**浙江省高考科目考试绍兴市适应性试卷(2023年4月)英语试题**

第一部分听力（共两节，满分30分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. How are the guests going to the airport?

A.By car.

B.By bus.

C. By taxi.

2. How does the man find the film?

A. Disappointing.

B. Thrilling.

C. Satisfying.

3. What problem does the woman have with her phone?

A. It is broken.

B. It is missing.

C. It is out of power.

4. What will the speakers probably do next?

A. Go on a hike.

B. Go to see a film.

C. Work out in a gym.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. Preparing for a party.

B. Decorating the house.

C. Making a cake.

第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. What's the relationship between the speakers?

A. Colleagues.

B. Husband and wife.

C. Designer and customer.

7. Why does the woman want to rearrange the chairs?

A. To beautify the house.

B. To promote work efficiency.

C. To encourage more communication.

听第7段材料，回答第8至10题

8. What does the woman do?

A. A radio hostess.

B.A publisher.

C. A best-seller writer.

9. What does Marsha suggest parents do to ensure bathroom safety?

A. Fitting safety gates.

B. Laying carpets on floors.

C. Watching over their children.

10. Where are children most likely to get injured?

A. On the stairs.

B. In the bathroom.

C. In the kitchen.

听第8段材料。回答第11至13题。

11. What does the new food service allow students to do?

A. Use a card to order their meals.

B. Arrange time for payment of the meals.

C. Choose the number of meals per week.

12. Who is the new food service most friendly to?

A. Those eating the most meals at school.

B. Those choosing ten-meal plans.

C. Those dining out on weekends.

13. What service will the woman probably choose?

A.The 10-meal plan.

B. The 14-meal plan.

C.The 21-meal plan.

听第9段材料。回答第14至16题。

14. Why does the woman apply for the job?

A. To gain work experience.

B. To enrich her university life.

C. To help her through college.

15. What is the woman expected to do if she takes the job?

A. Sort out the goods.

B. Clean the shelves.

C. Do the home delivery.

16. What can we learn about the woman?

A. She is a university freshman.

B. She performs well academically.

C. She is accepted by the manager.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. When does the class finish on Monday?

A.4:30 p.m.

B.6:00 p.m.

C. 7:00 p.m.

18. How does the speaker intend to help the students on Friday evening?

A. By giving necessary training.

B. By responding to their difficulties.

C. By offering extra learning materials.

19. What should the students avoid doing concerning the course book?

A.Borrowing it.

B. Buying it online.

C. Photocopying it.

20. How does the speaker sound in the talk?

A.Strict.

B. Anxious.

C.Humorous.

第二部分阅读理解（共两节，满分50分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出最佳答案。

A

Emerald Cruises' River Cruise (巡游)

Danube delights

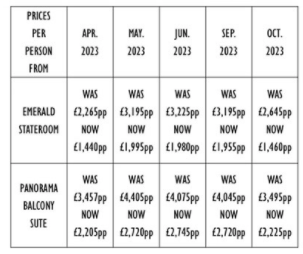
7 NIGHTS/APR-OCT 2023/PRICES FROM £1,440pp



This amazing holiday includes:

River cruise

1. night full-board Danube river cruise on board your Emerald



**Star-Ship**

●20 meals including: seven breakfasts, six lunches and seven dinners

●Enjoy unlimited drinks on board with a free Premium Drinks Package

●Visiting: Budapest, Bratislava, Vienna, Krem-Durnstein, Engehrzell-Passau, Regensburg

**Tours and Experiences**

●A guided coach tour of Budapest

●A walking tour of Bratislava

●A guided Vienna art tour, Gottweig Abbey, Pasau and Regensburg

●Traditional Hungarian folklore show onboard

●Home-hosted coffee and cake with a Slovakian family

●Traditional Bavarian band on board

●A hike to Buda Hill, Bratisava Castle and Durnstein Castle

●A bike tour in Vienna, to the Walhalla monument and along the Danube River

**All flights and airport transfers to and from your star-Ship**

(London departure-complimentary regional flights available on request)

1. How much will be saved if a tourist chooses Panorama Balcony Suite in June?

A.1185 pounds. B.1270 pounds. C. 1325 pounds. D. 1330 pounds.

