

# 江苏省百校大联考高三年级第二次考试

## 英语试卷参考答案

### 听力部分录音材料

听力部分。该部分分为第一、第二两节。

注意：做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

停顿 00'10"

现在是听力试音时间。

M: Hello. International Friends Club. Can I help you?

W: Oh, hello. I read about your club in the paper today and I thought I'd phone to find out a bit more.

M: Yes, certainly. Well, we are a sort of social club for people from different countries. It's quite a new club—we have about 50 members at the moment, but we are growing all the time.

W: That sounds interesting. I'm British actually, and I came to Washington about three months ago. I'm looking for ways to meet people. Er, what kinds of events do you organize?

M: Well, we have social get-togethers, and sports events, and we also have language evenings.

W: Could you tell me something about the language evenings?

M: Yes. Every day except Thursday we have a language evening. People can come and practice their languages—you know, over a drink or something. We have different languages on different evenings. Monday—Spanish; Tuesday—Italian; Wednesday—German; and Friday—French. On Thursday we usually have a meal in a restaurant for anyone who wants to come.

W: Well, that sounds great. I really need to practice my French.

M: OK. Well, if you can just give me your name and address, I'll send you the form and some more information. If you join now you can have the first month free.

试音到此结束。

听力考试正式开始。

停顿 00'10"

请看听力部分第一节。

第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

停顿 00'02"

例如：现在你有 5 秒钟的时间看试卷上的例题。

停顿 00'05"

你将听到以下内容：

M: Excuse me. Can you tell me how much the shirt is?

W: Yes, it's nine fifteen.

停顿 00'02"

你将有 5 秒钟的时间将正确答案标在试卷上。

停顿 00'05"

衬衫的价格为 9 镑 15 便士，所以你选择 C 项，并将其标在试卷上。

现在,你有 5 秒钟的时间阅读第 1 小题的有关内容。

停顿 00'05"

哔——

(Text 1)

W: Where's your computer?

M: I moved it. I was sitting opposite the window and the sun got in my eyes. So I had to move it into the bedroom.

(Text 2)

M: Where are you, Amy?

W: At home, I am lying down. Not on my bed, in the living room. Mum is here, making lunch in the kitchen.

(Text 3)

W: The train to the airport is the quickest.

M: But it costs too much, and the bus is more convenient. There's a stop just outside our hotel.

W: I don't want to get stuck in traffic with a flight to catch. Let's take the train.

(Text 4)

W: Can you help me?

M: Sorry, but I have to finish the report.

W: Can't it wait? I really need your help to move the furniture.

M: Sorry. And then I need to e-mail this report at four o'clock.

(Text 5)

W: What's your favorite sport?

M: I used to love swimming, but I don't have time for that now. However, I do manage to go jogging sometimes.

W: You used to do quite a lot of cycling, didn't you?

M: Yeah, I may take that up again when I have time.

第一节到此结束。

第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

哔——

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。现在,你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

(Text 6)

M: Mum, I'm ringing to tell you that I'm at Tim's house. Basketball practice finished early, so we walked here together.

W: OK, well, it's 6:00 now, so I'll come in the car and pick you up. It'll take me about half an hour. So I'll see you at 6:30.

M: Oh, there's something good on television. Can you come and get me after it, at 7:30?

W: I can't, Jack. I've got to pick your dad up from the station then.

M: OK, Mum.

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。现在,你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

(Text 7)

M: Good morning, Ms Rogers. This is Antonio from the Martin Plaza. I'm returning your call as requested.

W: Oh, yes. Hello. I want to speak to you about the dinner reservation I made last week. We have the final number of guests attending and it is more than expected.

M: That's fine, madam. We already prepared three extra tables in case that would happen. Will that be enough?

W: Wonderful. Three tables will be more than enough. Your service is good. Thank you very much.

M: It's my pleasure. Is there anything else I can do for you?

W: No, thanks again.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。现在, 你有 15 秒钟的时间阅读这三个小题。

(Text 8)

W: Dad, look at my shopping list! I need to buy fifteen Christmas presents for my friends.

