛指“一项计划”,此处表示“如今环境署正在领头制订一项计划,这项计划(能使人类)走向一个更绿色、更健康的未来”;且“plan”是读音以辅音音素开头的单词。故填 a。

#### 57.on/upon 考查介词。

【解题思路】此处表示该计划还强调要重新重视改善空气质量。on/upon 意为“关于”。故填 on/upon。

#### 58.growth 考查词性转换。

【解题思路】形容词“green”后应接名词。故填 growth。

#### 59.has remained 考查动词的时态和主谓一致。

【解题思路】此处表示自隔离开始以来,环境署一直在全力运作。根据“Since”可知,remain 表示动作开始于过去且对现在有影响;且主语“the Environment Agency”为第三人称单数,谓语动词应用第三人称单数形式。故填 has remained。

#### 60.working 考查非谓语动词。

【解题思路】此处表示自隔离开始以来,环境署一直在全力运作。大部分工作人员在家工作,而一线工作人员仍在现场积极应对洪水风险和污染等问题。此处构成“with + 名词 + 现在分词”的独立主格结构。故填 working。

#### 61.best 考查形容词的比较等级。

【解题思路】此处表示工作人员一直在充分利用技术来继续工作。固定搭配 make the best use of 意为“充分利用”。故填 best。

#### 62.effective 考查词性转换。

【解题思路】句意为:工作人员一直在充分利用技术来继续工作——比如远程法律听证会,使用无人机监控受监管的站点,并研究未来如何实施这些做法来提高效率和改善效果。根据本句中的“be more efficient and”可知,此处应用形容词,与 efficient 并列。故填 effective。

#### 63.that/which 考查定语从句。

【解题思路】句意为:工作团队一直在为支持公共供水、粮食生产和河流流动的设备提供服务。分析句子结构可知,空格处引导定语从句,先行词是“equipment”,指物,此处应用 that 或者 which 引导该从句。故填 that/which。

#### 64.while/and 考查连词。

【解题思路】句意为:炎热的天气导致只有一些鱼获救,(而)渔业执法队还在继续调查非法捕鱼(的状况)。

况)。此处既可用连词 while 表示转折,也可用连词 and 表示并列。故填 while/and。

65. was completed 考查动词的时态、语态和主谓一致。

【解题思路】句意为:上个月,一项重要的海岸防洪计划完成了,这将保护 West Sussex 的 300 多处房产。分析句子结构可知,complete 与主语“plan”构成被动关系,此处应用被动语态;根据时间状语“Last month”可知,此处应用一般过去时;且主语“plan”为第三人称单数,谓语动词应用第三人称单数形式。故填 was completed。

【长难句分析】Staff have been making the best use of technology to continue work—such as remotely concluding legal hearings and using drones(无人机) to monitor regulated sites, and looking at how we can adopt these practices in the future to be more efficient and effective. (第三段第一句)

分析:该句是“主+谓+宾”结构。to continue work 作目的状语;such as 接了三个并列的动名词宾语;how 引导宾语从句。

译文:工作人员一直在充分利用技术来继续工作——比如远程法律听证会,使用无人机监控受监管的站点,并研究未来如何采用这些做法,以提高效率和效果。

词汇积累:approach *n.* 方法

focus *n.* 焦点,主题,重点 defense *n.* 防护

#### 第四部分 写作

##### 第一节 应用文写作

【写作指导】本文要求给外教写一封邀请信,邀请外教 Mr. Johnson 担任你校即将举办的英文名著阅读比赛的评委。根据题目要求可知,写作时,人称应以第一人称为主,第二人称为辅;时态应用一般将来时。具体内容包括:1. 向 Mr. Johnson 发出邀请,请他担任本次比赛的评委;2. 介绍比赛的具体安排;3. 表明期待对方的回复。同时应注意语气要诚恳、谦逊。写作时考生可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯,并注意运用高级句式,以提升文章的得分档次。

##### One possible version

Dear Mr. Johnson,

I'm Li Hua, Chairman of Students' Union. I'm writing to invite you to be the judge of our competition to be held next month.

Aimed at reading classical English works, the competition is meant to arouse students' reading interest. As requested, the students who want to participate in it should submit a book report in English before the deadline. Besides, three judges will discuss and make decisions for the final awards.

Your acceptance of my invitation is highly appreciated.  
Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

#### 第二节 读后续写

##### 【写作指导】

▲文章主线:

已知线索:

单亲妈妈带着女儿艰苦生活——去市区寻找工作——发现了一把精致的雨伞——决定寻找雨伞的主人——拒绝雨伞主人的答谢——圣诞节前失业,雪上加霜——穷途末路,伤心绝望——女儿满心欢喜地期待圣诞礼物——不知所措……

可续写线索:

圣诞节有访客? 来访者给我们带来了礼物? 礼物来自雨伞的主人? 我非常感激她的礼物? 最终我和女儿开心地度过了这个圣诞节?