22. What can be inferred about the holiday schedule?

A. Tourists will have to pay for the drinks on board.

B. Tourists can choose from different meal packages.

C. Tourists are likely to get aboard the ship in the afternoon

D. Tourists will be put up in a hotel while visiting Budapest

23. In which tours will tourists be accompanied by guides?

A. Vienna art tour & Budapest coach tour.

B. Vienna bike tour & Bratislava walking tour.

C. The tours to Durnstein Castle & Regensburg.

D. The tours to Gottweig Abbey & Bratisava Castle.

B

With a full career in both politics and business. Hiram Fong never set out to develop one of Oahu's most impressive horticulture (园艺) attractions. Fong, whose political career lasted over thirty years, was one of the first two senators (参议员) from Hawaii when it became a state in 1959and the first Asian American to serve in the US Senate. Before working in politics, Fong paid his own way through Harvard Law School and, upon graduating, helped found and run a law firm. Fong eventually led several companies, all the while, gardening was his escape.

In 1950, Fong purchased more than 700 acres of land on Oahu, above Kaneohe Bay. Wanting to experiment with growing fruit, he planted banana, then papaya, lemon, jackfruit, and avocado. By also choosing to plant crops such as bamboo, coconut, betel nut, and turmeric, he broadened the types of plants in his garden and developed a landscape reminding people of Hawaii hundreds of years ago.

After he retired from politics in 1977, Fong continued to be in charge of his companies, but he focused on gardening, personally importing and planting countless species of plants. Eventually, he divided his land into five gardens, each one named after a US president who had served while Fong was a senator. The Eisenhower Plateau is dedicated to native Chinese plants, such as the Hong Kong orchid tree and the Java plum. The Johnson Plateau features foreign fruits. Kennedy Valley supports ginger and palms from all over the world. Nixon Valley abounds with flowers while the Ford Plateau highlights hillsides of pili grasses.

The preserve is now named Senator Fong's Plantation and Gardens, complete with a visitors' center and guided tours. Until his death in 2004 at ninety-seven. Fong spent every weekend tending to his flowers and trees and associating with visitors. He considered gardening a contributing reason for his long and healthy life.

24. What made Fong start gardening?

A. His life experiences in Hawaii.

B. His big ambition for business.

C. His political career as a senator.

D. His temporary release from reality.

25. What is paragraph 3 mainly about?

A. Fong's further devotion to gardening.

B. Fong's management of companies.

C. Fong's research on plant species.

D. Fong's naming of his gardens.

26. What can be learnt about Fong from the last paragraph?

A. He lived quite a busy but regular life in his old age.

B. He credited gardening for his long and healthy life.

C. He kept taking care of flowers as his daily routine.

D. He spent his later years establishing a visitors' centre.

27. What does the author want to convey through this passage?

A. It is care and diligence that bring luck.

B. It takes three generations to make a gentleman.

C. Nothing great is ever achieved without enthusiasm.

D. Patience is a flower that grows not in everyone's garden.

C

Every 40 days a language dies. This "catastrophic" loss is being intensified by the climate crisis;according to linguists. If nothing is done, conservative estimates suggest that half of all the 7000 languages currently spoken will be extinct by the end of the century.

Speakers of minority languages have experienced a long history of persecution (迫害) ，with the result that by the 1920s half of all indigenous (土著的) languages in Australia, the US, South Africa and Argentina were extinct. The climate crisis is now considered the "final nail in the coffin" for many indigenous languages and the knowledge they represent.

"Languages are already endangered, "says Anastasia Richl, director of the Strathy language unit at Queen's University in Kingston, Ontario. Huge factors are globalization and migration, as communities move to regions where their language is not spoken or valued, according to Richl. "It seems particularly cruel," she says, "that most of the world's languages are in parts of the world that are growing unpleasant to people. "Vanuatu, a South Pacific island nation measuring 12,189km2, has 110 languages, the highest density (密度) of languages on the planet. It is also one of the countries most at risk of sea level rise, she says. "Many small language communities are on islands and coastlines easily subject to hurricanes and sea level rise." Others live on lands where rising temperature threatens traditional farming and fishing practices, leading to migration.

