**Z20名校联盟（浙江省名校新高考研究联盟）2022届第三次联考**

**英语试题卷**

第I卷（选择题部分）

第一部分：听力（共两节，满分30分）

第一节：短对话（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Who could the man most probably be?

A. A director. B. A writer. C. An actor.

2. What does the woman imply?

A. No one can succeed without hard work.

B. Mary is just lucky to have won the prize.

C. The man works with great diligence in his study.

3.What are the speakers probably doing?

A. Visiting a temple.

B. Running a race.

C. Climbing a mountain.

4.Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. In a hospital. B. In a shop. C. On the beach.

5. How will the man help the woman?

A. He will find her a secretary.

B. He will let her work in his company.

C. He will recommend her to his friend.

第二节：（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间，每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. What did the speakers do just now?

A. They watched a movie.

B. They made a phone call.

C. They argued with someone.

7. How did the man feel about the idea of going to the snack street?

A. Excited.

B. Uninterested.

C. Nervous.

8. What does the man say about hot deserts?

A. They are hot all the time.

B. They are dangerous to live in.

C. The temperature is changeable.

9.What do deserts have in common?

A. They are large.

B. They receive little rain.

C. They are covered with sand.

10. What do we know about lots of desert animals?

A. They live in groups.

B. They live off water in the sand.

C. They rest during the day.

听第8段材料，回答第11至13题。

11.What does the man usually do?

A. He exercises at the gym.

B. He talks to friends.

C. He plays games a lot.

12.How should the man do a crossword puzzle according to the woman?

A. Twice a day.

B. Step by step.

C. As fast as possible.

13.What was the study about?

A. Playing games.

B. Counting numbers.

C. Learning languages.

听第9段材料，回答第14至16题。

14. What did the woman do for swimming when she was a small girl?

A. She swam 35 miles per week.

B. She took a break at weekends.

C. She arrived at the pool at 6:00 a.m..

15. What did the woman achieve at the last Olympics?

A. She won six medals.

B. She won eight cups.

C. She broke all the records.

16. Why has the woman given up swimming?

A. She is too old for a swimmer.

B. She can't win any competitions.

C. She prefers visiting other countries.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. What can people do in the “Gravity Chair”?

A. Experience spacewalk.

B. Sleep in a special bed.

C. See a rocket take off.

18. What is the rule of the programmes?

A. Visitors must build a rocket.

B. Children under nine can't take part.

C. People have to eat freeze-dried food.

19.What is the ticket price for kids?

A. $325.

B. $575.

C. $875.

20.What is the talk mainly about?

A. Camp activities.

B. Astronauts’life.

C. Space travel.

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分35分）

第一节：（共10个小题；每小题2.5分，满分25分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

“Meet me in the conference room with the contracts and a cup of coffee,” my boss barked at me. “Ten minutes.”

I didn't respond. I stood still as if my shoes had been glued to the floor. I had no intention of taking a cup of anything to anyone, supervisor or not.

I had seen with my own eyes what such behavior did to a woman. It happened to Mrs.Wilson next door. Old Mr.Wilson couldn't put in his own false teeth without his wife's assistance, let alone make himself lunch. It was a miserable union. I vowed by age eight that I would never live like her. I adopted the motto: Don't help those who won't help themselves.

I rushed to the file room and pulled my phone. I explained to my father what had happened and asked his advice on what to do, only to be asked back. He must have forgotten the unwritten rule between us about not answering a question with a question. Fortunately, I came up with an idea that would have the best of both worlds.

I took up the files and headed for the coffee pot. I took two cups and made two cups of coffee. Then I walked into the boss' office with a cup of coffee in each hand. I handed my boss a cup of coffee and drank at the same time as him.

“Let's take a break,” partway through the meeting, my boss stood, saying. “I need more coffee.” I picked up my empty cup. “I do, too,” I said, and handed it to him across the table. “Thanks,” I added, looking at him expectantly. The boss was staggered for a moment, and then took the cup from me.

When I finally left my boss' office, I hid in the bathroom and called my dad. My father's laughter on the phone made me feel even prouder.