▲续写词汇

已给提示词汇:

Peggy, small apartment, struggling, umbrella, determined, name, surprise, Christmas, homeless, gifts

续写可能用到的词汇:

delivery, parcel, mistake, tightly, warmth, happiness, hopeful...

##### One possible version

##### Paragraph 1:

Suddenly, the doorbell rang and Peggy rushed to answer it, calling that it must be Santa Claus. Then I heard a man talking heartily to her and went to the door. He was a delivery man, and his arms were full of parcels. "This is a mistake," I said, but he read the name on the parcels and they were for me. When he had gone, I didn't know what to do. Later, Peggy and I sat on the floor, looking at each other. What a surprise! I looked for the name of the sender.

##### Paragraph 2:

Suddenly, a note attached to one package caught my eyes. I picked up the note, which read "Thanks for your returning of the umbrella. Merry Christmas!" It was sent by the lady. Holding the note tightly, I was on the verge of tears, with a stream of warmth spreading through my body. On that cold Christmas, I forgot I had no money for the rent and only fifteen dollars in my pocket. We just sat in our small apartment unwrapping the gifts one by one in happiness. A sweet peace flooded me like a benediction, which made me hopeful again.

**Text 1**

W: Is Jack working as a teacher now?

M: No, he is a photographer at the local newspaper. I am always expecting him to be a writer, for he was so good at writing when he was at school.

**Text 2**

W: Hi, Logan! It's me, Helen. Oh, I'm so glad I caught you. I was just talking to Stephen, and...

M: I'm sorry. But I think you dialed the wrong number. My name is Samuel.

**Text 3**

W: Good morning! Welcome to the Sunshine Hotel. May I help you?

M: Some of my friends are coming into town next weekend and they will need a few rooms. Since you are just several minutes' walk from my house, I thought I'd come in and ask about your price.

**Text 4**

W: Why is it so crowded? I can hardly breathe. It seems as if the world came to an end.

M: It's the rush hour. We'll get off at the next stop.

W: Come on, let's move to the back door.

**Text 5**

W: Brian! Asking you to be any animal, what would you choose?

M: A horse. I hold the idea that I could go in races and win buckets of money.

W: Wow, that's interesting. But how would you be able to enjoy or spend the money you won?

**Text 6**

M: What do you think of going to Bali for our family vacation this year?

W: Isn't that just a tiny island? What's so great about it?

M: Well, there are beaches for our kids to play on. We can learn how to fish or we can just relax in the sun by the hotel for all day.

W: Yeah, but what kinds of stores does it have there? We can do all those things you said in Singapore.

**Text 7**

M: Hey, is it Betty? What have you been up to these days? Every night I fancy that you were on the moon!

W: I have been a volunteer teacher in a Hope Primary School in western China.

M: A volunteer teacher in western China? How can you be a

teacher?

W: Don't look down on others. Now I'm the most popular teacher here.

M: Great. What subject do you teach?

W: English. But in my spare time, I help the students with maths and science.

M: Wow, it must be very hard.

W: Not at all. Although the living conditions here are not better than those in Beijing, it's a delight to be with students every day.

**Text 8**

M: Home at last! The weather wasn't as good as I had hoped. I thought the forecast was for bright sunshine the whole week.

W: Well, we only had a little bit of rain at the weekend, didn't we?

M: Anyway, the food in the hotel was delicious, wasn't it?

W: It was, yeah. The waiters were very helpful, I must say.

M: The only thing I wasn't happy about was that it was so hot!

W: It certainly was. It didn't help when we opened the windows, either.

M: Right, so what should we do for our next holiday then? We could go somewhere completely different, like the mountains or the forest?

W: I hope we could go to the beach again.

**Text 9**

W: You look anxious. What's wrong?

M: I have to give a presentation in class this morning. I really fear speaking in public, you know.

W: Don't worry. I'm sure you'll do well in it.

M: No. I don't think so. I really wish there would be no in-class presentations. It's really unfair for people like us.

W: Why do you think it's unfair for you?

M: I mean some people are really good at speaking in public. For such people giving an in-class presentation is just a piece of cake. But for people like me, it's just too hard. And I don't think such presentations are helpful.

W: I quite disagree. In-class presentations are very helpful in helping us become more confident. I think they can help people overcome the fear of speaking in public. I think what you should do is to prepare more.

M: I guess you're right. I should stop complaining. Thanks.



W: You're welcome. Oh, the class begins. Let's stop talking.

### Text 10

Florida's theme parks are among the biggest economic engines in the state. But the parks have closed because of the coronavirus crisis. Theme park operators are now weighing the issue of public safety and business interests as they try to decide when to reopen. Under normal conditions, theme parks are not just fun rides, but hotels, restaurants, stores and television and film production centers. All these activities and businesses have different requirements to

operate safely in order not to contain the virus. For example, long lines form as people wait around to get on theme park rides. This makes people free of getting infected. However, questions such as how often rides will be cleaned remain. The closure of central Florida's theme parks has temporarily left tens of thousands of workers without a job. Although losing over \$ 85 million a month, the company said it can find enough money to survive until the end of 2021 under current conditions.

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