In response to the crisis, the UN launched the International Decade of Indigenous Languages in 2022. Promoting and conserving languages of indigenous communities is "not only important for them, but for all humanity", said Csaba Korosi, the UN general assembly president, urging countries to allow access to education in indigenous languages.

28. What is the writer mainly concerned about?

A. The disappearance of languages.

B. The challenge of climate change.

C. The reaction to the language crisis.

D. The trend of the speedy globalization.

29. Why is Vanuatu mentioned in paragraph 3?

A. To explain the main reason for language density.

B. To show the common features of endangered languages.

C. To stress the impact of geographical position on migration.

D. To illustrate the situation of minority language communities.

30. What does the International Decade of Indigenous Languages aim to do?

A. Support migrants to access local education.

B. Discourage people from massive migration.

C. Improve the living conditions of minority groups.

D. Preserve the languages of indigenous communities.

31. Which of the following is the best title for the text?

A. Faced with Disasters: Communities Have to Leave

B. Lost for Words: Rising Seas Bring Threat of Catastrophe

C. Upset at Extinction: UN Urges International Cooperation

D. Involved in Action: Experts Seek Solutions to Climate Crisis

D

You know exercise is heart smart and good for you. But do you really know how much physical activity you're getting? Studies show that using a fitness tracker—a device that tracks your movement-can increase your steps per day by more than a mile.

"Fitness trackers are a great tool for heart health," says cardiologist (心脏病医生) Seth Martin. "Being more active and changing your habits is important but difficult. Tracking likely helps people when combined with a clear goal to shoot for."

Having an objective daily record can open people's eyes to how little exercise they're getting, Martin says, which can recalibrate their mindset (心态) and get motivated. People find ways to incorporate(融入)more activities into their day, walking during meetings, or simply taking the stairs instead of an elevator. "Fitness tracking gives people information and enables them to start making changes for heart health," Martin says.

Try a few trackers until you find one that's comfortable for you and your budget. Martin suggests, "Once you've made a match, you can try the next steps: Use the tracker consistently every day. Set a goal and then find activities you enjoy that also fit into your daily life and can be sustained over the long term. Finally, encourage friends and family to use trackers as well. It can create a social support network and even foster a sense of competition. Follow these tips, and you'll be on your way to a healthier lifestyle and a healthier heart."

So be ready, as doctors learn and introduce even better ways to use these devices. In a randomized clinical trial, Martin and his colleagues tested an automated, real-time, personalized program that sent coaching text messages to cardiology patients based on data from a wearable device paired with their phone. Over the short term, this coaching system helped increase step counts by over a mile a day beyond tracking alone. "I think technology can be a very powerful tool to get people moving more," says Martin.

32. According to paragraphs 1-2, what do people fail to do when exercising?

A. Integrate movement into work.

B. Maintain a daily exercise schedule.

C. Kick improper habits of exercising.

D. Monitor the amount of physical activity.

33. What does the underlined word "recalibrate" in paragraph 3 mean?

A.Adjust. B. Abandon. C.Strengthen. D. Evaluate.

34. What does Martin suggest people do?

A. Encourage the family to attend competitions.

B. Take exercise under the guidance of a coach.

C. Purchase a proper device and use it every day.

D. Consult a doctor and decide on suitable activities.

35. What does Martin think of the future of fitness trackers?

A. Uncertain. B. Promising. C.Doubtful. D. Sustainable.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分12.5分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Dreaming big doesn't mean we suddenly want to be a millionaire or become famous. That's because "bigger" is a relative term. If we currently have no dreams, dreaming bigger might just mean a small goal that we want to reach. But even that is not always easy. So how do you start dreaming bigger?