21. Why does the author mention the Wilsons?

A. To show how the couple grew old together.

B. To picture what she will be like when she ages.

C. To stress her opposition to inequality in society.

D. To explain her unwillingness to serve the coffee.

22. What did the author mean by bringing two cups of coffee to meet the boss?

A. She meant to share instead of serving.

B. She planned to have the boss serve her later.

C. She intended to play a trick on her mean boss.

D. She wanted to save the trouble of doing it again.

23. What does the underlined word “staggered” mean in the sixth paragraph?

A. Annoyed.

B. Shocked.

C. Confused.

D. Excited.

24.What can we learn about the author from the text?

A. She figured out how to show respect for her superior.

B. She found it practical to seek solutions from her father.

C. She took a sensible approach to standing up for herself.

D. She considered it significant to fight against men bravely.

B

From crystal-blue lakes to snow-capped mountains and thousand-year-old trees, Canada's nature is highly praised around the world. Now it might also be just what the doctor ordered.

An ambitious new programme allows doctors to write prescriptions for free annual passes to Canada's national parks, encouraging their patients to improve their health-both mental and physical-by taking a stroll in nature.

The prescriptions are provided by PaRX, in partnership with Parks Canada. The first passes were handed out last month, giving holders access to more than 80 national parks, historic sites and nature reserves.

PaRX, a health initiative launched in 2019 by the British Columbia Parks Foundation, notes on its website that spending time in nature can lead to longer lives, increased energy, reduced stress and anxiety, improved heart health, less pain and better mood. Vitamin D from the sun's rays has proven health benefits. The organisation also hopes that the prescriptions will boost investment in conservation in Canada.

The initial provision covers four Canadian provinces: British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Ontario and Manitoba. Participating doctors have only 100 annual passes to hand out for now, but PaRX hopes that the programme will be expanded. Because economic factors can affect access to nature, doctors using the pass programme have been urged to prioritize patients who might not otherwise be able to afford the passes, the Washington Post reported.

Medical research now clearly shows the positive health benefits of connecting with nature. Steven Guilbeault, the environment minister said, “I am confident this programme will quickly show its enormous value to the wellbeing of patients as it continues to expand throughout the country.”

Canada's physicians are already in the habit of prescribing “nature therapy” as a treatment for anxiety, depression， high blood pressure， immune function and insomnia （失眠症）.Previously，though，they would write more general prescriptions, such as spending time in nature twice a week, for at least 20 minutes at a time. This is the first time that they have been able to equip their patients with tickets. Certain doctors in the United States are also prescribing time outdoors， reflecting a more holistic（整体疗法的） approach to public health, as are those in Belgium and the Shetland Islands.

25. What could the doctors do in the pass programme?

A. Give preference to cases with financial hardship.

B. Gain free access to some national parks for health profits.

C. Hand out passes for people to travel throughout the country.

D. Offer prescriptions to only 100 patients with mental problems.

26. What does the last paragraph mainly talk about?

A. The general treatment without tickets did not work.

B. The “nature therapy” has long been used in Canada.

C. Canadian doctors are not doing as well as those in the US.

D. The programme has pushed Canadian doctors a step forward.

27. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?

A. A Study Reveals the Good Nature Does

B. Doctors Order a Walk in the Wilderness

C. Researchers Find a Cure for Mental Diseases

D.A Health Programme Boosts Nature Reserves

C

Now， a new study has uncovered a simple physical rule that governs ant rafts （蚂蚁筏）：shrink and expand. The discovery could one day lead to the design of robots that work in groups.

Individually, ants are not as smart as people think, but collectively, they can form very smart and flexible organizations. For example, after storms in the southeastern United States, fire ants form giant floating rafts to survive rough waters.

Researchers used mathematical models to work out the mechanics behind these floating rafts. They found that the faster the ants on a raft moved, the more the raft expanded outwards, often forming long stretches. This behavior is automatic in nature and does not require any central decision making.

The researchers also conducted experiments to uncover the secrets of the ant raft. They put thousands of fire ants in a bucket of water with a plastic stick in the middle, and they waited.

What they eventually saw was that rafts started to form, and instead of these structures staying the same shape over time, they kept shrinking and expanding until they formed dense colonies. Sometimes the ants spread out like pancake batter （面糊） on a frying pan， and sometimes they shrank to form bridges. Each ant raft was made up of two layers. At the bottom, structural ants stuck together to form a base. Above them was a second layer of ants, which were free to walk on top of other ants. Over a period of time, ants climbed from the bottom to the top.

