Unit 1 Book 1 学案

1. **teenage [ˈtiːneɪdʒə(r)]a.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**teenager [ˈtiːneɪdʒə(r)] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

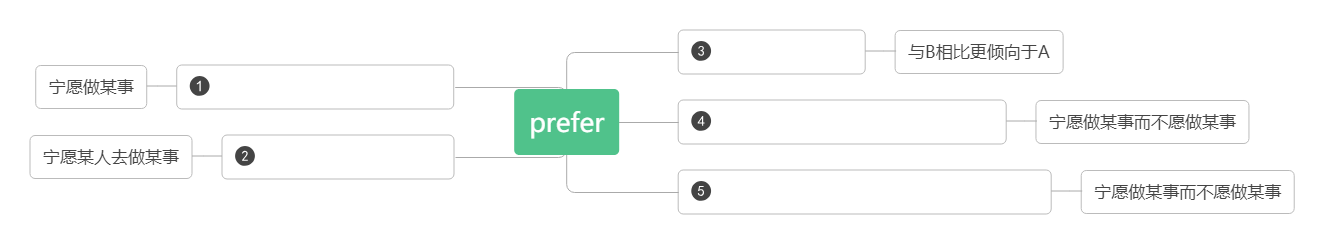
teen(十几)+age(年龄)+er(人)：十几岁的人——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **ballet [ˈbæleɪ] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. **volunteer [vɔlənˈtɪə(r)] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_**

音意互通：我能替 助记：我能替你做\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

**voluntary a.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **prefer [prɪˈfɜː(r)] vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