**Cultivate Confidence.** To achieve big things, you have to believe that you can. Therefore, the first thing we need to dream big is to get a confidence boost. Try to remember a time when you succeeded in doing something you set your mind to. \_\_36\_\_

**Face Fear of Failure.** The fear of doing something big can be intense. What if we fail? What then? If this sounds like you, it may be helpful to develop the belief that growth and learning are more important than success or other people's opinions. \_\_37\_\_ That way we can better enjoy the pursuit, even if it ultimately does result in failure.

**Face Fear of Success.** Success can mean different things to different people. For example, success might mean feeling like the odd one out in your family or friend group. 38 Or, it could lead to jealousy from others. But taking a closer outlook at these fears and thinking about how you might deal with them can help you move through them.

**Use Your Imagination.** \_\_39\_\_ Maybe you imagine yourself owning your own business, having a big family, or traveling all over the world. Then does living this life feel good or authentic? Use this exercise to better understand which big dreams are a good fit for you.

**Enjoy the Process.** Sometimes we end up spending so much time focusing on big dreams that we forget to enjoy the process. Indeed, big dreams can help us imagine a life or a future we've never known. \_\_40\_\_ If we don't enjoy the process, it's going to be tough to get there.

A. But big dreams take time.

B. We are taking control of our lives.

C. Striving towards dreams can decrease well-being.

D. It might mean more responsibility than you really want.

E. Use your experiences as inspiration and self-motivation.

F. Start by visualizing a variety of different possible exciting outcomes.

G. It can help you shift your focus to the journey instead of the end goal.

第三部分语言知识运用（共两节，满分30分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A farmer painted a sign advertising the pups and set about nailing it to a post. As he was \_\_41\_\_ the last nail into the post, he felt a pull on his overalls. Then a boy said, "I want to buy one." "Well, these puppies cost a good deal of money," the farmer responded, looking down into his eyes.

The boy \_\_42\_\_ his head disappointedly. Then reaching deep into his pocket, he pulled out a handful of \_\_43\_\_. "I've got 89 cents. Is that enough \_\_44\_\_ to take a look?" "Sure." the farmer let out a whistle. "Here, Dolly!" he called.

Out from the doghouse ran Dolly followed by four fur balls. The little boy's eyes danced with \_\_45\_\_. Slowly another little fur ball appeared, this one noticeably \_\_46\_\_. Down a ramp (斜坡) it slid. Then the little pup began \_\_47\_\_ moving toward the others, doing its best to \_\_48\_\_. "I want that one," the little boy said.

The farmer \_\_49\_\_ down at his side and said, "He is \_\_50\_\_ and can never run and play with you like these other dogs. "The little boy stepped back and began rolling up one leg of his trousers. In doing so he \_\_51\_\_ a steel brace (支架) running down both sides of his leg \_\_52\_\_ itself to a specially made shoe. Looking back up at the farmer, he said, "Sir, I don't run too well myself, and he will need someone who \_\_53\_\_."

With tears in his eyes, the farmer picked up the little pup and handed it to the little boy. "How much?" asked the little boy. "No charge," answered the farmer, "There's no charge for \_\_54\_\_ and understanding."

Like the boy, the world needs the people who are determined to \_\_55\_\_ those who count on us, across the generations.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 41.A.driving  42.A.covered  43.A.items  44. A. for all  45.A.delight  46.A.quieter  47.A. awkwardly  48. A. show off  49.A.settled  50.A.normal  51.A.spotted  52.A.exposing  53.A.advocates  54.A. love  55.A.appreciate | B.dragging  B.dropped  B.rewards  B. after all  B.pride  B.smaller  B.sensitively  B. keep away  B.calmed  B.special  B.adopted  B.committing  B.understands  B.passion  B. convince | C.transforming  C.withdrew  C.change  C. in turn  C. embarrassment  C.healthier  C.flexibly  C. catch up  C.lay  C.energetic  C.selected  C.attaching  C.respects  C. recognition  C.assist | D.fixing  D.buried  D. treasure  D.at least  D.confusion  D.stronger  D.steadily  D. break down  D.knelt  D.cautious  D.revealed  D.applying  D.admires  D.company  D.guarantee |

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Eating Chinese food can be beneficial for your health. Chinese dishes are often packed with vegetables, lean proteins, and healthy grains like rice and noodles, which \_\_56\_\_ (make) them a great source of vitamins, nutrients, and other essential \_\_57\_\_( mineral).

