**2024年浙江省天域全国名校协作体二次开发**

Text A

一、词汇积累

1. first- hand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. enslave vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enlist vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enforce vt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Be attributed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. depict sth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. empress n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instructress n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. assume a prominent position
7. comparatively adv.
8. knowledgeable

二、同义转换

1. carry inscriptions（题词） by later collectors including the Qianlong emperor

= bear Qianlong's handwriting on it

三、bear 多义性

( bear bore born/ borne) be born 诞生；出生

1. The female bear is bearing a baby.

2. His wife can’t bear having cats in the house.

3. The ice is too thin to bear your weight.

4. These mango trees will bear fruit next year.

5. Our hard work will bear fruit. ( pay off )

6. Bear in mind that children need to be exposed to the sun. （keep…in mind …）

7. He visited the new parents, bearing gifts for the newly-born baby.

8. The houses bear the marks of bullet holes.

Text B

1. 词汇积累
2. **This habit has sometimes struck friends… （熟词生义：使…吃惊）**
3. in polite company \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. a little packet of tissues \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. comment on sth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. save sb from sth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. smarty-pants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. durable adj \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = lasting
9. 词性转变
10. loneliness 孤独( ) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(adj.)
11. Isolation 孤立 ( ) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (v) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(adj)

三、仿句：

Neither of us can count the number of times her eyes have welled up at a movie. （英译中）

因胜利的消息我们热泪盈眶。

四、strike 多义性

1. The staff at the hospital went on **strike.**

2. The tower clock was **striking** 12:00.

3. The boy **struck** his brother with his fist.

4. A typhoon will **strike** our city this weekend.

5. A brilliant idea **struck** / hit/ occurred to Amy.

6. He **struck** me as a very serious but friendly person.

7. She was **struck** by his simple, spellbinding eloquence.

8. His behavior **struck** the audience.

Text C

一、词汇积累

1.unpredictable consequence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. fable n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. unlike the Greek originals \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. The story plays out in … \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. set off a complicated chain of consequences \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6.at the expense of buffalo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（at the cost of…)

7.co-evolve with … \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. in the form of …\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. keep… at bay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. remove much of the area’s cover \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. switch to hunting buffalo （ turn to doing sth :)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. blame the ants for their misfortune \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. visibility n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. invade vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_invasive adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ uninvaded adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

二、长难句分析(分析句子主要成分后翻译）

The characters include big-headed ants, an invasive（入侵） species, the native acacia ants these invasive ants have gradually been replacing, the whistling-thorn trees where both sorts of ants live, a cast of elephants, lions, zebras and buffalo, and Douglas Kamaru, a Kenyan biologist in the University of Wyoming.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Text D

1. 同义转换
2. movement = motion n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. 词汇积累

1.resemble vt. look like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2.involve analyzing starlight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3.gravitational pull of a planet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4.detect a giant planet in a big orbit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. a slight dip \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （ a light drop)

6. blocks part of its light \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7.monitor a lot of stars \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8.capture just a few transits. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9.a promising residence for life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10.dwarf star \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11.life-bearing planets : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. suspicious adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. ambiguous adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14.unconcerned adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**七选五**

1. 同义表达count --- make the difference ----(matter) vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

二、词汇积累

1. project professionalism \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. built-in microphone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. make up for 弥补 = compensate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. illusion n. 错觉；幻觉 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. tower above the desk

**完形填空：**

一、词汇积累

1. offer a discount on the leftover food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. pull up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. need groceries \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. get necessities\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. cashier \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. ring up everything \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. run into sb = come across sb = encounter sb \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. hold on to sth\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**语法填空：**

一、同义转换

1. fun-filled dream land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. irrespective of … \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. indescribable joy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. associate winter with misery \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. be treated to sth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. take in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. pull in (money)= bring in (money) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. go to great lengths to do sth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. establish A as B

二、长难句分析；

1. This is China's Harbin International Ice and Snow Sculpture Festival - a family friendly, fun-filled dream land \_\_\_\_\_\_ （fill） with intricately designed ice sculptures.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. The festival has established 62 （it）as one of the best winter celebrations worldwide, and has been pulling in an estimated 28. 7 billion yuan （£ 3. 2 billion）per year.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Ice and Snow World area is largely open at night, and 59 （feature）illuminated ice skyscrapers.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. I've associated winter with misery, irrespective of how I 64 （physical）react to the cold, and have gone to great 65 （length）to deny its very existence.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_