

# 湛江第一中学 2024 届高三级开学考试·英语

## 参考答案、提示及评分细则

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了几个为青少年提供志愿者活动的组织。

1. B 细节理解题。根据第三段中“*For those teens who just got their licenses and love any reason to get behind the wheel, here's a volunteer opportunity that'll make driving worthwhile. Meals on Wheels is on a mission to meet the nutritional and social needs of seniors.*”可知。
2. C 细节理解题。根据“*Volunteer with Best Buddies to help end the social, physical, and economic isolation of 200 million people with intellectual and developmental disabilities—and you'll make some new pals in the process!*”可知。
3. B 推理判断题。根据文章第一段和最后一段以及所介绍的四个组织判断可知。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。本文讲南非 Hamburg 小镇因科萨文化而闻名,当地的女士们通过制作一些工艺品度过生活难关。

4. C 推理判断题。根据第一段“*It is also home to a group of women who have produced a series of extraordinary artworks that have been exhibited around the world.*”以及下文可知,故答案为 C。
5. A 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“*... but unexpectedly it has grown into something much bigger*”可知,本题选 A。
6. B 推理判断题。根据第五段“*By joining the completed panels together, they created the first of their large works and one of their most celebrated, 'The Keiskamma Tapestry'.*”可知,故答案为 B。
7. B 细节理解题。从第六段“*The four-meter-high, four-meter-wide piece reveals the struggles that elderly Xhosa women endured when the youth in their community were hit by HIV two decades ago, and they stepped in to care for children.*”可知,故答案为 B。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。研究发现,到 2100 年,南极洲 65% 的植物和野生动物将减少。现有的保护工作不足以保护南极生态系统,我们迫切需结合全球行动,以最好地保护南极物种。

8. B 推理判断题。根据第一段内容“*Antarctic biodiversity could decline substantially by the end of the century if we continue with business as usual(如果我们继续照常营业,到本世纪末,南极生物多样性可能会大幅下降)*”可推知,保护工作是迫切需要的。故选 B 项。
9. A 细节理解题。根据第二段内容“*This listing reflects the growing extinction crisis and highlights the importance of the ESA and efforts to conserve species before population declines become irreversible*”可知,气候变化正在对世界各地的物种产生深远影响,帝企鹅列入名单是一个行动号召,来保护南极洲野生动物。故选 A 项。
10. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段内容“*We urgently need a combination of global and local conservation action to best conserve Antarctic species. Global action and global voices to help relieve climate change*”可知,我们迫切需结合全球和地方保护行动,以最好地保护南极物种。全球行动和全球声音有助于缓解气候变化。故选 B 项。
11. C 标题归纳题。通读整篇文章内容可知,本文讲述的是讲述了研究发现,到 2100 年,南极洲 65% 的植物和野生动物将减少。要采取更多的行动来保护南极的野生物种。故选 C 项。

【文章大意】本文是一篇科技说明文。文章介绍无人机的最新用途。

12. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中“*This pilotless mini aircraft, originally developed for photography from above and warfare, is now bringing us benefits closer to home.*”可知。
13. A 词义猜测题。根据“*which will act as a base for police and delivery drones*”判断可知。
14. B 推理判断题。根据此段中首句和“*Harriet Constable describes an incredible development project by the University of South Australia*”以及后面例子可知无人机在提升人们健康方面能发挥作用。
15. C 推理判断题。根据文章的最后一句可知,能使无人机的发展趋于理性的因素,就是规则。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了非洲绿色长城项目的进展情况。

16. G 考查前后文逻辑关系。所填句起到承前启后的作用。

17. A 考查上下文逻辑关系。根据空后列举可知为该项目面临的困难。所填句与空前两个句子之间为转折关系。

18. B 考查段尾句。根据空前句“Just 4 million hectares of land have been turned into forest since work”以及文章最后一句可知此项目推进缓慢。注意 just, only 这些副词的呼应和语气。