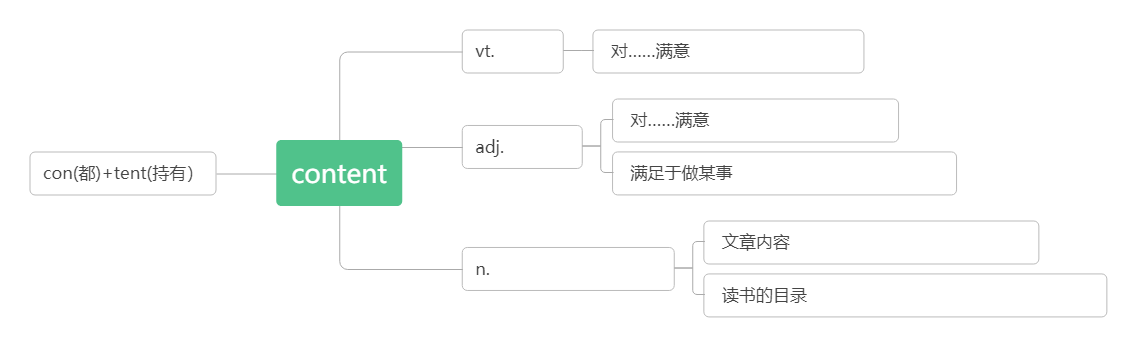


**preference [ˈprefərəns] n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

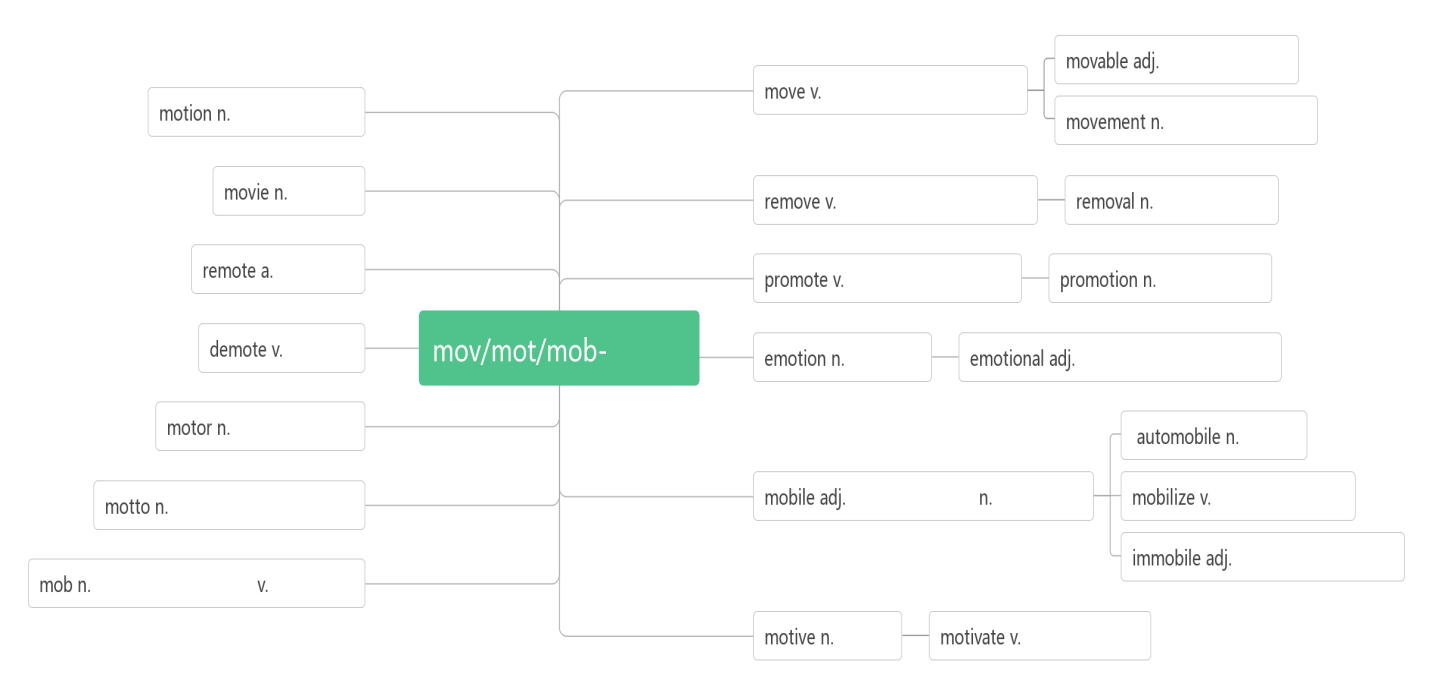
give preference to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

in preference to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **content[kənˈtent] a.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ['kɒntent]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[pl]**



**6.movement['mu:vmənt]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **greenhouse ['griːnhaʊs] n*.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***
2. **clean [kliːn] vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

clean up\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

cleaner n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **suit [suːt, sjuːt] vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（衣服）; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

a suit of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a business suit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

follow suit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**suitable [ˈsjuːtəb(ə)l] a.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

be suitable \_\_\_\_\_\_ 适合于

**suitcase [ˈsjuːtkeɪs] n.**(旅行用)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **actually [ˈæktʃʊəl] adv.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

actually=in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_=in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_=as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **challenge [ˈtʃælɪndʒ] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

音意相通：才难治 助记：这种有\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的疾病才难治呢。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a challenge 面对/接受挑战

challenging [ˈtʃælɪndʒɪŋ] a.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 一个具有挑战性的工作

1. **title['taitl]n.（书、诗歌等的）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. **topic ['topik]n.话题;主题;论题**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | "标题,名称",指书，绘画，剧作等创作作品的名称；还可作"头衔，称呼"讲 |
|  | "话题,主题,论题",可指演讲或整篇作品的主旨,也可指某个章节,段落乃至单句包含的要点 |
|  | "主题,主旋律",指文学,艺术或建筑等创作所围绕的主题,如诗的思想,乐曲的主旋律或绘画的基调 |
|  | "题目,主题,科目",在这组词中词义最广,泛指某范围内的主题,涉及面广,概括性强,一般包括若干topic |

1. **freshman ['freshmən]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

fresh（新鲜的）+man（人）;新人——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **confuse [kənˈfjuːz] v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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con-(共同,都)+fuse(融合,混合)：都混合在一起了——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

confusing adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (现在分词表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_内涵，意为“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”)