M: That's a lot. I hope that you will try to stay green.

W: Can you give me some tips on how to stay green?

M: Sure. For instance, you can bring your own bags when you shop for gifts.

W: That's easy. What else is there?

M: Avoid using too many gift boxes.

W: That's a good idea. That will save both paper and time.

M: That's right. I remember you gave away Christmas cards last year. Why don't you send e-cards to your friends instead?

W: You're right, Dad. I'll send my greetings and paintings along with the e-cards.

M: Great, baby. Just do remember environmental protection is everyone's responsibility.

W: I got it, Dad. I think we've had enough. Mother is waiting for us outside.

M: I'll pay the bill and then let's go home.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。现在, 你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

(Text 9)

M: Hello, Red Lions Soccer. How can I help you?

W: Oh, hello. I'd like some information about the game on Saturday. I promised to take my two daughters with their father to see the Red Lions play. What time does it start?

M: The gates open at 2 pm, and the game starts an hour later and you should have your tickets checked 10 minutes before that.

W: And how much is it?

M: \$ 20 per adult and \$ 10 per child. And lucky for you, we have a package for a family of four. It's only \$ 45.

W: Great. And can we bring food with us?

M: I'm afraid we don't allow people to bring food and drinks into the stadium, but you can buy something from the food and drink stands. You know we sell food and drinks at the game, but it's not too fancy. Hot dogs and sandwiches. That sort of thing.

W: That's fine. And where can I buy tickets? Can I book tickets by telephone?

M: Sorry, you can't. But you can get them online, or you can come to the stadium box office to buy tickets.

W: Thank you.

M: You're welcome.

听下面一段独白, 回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。现在, 你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

(Text 10)

W: Welcome back, listeners. Now, the weather report. I'm your hostess, Anna Becker. Well, I'm afraid we're going to see a repeat of today's terrible weather for the next couple of days. Nairobi's top temperature for today only just reached 18 degrees, not too bad for late autumn. Tomorrow will again be rainy and dull. It really is time to pull out the winter coats, people! On Saturday there will be some cold wind from the Northeast, dropping the temperature a few degrees overnight. Sunday should clear up a little, but the temperature will still be around the 17-degree mark. Next week, Monday will be a clear day and Tuesday will again be fine and warm up to 18 degrees. If the weather permits, you'll be able to put those umbrellas away. Until then, though, it'll be a few damp days. Make sure you stay dry and indoors! OK. That's all for the weather report. We will keep monitoring developments and will update the forecast tomorrow.

第二节到此结束。

现在,你有一分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

听力部分到此结束。

### 试题答案

#### 第一部分 听力

1~5 ACBCA 6~10 BCAAC 11~15 BCBCA 16~20 BCBA

#### 第二部分 阅读

第一节: 21~25 BCCBC 26~30 DCBDB 31~35 CDDCA

第二节: 36~40 FAECG

#### 第三部分 语言运用

第一节: 41~45 CBDCA 46~50 BBDCA 51~55 BCDCB

第二节: 56. pride 57. probably 58. called 59. until 60. when

61. hurried 62. giving 63. started 64. celebrations 65. the

#### 第四部分 写作

第一节:

One possible version:

Dear Henry,

Is everything all right with you? Knowing that you are interested in the activity held in our city, I am more than glad to share it with you.

To raise people's awareness of environmental pollution, our city held an activity themed "The Earth Is Our Only Home" on People's Square last Sunday. In the activity, a diversity of environmental problems were listed and various kinds of solutions were shared. All the people present promised to do their bit to reduce the environmental pollution, thus making the earth cleaner and more beautiful.

If you want to know more about similar activities, you can e-mail me.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节:

*He asked me questions about my orchestra and what pieces I liked to play as well.* At the end of the tour, seeing my envious look at the instruments, the owner picked up a lower-end, but still worth at least a million dollars' violin and asked me to have a try while he held it. I very carefully played it. Having enjoyed my performance, he proudly said, "Wonderful! You have such a great gift for it. I hope you can stick to your dream and



become a famous violinist in the future.” I listened to his words with a smile, moving tears rolled down my cheeks. Moments later, I left the shop without even remembering his name, my passion for the instrument kindled.