When they let the game play out， researchers found simulated （模拟的） ant rafts behaved like they were in the real world. The more the ants walked, the more likely they were to form long stretches stretching out from the raft, like people gathering for the exit in a crowded stadium.

Research on fire ants will hopefully help understand how simple rules can be written to instruct robot show to interact with others to achieve targeted group responses.

28.What plays an important role in the size of ant rafts?

A. The speed of ants.

B. The central decision.

C. The division of labor.

D. The number of ants.

29. What is mainly discussed about ant rafts in the fifth paragraph?

A. Size

B. Function.

C. Shape.

D. Formation.

30. Which column of a magazine is this article most likely from?

A. Education.

B. Society.

C. Technology.

D. Environment.

第二节：（共5个小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Agriculture has come a long way from its ancient beginnings. Long ago, farmers would work hard on their individual plots of land, using simple tools or even their bare hands. They tended to their crops for many hours each day so that the crops grew well. 31 For example, a single storm could destroy a whole year's work, while a summer of good weather could ensure a good harvest.

Modern science and technology have helped to greatly reduce the back-breaking lab our involved in farming, along with the reliance on luck and guesswork.32

Probably one of the most beneficial innovations is drip irrigation, which has made it possible to develop big, green farms in the middle of the desert. Simcha Blass, an Israeli scientist, discovered this new way of irrigation in the 1930s. Through this discovery, farmers can now produce crops on dry land without needing much water. 33 The limited and focused use of just the right amount of water also denies moisture （水分） to weeds， keeping them from harming the crops.

34 However, what if an area has plenty of water, but little usable soil? As it turns out, it is possible to grow plants without using soil at all. With hydroponics （水培）， plant roots are supported by rocks or a fiber mat. Nutrient-rich water is then provided so that the plants can grow. Recent research has centered on vertical hydroponics farming. With a vertical farm, the crops are planted in containers that are piled into plant skyscrapers.35

With such technological advances, the image of a farmer pushing a plough will eventually become a thing of the past.

A. Luck played a great part in farming.

B. Some areas would be too dry to grow crops.

C. Drip irrigation deals with a lack of water in an area.

D. There have been experiments to make drip irrigation a reality.

E. This irrigation method uses far less water than other methods.

F. Furthermore, nearly all hydroponic farms partially or fully automated.

G. Farmers have benefited greatly from innovations in crop production.

第三部分：语言运用（共两节，满分45分）

第一节：完形填空（共20个小题；每小题1.5分，满分30分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Times were tough then. So when Bill Beasley got the call that his son was ill in California and not 36 to live, he didn't know how he was going to 37 the money for his wife and himself to make the trip. Bill had worked as a(n) 38 his entire life, but he never managed to 39 any savings.

So it was with embarrassment and 40 that Bill Beasley walked to the gas station and pleaded to make a(n) 41. As he started to dial, he was 42 by a voice asking, “Aren't you Bill Beasley?” It was a 43, jumping down from the cab of a truck. The young man didn't look familiar, and Bill could only stare at him with a 44 look and say, “That's right, I am.”

“Your son was one of my best pals. Heard you say he's sick?”

“Real bad. I'm gonna call and try to make some arrangements.” He 45, “Have yourself a Merry Christmas.” Then Old man Beasley walked into the office and made the call to cousin.

There was a(n) 46 look of sorrow on the elder citizen's face as he 47 the owner that he would pay for the call 48 he could. “The call has been paid for. That trucker left me a 20 and said to give you the 49 when the phone bill was settled up. He also left you this envelope.”

The old man fumbled （摸索） open the envelope and 50 two sheets of paper．One 51，“Youwere the first trucker I ever traveled with when I was 52 five years old. I remember you bought me a Snickers bar.” The second sheet was a 53 check along with an attached 54 : “Fill out the amount needed for you and your wife to make the 55 ... and give your son, my pal, a Snickers bar. Merry Christmas!”