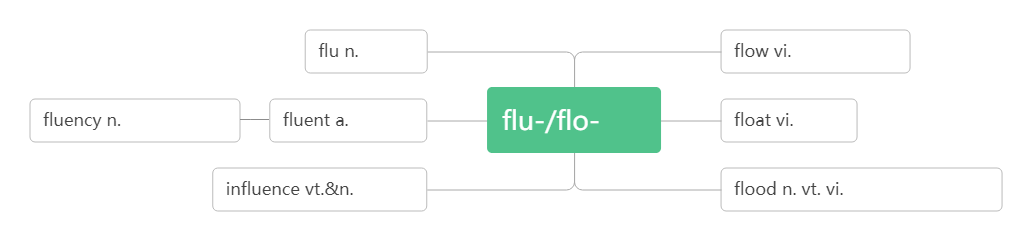
confused adj*.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (过去分词表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_内涵，意为“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”)

confuse sth. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sth.把……与……弄混淆

be confused \_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_对……感到困惑

**confusion [kən'fju:ʒ(ə)n]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **fluent [ˈfluːənt] a.（外语）流利的，流畅的**



1. **graduate [ˈɡrædjʊət] vi. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

grad-(级别)+u+ate(做)：达到级别——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

graduate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_从……毕业

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [ɡrædjʊˈeɪʃ(ə)n] n. 毕业，毕业典礼

1. **recommend [rekəˈmend] vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_建议做某事

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_建议某人做某事

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_建议（+宾语从句）



1. **sign[saɪn] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

sign up for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 交通标志

sign an agreement/contract/treaty 签署\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **advance [ədˈvɑːns; (US) ədˈvæns] vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

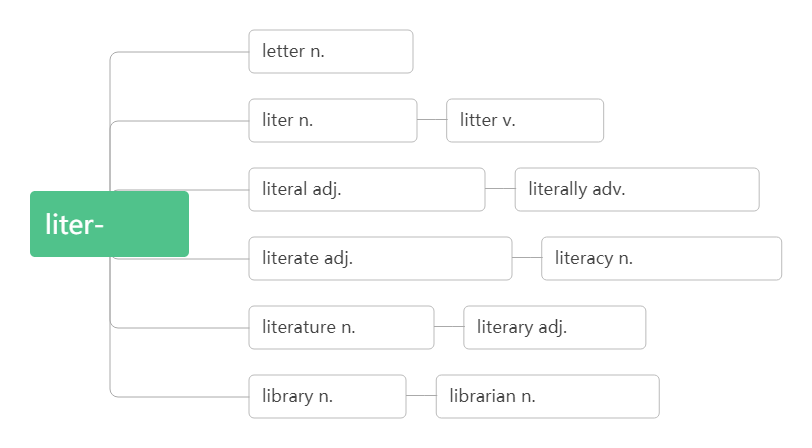
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_提前

**advanced [ədˈvɑːnsd; (US) ədˈvænsd]adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **literature [ˈlɪtərətʃə(r); (US) ˈlɪtrətʃʊər] n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

词根词缀：liter-(文字)+-at(在)+-ure(名词后缀)：在文字上的作品——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