*I don't remember his name at this point, but I am very grateful to him.* I'm so glad that he ignored my dad's bad manners and lack of social awareness and decided to take the time out of his occupied day to show a non-customer without appointment around. His warm behavior inspired me to continue loving and pursuing my instrument after high school! I still play the violin to this day, and I've picked up some other instruments along the way, too. I will never forget the violin shop's owner.

### 试卷评分标准

第一部分:略

第二部分:略

第三部分:略

第四部分:写作

第一节:应用文写作

(一)评分原则:

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 4 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言质量初步确定其档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 评分时应考虑:内容是否完整,条理是否清楚,交际是否得体,语言是否准确。
4. 拼写、标点符号或书写影响内容表达时,应视其影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
5. 词数少于 50,从总分中减去 1 分。

(二)各档次的给分范围和要求:

第一档(13 分~15 分)完全完成了试题规定的任务。内容完整,条理清楚;交际得体,表达时充分考虑到了交际对象的需求;体现出较强的语言运用能力。完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(9 分~12 分)基本完成了试题规定的任务。内容、条理和交际等方面基本符合要求;所用语法和词汇满足了任务的要求;语法或用词方面有一些错误,但不影响理解。基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(4 分~8 分)未恰当完成试题规定的任务。内容不完整;所用词汇有限,语法或用词方面的错误影响了对写作内容的理解。未能清楚地传达信息。

第四档(1 分~3 分)未完成试题规定的任务。写了少量相关信息;语法或用词方面错误较多,严重影响了对写作内容的理解。

0 分:未传达任何信息;写的内容与要求无关。

第二节:读后续写

(一)评分原则:

1. 总分 25 分;按 5 档给分;
2. 评分时,先根据所给短文的内容和语言初步确定所属档次,然后以该档次要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分;
3. 词数少于 130 词,总分扣除 2 分;
4. 主要从以下 4 个方面考虑:
  - a. 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
  - b. 内容丰富性;
  - c. 语法结构及词汇的丰富性和准确性;

d. 上下文连贯性。

5. 拼写与标点符号准确性也是评分的一个重要方面；

6. 若书写较差,分数降低一档。

(二)读后续写评分档次标准

评分档次	第一项	第二项	第三项	第四项
第五档: 21~25 分	与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各个段落开头语衔接合理。	内容丰富。	所使用的语法结构与词汇丰富且准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义的表达。	有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写的短文结构紧凑。
第四档: 16~20 分	与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各个段落开头语衔接较合理。	内容比较丰富。	所使用的语法结构与词汇较为丰富准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义的表达。	比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写的短文结构紧凑。
第三档: 11~15 分	与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各个段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。	写出了若干有关内容。	所使用的语法结构与词汇能满足任务要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义的表达。	应用简单的语句连接成分,使所续写的短文结构紧凑。
第二档: 6~10 分	与所给短文有一定关系,与所提供各个段落开头语有一定衔接。	写出了少数相关内容。	语法结构单调,应用词汇有限,有一些语法结构与词汇错误,影响了意义的表达。	较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。
第一档: 1~5 分	与所给短文和各个段落开头语的衔接较差。	产出内容过少。	语法结构单调,应用词汇很少,有较多语法结构与词汇错误,严重影响了意义的表达。	缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

### 试题解析

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)			
篇目	主题语境	语篇类型	字数
A	人与自然:介绍瑞士北极光的几个最佳观赏地。	应用文	319
B	人与社会:介绍了第二届中国文学节在英国的举办情况。	夹叙夹议文	293
C	人与社会:介绍了 2020 北京冬季残奥会的准备情况。	夹叙夹议文	286
D	人与自我:介绍了同夜猫子相比,早起的人更健康、更幸福。	说明文	332
七选五	人与自我:介绍了时尚旅游这个新兴概念。	夹叙夹议文	276
第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)			

(续表)