Chinese food is also \_\_58\_\_ (relative) inexpensive, making it a great option for eaters. Many dishes can be easily customized to meet dietary restrictions or preferences, and takeout options make it easy \_\_59\_\_ (enjoy) a delicious meal without spending much time in the kitchen.

Chinese food is often thought of as a single type of cuisine, \_\_60\_\_ there are actually many different regional variations. Cantonese cuisine \_\_61\_\_ (characterize) by light and flavorful dishes that often contain seafood while Szechuan dishes are known \_\_62\_\_ their spicy (辛辣的) flavorings. Hunan cuisine is typically \_\_63\_\_ (heavy) than others, incorporating ingredients like chilies and garlic.

In conclusion, eating Chinese food can be a nutritious and economic way to get a variety of flavors and textures on your plate. With a little bit of research and knowledge, you can enjoy all the delicious flavors of Chinese cuisine in \_\_64\_\_ healthy and safe way. So don't be afraid to explore the world of Chinese food and discover all the \_\_65\_\_ (wonder) tastes it has to offer!

第四部分写作（共两节，满分40分）

第一节（满分15分）

假定你是校英文报编辑李华，你报正在开展“致敬身边的您”征文活动。请你写一篇英文征稿启事，

内容包括：

1.活动目的：

2.征文要求：

3.投稿方式。

注意：

1.写作词数应为80左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Contributions Wanted

Editorial Department of English Newspaper

第二节（满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I was terrified of heights. Of course, it was not really a fear of being in a high place. Rather, it was the view of a long way to fall, of rocks far below me and no firm wall between me and the edge. My sense of security was screamingly absent. I could rely only on my own sure-footedness.

Despite my fear, two summers ago I somehow found myself climbing to a high place, while quaking inside and out. Most of our high school had come along on a day trip to the Boqueron, a beautiful and pleasant spot in the foothills of Peru. Its chief attraction is the main waterfall, about 100 feet high, that thunders into a crystal clear pool feeding the Aguaytia River. All around the pool and on down to the rushing river are rocks large and small. The beach is strewn (布满) with rocks. On both sides of the fall, the jungle stretches to meet it, rising parallel to it on a gentler slope.

After eating our lunches, many of us wanted to make the climb to an area above it. We knew others had done so on previous trips. A few guys went first to make sure they were on the right path. But after they left, my group of seven decided to go ahead without waiting for them to return. I suspected we were going the wrong way, but I kept silent, figuring that the others knew better. We went along the base of the hill until we reached the climb. It stopped me in my tracks.

The climb rose steeply above us. Along the right edge, the jungle hugged the rocks;passage through its trees seemed unlikely to be achieved. The majority of my view was filled with rocks. Peering back down toward the river, I saw a steep slope of rocks all the way to the water. All I could think about was how far it would be to fall.

注意：

1.续写词数应为150左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

My tense thoughts were interrupted by the realization that my friends were already beginning to climb!

My friends kept right on climbing but they did not forget me.

浙江省高考科目考试绍兴市适应性试卷(2023年4月)英语参考答案

第一部分：听力（共两节，满分30分）

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

1-5ACBBA

第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

6-7BC 8-10CBC 11-13CAC 14-16CAB 17-20BBCA

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分50分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

21-23 DCA 24-27DABC 28-31ADDB 32-35DACB

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

31-35 EGDFA

第三部分：语言运用（共两节，满分30分）

第一节：完形填空（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

41-45 ABCDA 46-50BACDB 51-55DCBAC

第二节：语言运用（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

56.makes 57.minerals 58.relatively 59.to enjoy 60.but/yet

61. is characterized 62.for 63.heavier 64.a 65.wonderful

第四部分：写作（共两节，满分40分）

第一节：应用文写作（满分15分）

略

第二节：读后续写（满分25分）

略