音意相通：离开猥琐 助记：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_是我们离开猥琐的净土。



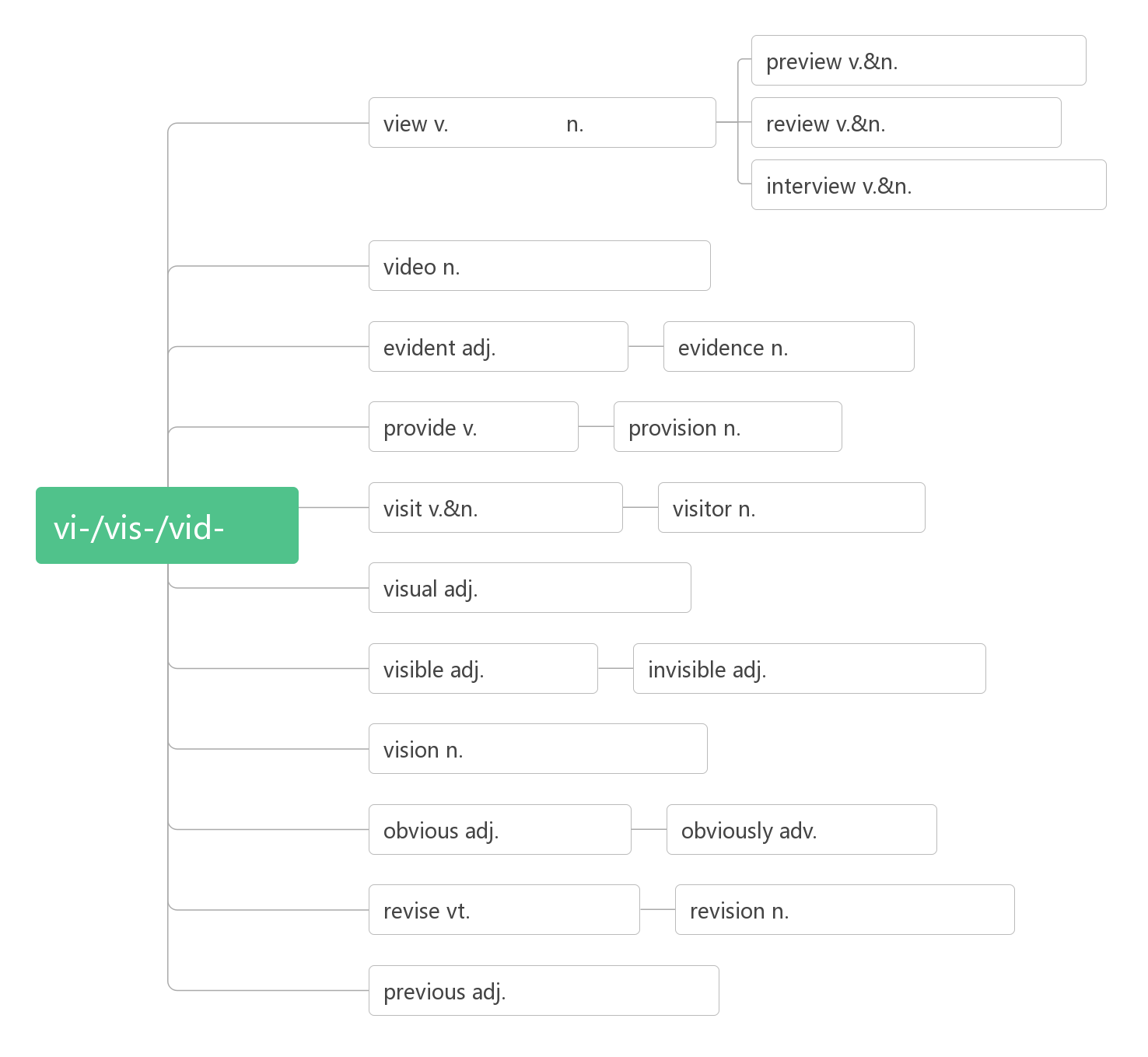
1. **extra-****curricular [ekstrə'kərikjələ] a.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

extra ['ekstrə] adj*.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

curricular [kə'rɪkjəlɚ]adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（需要反复用心对待的）

1. **obvious['obviasli] adj*.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

ob(对面)+vi(看)+ous(形容词后缀)：站在对面就能看到——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. **quit [kwit] vi. & vt. (quit, quit)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. **responsible [rɪspɔnsɪˈbl]adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

be responsible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 对……负责

**responsibility [rɪspɔnsɪˈbɪlɪtɪ] n. 责任，负责**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for 承担……的责任

1. **solve [sɔlv]vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 解决问题

solve a puzzle/riddle/case 解谜/猜谜/破案

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [sə'luʃən]n.解决办法；溶液**

1. **schedule [ˈʃedjuːl; (US) ˈskedʒʊl] n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

音意相通：撕开就 助记：这份\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_撕开就无效了。

work \_\_\_\_\_ a very\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_schedule 工作安排非常紧