篇目	主题语境	语篇类型	字数
完形	人与自我:文章介绍了当人们遇到自己人生中灰暗日子的时候该如何积极应对。	夹叙夹议文	243
语法填空	人与社会:介绍了新奥尔良的多个别名及其由来。	记叙文	255
第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)			
篇目	主题语境		
应用文	人与社会:要求考生给对方介绍一下所在城市举办的环保主题活动,提高学生的环保意识。		
读后续写	人与社会:主要讲的是作者的父亲在没有预约的情况下带作者来到一家公寓套房式的商店里参观选购小提琴的故事。续写篇章要求学生通过言语动作表达出对店老板的感激之情,对学生来说有一定的挑战性。		

## 第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

### 第一节:阅读理解

**A 篇:人与自然:介绍瑞士北极光的几个最佳观赏地。**

21. B 细节理解题。根据第二段中“Your best chance of catching a glimpse of them is on cold winter nights when the sky is clear, dark with little to no moonlight, and cloudless. You need to be away from city lights and go to the countryside.”可以得知 A 错在“moonlight”。B 项中“rural area”对应文中“countryside”,“no cloud”对应“cloudless”,为正确答案。C 项错在“the city center with few lights”,D 项没有提及必须是气温很低的冬天。

22. C 细节理解题。根据文章第四段中的内容发现 A 项错在“up to”,这个短语的意思是高达,和文中“about”意思有出入。B 项中“hotel”换成“ice hotel”便正确。D 项问题出现在“inside”,文中是“outside”。C 项符合文义。

23. C 推理判断题。纵观全文,我们发现文章介绍北极光主要是为了吸引游客,因此这篇文章可以在旅游指南中找到。

**B 篇:人与社会:介绍了第二届中国文学节在英国的举办情况。**

24. B 细节理解题。根据文章第一段“China in Context, the first annual festival founded in Britain celebrating writers and writings from and about China...”可以得知,这个文学节上的作家或者作品都是来自中国或者关于中国的,因此可以得知并不一定所有的作品都是中国人写的,也可以是外国人写的关于中国的作品。选项 B 中 all...not...=not...all...表示部分否定。A 项错在 every two years;C 项中参与的人员并没有 poets。D 项中 a small range of 错误。

25. C 推理判断题。根据文章第二段的前半部分可知,这个节日有助于了解中国,而非中国节日,因此 A 错误;B、D 项曲解了文章的意思。

26. D 推理判断题。根据文章第二段后半部分可知,这个人在汉语语法学习上有困难,A 项题干中语法缺少了定语;文章提及此类活动举办得越多便越能吸引人,而题干中改换成了活动,没有说明什么活动;C 项曲解了文章意思。

27. C 归纳总结题。根据文章我们可以感知到作者写这篇文章更多的是侧重介绍这个文学节。

C 篇:人与社会:介绍了 2020 北京冬季残奥会的准备情况。

28. B 细节理解题。根据第二段的第一句话“Preparatory work for the 10-day Paralympics has shifted from facility readiness to operational tests.”可以得知 B 项为正确答案。

29. D 词义猜测题。根据第四段可知这里应该意为“这个功能改变后的场地经得起一系列的测试”,因此正确答案为 D 项。

30. B 推理判断题。根据文章倒数第二段中 Yang Qiyong 说的话“The test event went quite successfully and shed light on the improvements that we need to make in the next step”我们可以得知测试工作进展得非常顺利,并且还指明了下阶段应如何改善。因此正确答案为 B 项。

31. C 归纳总结题。文章的最佳标题应紧扣文章的主要内容。A 项只提到了设施已经到位,但文中强调的是测试工作在进行中。因此,整篇文章强调的是整个残奥会准备工作中的设备检测项目,C 项总结最到位。

D 篇:人与自我:介绍了同夜猫子相比,早起的人更健康、更幸福。

32. D 细节理解题。根据文章第二段“They then compared the responses of...”可以得知正确答案为 D。

33. D 推理判断题。根据文章第三段“The researchers said that this apparent health benefit could come from the extra sleep they would enjoy, as their sleeping schedule would fit with society’s expectations of rising early for work. This extra sleep could not only make them alert, but may also boost their immune system.”中可知 A 项中 sleep time 错误。其他干扰选项容易排除。额外的睡眠时间有助于提升免疫系统,即有利于身体健康。