36.A. meant B. supposed C. expected D. intended

37.A. collect B. distribute C. save D. withdraw

38.A. farmer B. trucker C. attendant D. conductor

39.A. raise B. accumulate C. invest D. expend

40.A. gratitude B. annoyance C. enthusiasm D. depression

41.A. call B. attempt C. fortune D. living

42.A. interrupted B. frightened C. encouraged D. awakened

43.A. manager B. visitor C. friend D. stranger

44.A. determined B. puzzled C. pleased D. worried

45.A. explained B. smiled C. added D. wept

46.A. impressive B. new C. obvious D. serious

47.A. requested B. persuaded C. reminded D. promised

48.A. even if B. in case C. as if D. as soon as

49.A. change B. check C. number D. gift

50.A. picked up B. pulled over C. picked out D. pulled out

51.A. wrote B. read C. described D. quoted

52.A. barely B. normally C. already D. still

53.A. printed B. paid C. signed D. faded

54.A. story B. message C. idea D. suggestion

55.A. move B. decision C. trip D. connection

第II卷（非选择题部分）

第二节：语法填空（共10个小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

Imagine living and working deep in the ocean. For some people, this idea might sound a little frightening. Others are fascinated by the chance to experience a mysterious world 56 so few humans get to see first-hand. Aquarius Reef Base owned by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration is an undersea laboratory and habitat 57 (locate) about 4.5 miles off the coast of Key Largo, Florida. It sits in a sandy area near a coral reef, about 60 feet 58 the ocean's surface.

59 (measure) about 43 feet long and 9 feet wide, Aquarius is large enough to be equipped with many comforts of home. Since 1993, more than 115 missions 60 (complete) on Aquarius!

One of the greatest benefits to scientists is that they do not need to surface 61 (regular). The goals of the undersea scientists are 62 (vary). One thing they have in common is that the scientists are longing 63 (learn) about and protect the oceans. Aquarius's closeness to a coral reef offers scientists 64 up-close look at this amazing habitat. Scientists can perform experiments, keep careful 65 (observe) of marine life and take samples that allow them to better understand the reefs and their role in under water ecosystems.

第四部分：写作（共两节，满分40分）

第一节：应用文（满分15分）

假定你是李华，即将参加学校组织的主题为“My Future Career”的英语演讲比赛，请你根据以下要点写一篇演讲稿，内容包括：

1．你的职业规划；2．选择理由；3．你为此做的准备。

注意：1．词数80左右；

2．可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

第二节：读后续写（满分25分）

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

Kelly was driving through rural Alabama with her five-year-old son, Rocky Lyons. He was asleep on the front seat of their pickup truck, with his feet resting on her lap.

As Kelly drove carefully down the winding two-lane country road, she turned onto a narrow bridge. As she did, the truck hit a large hole and slid off the road, and the right front wheel got stuck in a deep track. Fearing the truck would tip over， she attempted to jerk （急拉） it back up onto the road by pressing hard on the gas pedal and spinning the steering wheel to the left. But Rocky's foot got caught between her leg and the steering wheel and she lost control of the pickup truck.

The truck flipped over and over down a 20-foot narrow valley. When it hit bottom, Rocky woke up. “What happened, Mama?” he asked. “Our wheels are pointing toward the sky.”

Kelly was blinded by blood. The gear shift （变速杆） had jammed into her face， ripping it open from lip to forehead. Her gums were torn out， her cheeks pulverized （粉状的），her shoulders crushed. With one broken rib sticking out of her body, she was pinned against the crushed door.

“I'll get you out, Mama,” announced Rocky, who had miraculously escaped injury. He crawled out from under Kelly, slid through the open window and tried to pull his mother out. But she didn't move.

“Just let me sleep,” begged Kelly, who was drifting in and out of consciousness.

“No, Mama,” Rocky insisted. “You can't go to sleep.”

Rocky wriggled back into the truck and managed to push Kelly out of the wreckage. He then told her he'd climb up to the road and stop a car to get help. Fearing that no one would be able to see her little boy in the dark， Kelly refused to let him go alone. Instead they slowly crept up the embankment （路堤），with Rocky using his thin 40-pound frame to push his 104-pound mother.

注意：

1．所续写短文的词数应为150左右；

2．至少使用5个短文中标有下划线的关键词语；

3．续写部分分为两段，每段的开头语已为你写好；

4．续写完成后，请用下划线标出你所使用的关键词语。

Paragraph 1:

They crawled inches at a time.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Paragraph 2:

It took 8 hours and 344 stitches （缝针） to rebuild Kelly＇s face．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_