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 按时；按照预定时间

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 提前

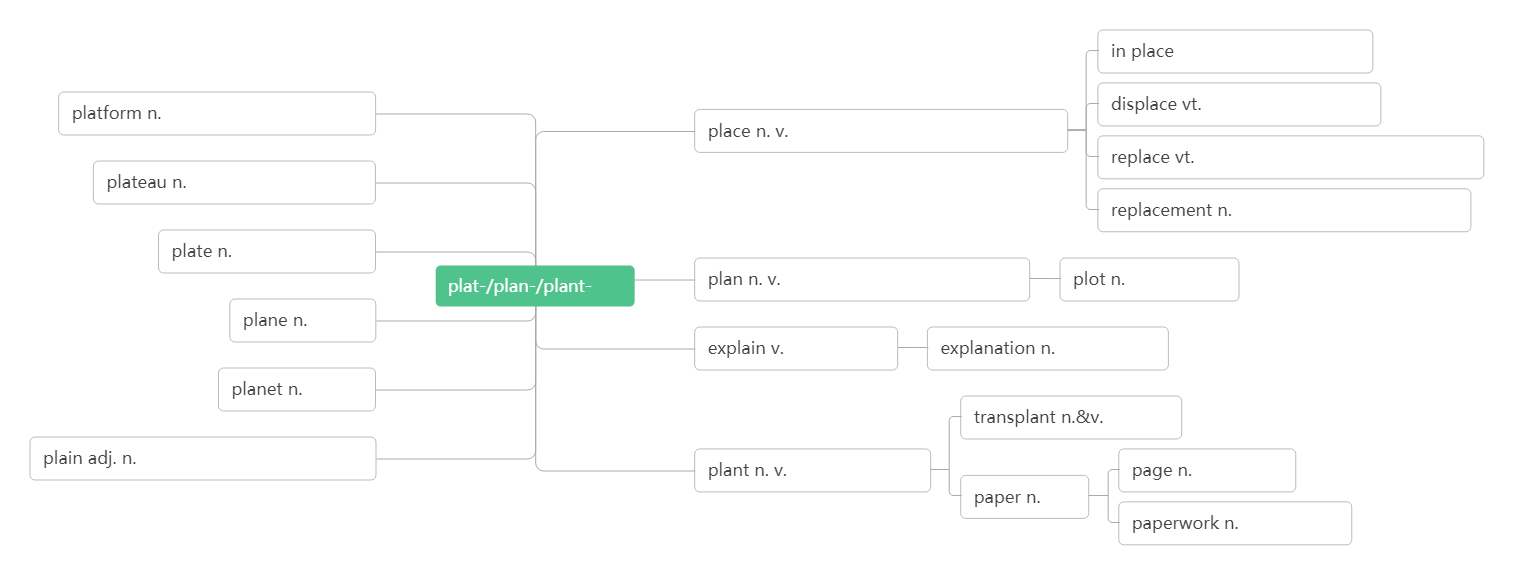
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_June/Monday 被安排在六月/周一

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flight/service 定期航班/服务

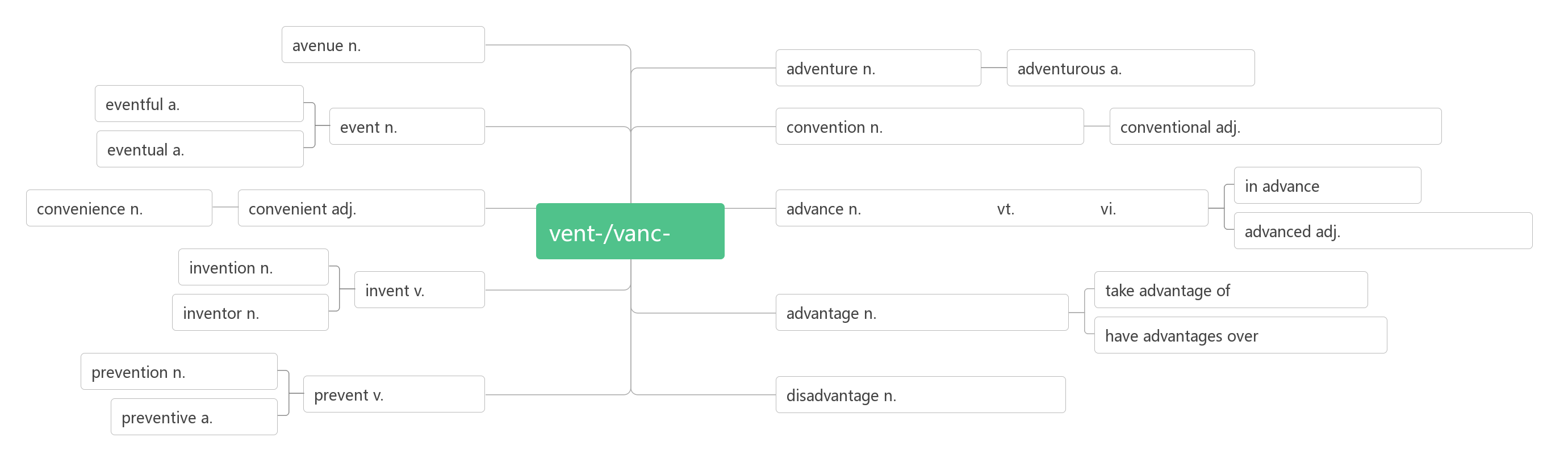
1. **editor [ˈedɪtə(r)] n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[ɪˈdɪʃ(ə)n]n.（发行物的）版，版本**