34. C 细节理解题。根据文章最后一段“One way to do it is to increase your natural light exposure early in the morning, and to wake up earlier and go to bed earlier,” she said. “It’s easiest if you have a consistent schedule, to make sure you are waking up at the same time every day.”可知 C 项为正确答案。A 项中的“light”没有说明是什么光。

35. A 推理判断题。根据全文判断,文章主要介绍了早起的人要比夜猫子幸福和健康。

## 第二节 七选五

【文本大意】文章介绍了时尚旅游这个新兴概念。

36. F 设空处位于段首。考查总起句。F 选项中的 mean 呼应着空格后面的 mean,提出文章的话题 Fashion Tourism.

37. A 设空处位于段中。根据第二段的总体意思可知,时尚旅游不仅仅是到某个地方去旅游或者买些限量款,它还可以涉及别的。这正好符合 A 选项 Think bigger and look around you. 格局放大一点,看看你身边的时尚旅游者都在做什么。

38. E 设空处位于段中。此空的干扰项为 D。根据七选五中的常规套路——句式一致原则排除 D 选择 F。

39. C 设空处位于段中。考查前后逻辑关系——因果关系。

40. G 设空处位于段末。总结全文,呼应段首。

## 第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

### 第一节:完形填空

【文本大意】文章介绍了当人们遇到自己人生中灰暗日子的时候该如何积极应对。

41. C 考查名词辨析:A 和 D 跟前面的 diseases 及 fears 重复,B 项 homeless 是 poverty 的一种表现形式。通过排除法,选择 C. helplessness 绝望。

42. B 考查动词辨析:A. excuse from 使……免于……; C. suffer from 遭受; B. escape from 强调逃避; D. run from 强调逃跑。

43. D 考查动词词组辨析:A. take on 承担,呈现; B. work on 致力于; C. put on 表演,穿衣服等; D. going on 发

生了什么。D项意思符合题意。

44. C 考查动词辨析:根据上下文,这里应指他意识到了自己是有能力解决这些困难的,A项 regain 是重新获得的意思,B项是恢复的意思,但前文没有提示曾经失去过这些能力或力量,因此排除。
45. A 考查形容词辨析:根据后文的 painful 选择 tough,意味艰难的旅途。
46. B 考查形容词辨析:根据上下文的意思可知,这里意思应为“这次旅途将变得有意义”。
47. B 考查名词辨析:本句意思为“你感到你重生了”。
48. D 考查名词辨析:后面反复提到 give 一词,因此这里选择 giver。
49. C 考查动词辨析:后文提到“你想要爱就得先传播爱,你想要钱那就先把钱给有需要的人,你想要快乐那就把快乐带给别人”。作者是通过付出的方式得到自己想得到的,那么付出就可以看成对生活的一种重塑,选 C。
50. A 考查动词辨析:这里指传播爱。
51. B 考查形容词辨析:B项概括最全面,把钱给有需要的人,这个意思包括了其他三个选项的意思。
52. C 考查名词辨析:Everything is in your hand. 和前文所选择的 create 呼应。通过我们的双手去行动就可以去创造。
53. D 考查动词辨析:如果你不是拥有所有的东西,那就给予你所拥有的东西或者分享你所拥有的东西。
54. C 考查名词辨析:如果你觉得没有什么可以分享,那就给予一个微笑。
55. B 考查短语辨析:do wonders 创造奇迹。

## 第二节:语法填空

【文本大意】介绍了新奥尔良的多个别名及其由来。

56. pride 考查词性转换:将形容词 proud 转换成 pride。
57. probably 考查词性转换:形容词变副词,修饰动词。
58. called 考查非谓语。
59. until 考查 not...until 句型。
60. when 考查表语从句。此处缺时间状语。
61. hurried 考查动词转形容词。
62. giving 此处动词作为伴随状语。
63. started 考查时态,易错。
64. celebrations 考查动词转形容词,注意此处为复数。
65. the 考查定冠词。

## 第四部分 写作(略)