19. F 考查上下文逻辑关系。根据空后判断所填句是对该项目好处的表述。同时注意空后句中 also 的暗示和关联作用。

20. E 考查段首句。所填句应为该段的中心句,与后面两句所举例子为总分关系。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。作者从一个经济学老师的角度讲述了自己快乐面对生活的故事。老师的行动深深感染了身边的同事和学生。

21. A 考查名词。根据下文“One young man said that his weekend had not been so good.”可知,老师是询问周末过得怎么样。

22. B 考查动词。拔智齿。

23. C 考查形容词。后文多次提到,作者选择快乐面对生活。

24. D 考查动词。remind sb. of sth. 意为“使某人想起某事”。

25. B 考查动词。“approach life”意为“对待生活”。

26. D 考查名词。后文多次提到“freeway”。

27. A 考查限定词。后文提到“within walking distance of here”可见汽车抛锚在离学校仅仅 400 多米的地方,another 表示“再一,又一”。

28. C 考查动词短语。turn over 意为“移交;翻阅;(发动机)继续运转”。

29. B 考查动词。直奔学校,当然是抓起书就走,故选 A。

30. A 考查名词。从后文可知是院长办公室的秘书。

31. D 考查动词。此处表示“如果我的汽车是注定了要在今天抛锚的”,故选 C。

32. D 考查形容词。句意:那在这个位置抛锚已经是非常方便了。故选 C。

33. A 考查动词。句意:我也对她笑了笑,然后前去上课。

34. B 考查形容词。见上题解释。

35. C 考查名词。这一切始于学生对“我”的观察,“我”的行动深深感染了学生。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了位于越南山罗地区的一座玻璃制成的观光桥。

36. connecting 考查非谓语动词。此处为现在分词短语作定语,a glass-bottomed foot bridge 与 connect 之间为主动关系。

37. whose 考查定语从句。此处为非限制性定语从句,根据句意以及 aim 与前文所属关系判断。

38. is called 考查时态和语态。所述为一般情况,The bridge 与 call 之间为被动关系。

39. imaginary 考查形容词构词。根据“flying animal”为名词和空前的“a huge”判断。

40. like 考查介词。look like 意为“看起来像……”。

41. used 考查非谓语动词。此处过去分词短语作后置定语,The reinforced glass 和 use 之间为被动关系。

42. a 考查冠词。此处为泛指。

43. records 考查名词复数。根据空前的“a list of”可知。

44. organization 考查名词构词。根据空前的“another”判断。

45. longest 考查形容词最高级。根据句意和空前的“the world's”判断。

## 第一节

One possible version:

Dear John,

I am writing to express my sincere gratitude for your kind help in the activity named Work Creates a Happier Life, which has turned out to be an amazing success.

It is so nice of you to have offered us a variety of presentation skills and creative suggestions on our show. It was under your professional guidance the participants showed their skills of cooking, gardening, etc. Their impressive performances definitely fueled their passion for daily life skills. Most importantly, this activity helped students receive wide admiration and gain their tremendous confidence.

Many thanks for your time and support.

Yours,

Li Hua

## 第二节

One possible version:

Depressed and hopeless, Sarah ran across the hall to seek help from Katie. After knowing what happened to Sarah, Katie felt sorry. She went to Sarah's dormitory and had a long conversation with Sarah and Lily. Katie shared her experience in getting on well with her roommate. She said that each person had his or her own character. In order to get along with roommates, it was important to respect roommates' diet and lifestyle. Besides, we should be tolerant if roommates hurt us for everyone might make mistakes.

Hearing what Katie said, both Sarah and Lily lowered their heads. They apologized to each other and promised that they would think about the feelings of others from then on. Lily decided to join hands with Sarah to decorate the dormitory for the coming contest. They shared their opinions on how to design the room and they cooperated happily with each other to clean up the room. Finally their dormitory became bright and beautiful. As expected, they won the first prize in the contest. From this experience, both of them learned that tolerance and cooperation are the secrets to a harmonious and successful life.