1. **plate [pleit] *n.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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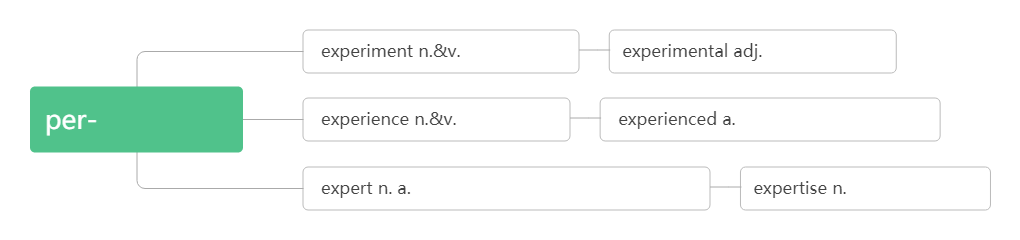
1. **adventure [ədˈventʃə(r)] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **youth [juːθ] n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**young [jʌŋ] a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **expert [ˈekspɜːt]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



助记：做完实验\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，就有经验\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，有了经验，就成专家\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

be expert \_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_在…… 方面是行家/有经验

1. **behave [bɪˈheɪv] vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

破拆法：be(存在)+have(有)：有证明存在的行为——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

behave oneself \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[bɪ`heɪvjər ] n.行为，举止

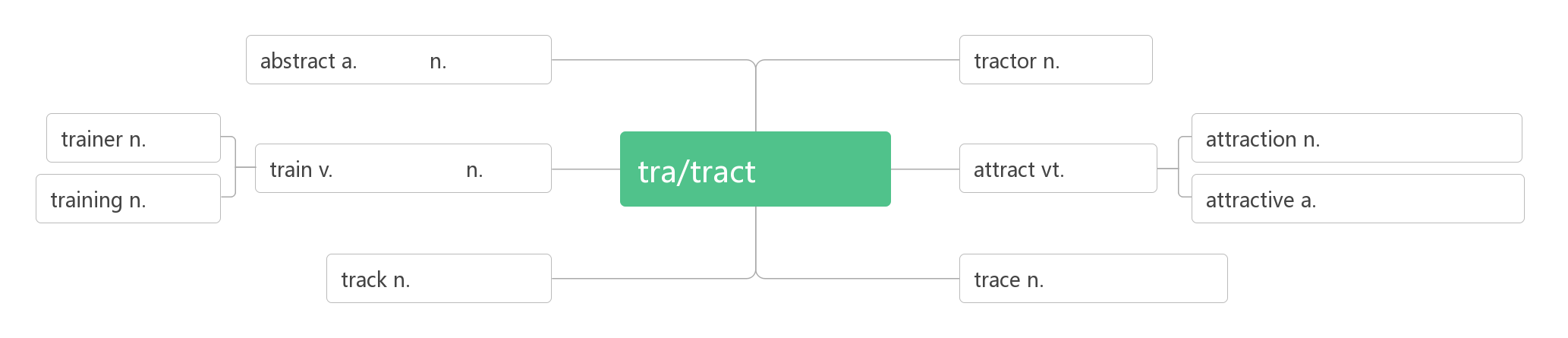
1. **generation [dʒenəˈreɪʃ(ə)n] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

词根词缀：gen(产生)+er(名词后缀,表示人)+ation(名词后缀)：产生的下一代人——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ generation \_\_\_\_\_\_ generation 代代相传

generation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 代沟

1. **attract [əˈtrækt] vt.吸引**



Like attracts like.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **focus [ˈfəʊkəs] vi.&vt.聚焦;集中n.焦点;注意力**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a.专注的**

focus \_\_\_\_\_\_专注于

1. **addicted [əˈdɪktɪd] a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

ad(=to)+dict(说)+ed:总爱去说的——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 对…上瘾，沉溺于

**addict[əˈdɪkt]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **adult [ˈædʌlt] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. Chicago [ʃɪˈkɑːɡəʊ]\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（美国城市）
3. Seoul[səʊl]\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（韩国首都）