

2023 届湖北省高三年级 5 月份联考

英语参考答案及解析

第一部分 听力

Text 1

M: I saw a hat like yours at the store around the corner this morning. It's just \$80.

W: Really? I bought it there yesterday. I should have got it today instead. This way I would have saved \$20.

Text 2

M: Olivia, please make 10 copies for me and 30 copies for Bob.

W: No problem, sir. I'll do it as soon as I finish typing this file. By the way, I have to remind you that you have an appointment with the dentist this afternoon.

Text 3

M: How was your sister's match yesterday?

W: Well, her team won the match, but I didn't go to see it! I had just got to the soccer field when my boss called. One of my co-workers called in sick. So he asked me to come back to work.

Text 4

M: What are you going to order? I'm thinking of getting some noodles.

W: Why not try something else? Their Italian dishes are good. For myself, I haven't decided yet.

M: I had one of those yesterday. Let's share a medium pizza and a large salad then.

Text 5

M: I am thinking of going to the mall. Would you like to

join me after work?

W: That sounds like fun, but I need to finish the report first. I'll just need to stop by the bank and get some money before we go.

Text 6

M: It seems Lucy is very busy. She never goes to parties or sports clubs.

W: You'd be so busy if you were also trying to get a double major.

M: Well, I had no idea about it. What does she major in now?

W: Chemistry and physics. Both are very difficult majors. What major will you choose?

M: Since I really love the English language and reading classic books, I've decided to choose a major that fits me most. What about you?

W: I haven't decided yet.

Text 7

M: Have you heard from the judges in the short-story competition yet?

W: Not yet. Have you?

M: No, but I'm a bit worried about it. I don't think I'll do very well. I only left myself a couple of days to do it. I didn't want to miss the deadline and I rushed it a bit.

W: Even so, you can at least win one of the prizes. You've got such a great imagination after all.

M: Thanks. I enjoy writing it even though it isn't my favorite topic, but I don't think it is the best I've done. I think yours is great. It interests me and I even cannot put it down.

Text 8

W: You missed my classes yesterday, didn't you?

M: Sorry, Mrs. Black. My mother got a stomachache yesterday and I had to take her to see the doctor.

W: I'm sorry to hear that. Does she feel better now?

M: Yes, much better.

W: That's great. I must tell you about our trip to an art exhibition. It opens on Wednesday, and it will end on Saturday. You know, there is a special day for schools on Friday, so we're going then.

M: When will we leave?

W: At 8:30 a. m. in the morning.

M: How much do we have to pay?

W: Two pounds for the tickets, and three pounds for the bus.

M: Will we need money for food?

W: No, there'll be free food and drinks for everyone there. A famous artist is going to give a talk, and I think we'll enjoy it.

Text 9

W: Henry, I heard you went to India earlier this month. Did you go there for a business trip?

M: No. My mother is an Indian. She came here for further studies after graduating from university, and then she settled here. My grandparents still live in India. I visit them with my mother every year.

W: So do you like travelling in the country?

M: Yes. I went to see the well-known "eco-bridge" there.

W: Could you tell me more about the bridge?

M: Certainly. It is made from all-natural materials. It is 90 feet long and runs over one of the busiest roads in the area.

W: So why was it built?

M: You know, the busy road prevented small animals from travelling. They needed such a bridge to help them do that safely.

W: I'm sure many people are interested in such a bridge.

M: You're right. Now many people like taking photos in front of it.

W: Have you taken any?

M: Absolutely. I'll show you them if you like.

Text 10

As I look over you now, graduates of this grand university, you remind me of my 20-year-old self and my friends. I first came here 40 years ago with the intention of becoming an actor. As I have learned, and as you will learn, you can have the very best intentions, but sometimes things don't work out the way you want them to be. I ended up studying medicine and becoming a doctor, and I also studied history. This transformation allowed me to devote myself to a worthy cause and help people in need, far more than if I had become an actor. So, although you have just graduated in one subject, don't be afraid to take a different path if it feels like the right thing to do, even if it is 10 or 20 years down the line. And one last piece of advice before I let you go and celebrate — keep in touch with the friends

you have made here.

1 ~ 5 CCBAB

6 ~ 10 AACCA

11 ~ 15 CBACA

16 ~ 20 CBABB

第二部分 阅读

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四位知名的变形艺术家。

21. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 James Nizam 下面的内容“Frieze”可知答案。故选 C。

22. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 John Pugh 下面的内容“world-famous American artist John Pugh”可知答案。故选 B。

23. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章标题“Four People Pushing Anamorphic Art to New Limits”以及全文内容可知,四位艺术家把变形艺术推向了新的高度。故选 C。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了优步司机在一次和乘客的交谈中给他的女儿找到了需要的 3D 打印手臂。

24. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段“As the engineering major made a friendly conversation with his driver, Doug Anderson, the New Jersey native asked him about his family.”以及第二段“That’s when Anderson began telling Skinner about his 11-year-old daughter Tori”可知答案。故选 B。

25. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段“The circumstances led Anderson — who’s 58 — to become an Uber driver to make some extra money”可知答案。故选 C。

26. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第五段“If there is such a thing as fate, the pair’s meeting was a welcome chance encounter.”可知答案。故选 A。

27. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段“Although Anderson never took the driving job expecting an outcome as bright as this, the father feels thankful fate stepped in.”可知答案。故选 D。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了“爱好”一词的起源和历史,在社会发展过程中所蕴含的意义以及其变化。

28. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段“It is probably safe to say that when hobby was first used in the 15th century, most people didn’t have one, as it referred to a particular kind of horse.”可知答案。故选 C。

29. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段“Hobbies were considered slightly embarrassing, though mostly harmless, through the 18th century.”可知答案。故选 D。

30. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据“in the 15th century”、“through the 18th century”、“In the 19th century”、“In the early 20th century”等提示可知,本文是按照时间顺序来写的。故选 B。

31. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章的主要内容和写作风格来看,文章最可能出自报刊的文化版块。故选 B。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了在环保人士的努力下,更多的蓝鲸正在逐步回归海洋。

32. B 【解析】推理判断题。作者提到赫尔曼·麦尔维尔这部小说中最著名的桥段之一,是为了引出本文

要讨论的话题。故选 B。

33. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段“intending to inspire new generations to build a sustainable future”可知答案。故选 C。

34. C 【解析】词义猜测题。根据“at least”可知,画线词的语意比 righted 轻,那么就是至少减少所犯的错误。故选 C。

35. A 【解析】主旨大意题。本文主要讲:由于环保人士的努力,更多的蓝鲸正在逐步回归海洋。故选 A。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了 5 种减少纸张浪费的方法。

36. A 【解析】此空与前后两句讲的是打印文件存在的弊端。故选 A。

37. G 【解析】根据小标题关键词“cloth bags”可知,此空选 G。

38. D 【解析】此空前一句讲:在日常生活中,你可以做一些事情来减少包装。D 项符合语境。

39. B 【解析】根据关键词“cups”以及“dinnerware”可知,此空选 B。

40. F 【解析】此空前一句讲:你可以自己做很多事情来减少纸张浪费,但与他人分享这些建议也会有所帮助。F 项符合语境。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章通过讲述作者小时候偷胸针被父亲教育的故事,引出更深刻的话题:家庭的影响深远,每一代人都会从上一代中学到很多。

41. C 【解析】根据下文“*How stealing cut the delicate bonds*”可知答案。故选 C。

42. A 【解析】当父亲发现他并没有为这枚闪亮的胸针买过单时,他知道“我”偷了东西。故选 A。

43. D 【解析】句意:他让我坐在书房的地板上,解释了为什么我的行为是错误的。故选 D。

44. B 【解析】句意:偷窃会斩断我与周围人之间脆弱的信任关系。故选 B。

45. A 【解析】句意:三十多年过去了,这个教训让我铭记在心:我不会想着去插队或偷酒店的浴袍。*stuck* 意为“(往事、形象等)经久不忘,铭记在心”。故选 A。

46. C 【解析】句意:无意中带着我试戴过的还有标签的墨镜离开商店后,我会恐慌好几个月。故选 C。

47. D 【解析】解析同上。故选 D。

48. C 【解析】根据下文“*such moments stand out*”可知,尽管“我”的童年记忆有点模糊,但这些时刻——父母向我传授他们希望我接受的价值观的时刻却非常清晰。故选 C。

49. B 【解析】根据上文“*Each new generation learns from its elders.*”可知,父母向“我”传授他们希望我接受的价值观。故选 B。

50. D 【解析】句意:他们提供一个美德的标准:换位思考,为了更大的利益抑制暂时的贪婪。故选 D。

51. A 【解析】解析同上。故选 A。

52. B 【解析】根据上文“*I'll never forget one moment in my childhood.*”以及“*such moments stand out*”可知答案。故选 B。

53. D 【解析】句意:然而,塑造每一代人的因素远超过去(因素范围比以往更广)。故选 D。

54. A 【解析】句意:长辈们仍然以深远的方式影响着年轻一代,而这种塑造还像过去一样始于家庭。故选 A。

55. C 【解析】解析同上。故选 C。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了中国湖北——曾侯乙编钟的一些情况。

56. height 【解析】reached 后缺少宾语,high 对应的名词是 height,故此空填 height。

57. and 【解析】前后短语是并列关系,故此空填 and。

58. of 【解析】consist of 为固定搭配,意为“由……组成”。故此空填 of。

59. are rung 【解析】主语和谓语之间是被动关系,主语是复数意义,叙述的是一般事实,故此空填 are rung。

60. greatly 【解析】用副词修饰谓语动词。故此空填 greatly。

61. smaller 【解析】the + 比较级,the + 比较级,表示“越……,就越……”。故此空填 smaller。

62. items 【解析】出土的物品很多,此空填名词的复数形式。故此空填 items。

63. preserved 【解析】过去分词作后置定语。故此空填 preserved。

64. that 【解析】根据句子结构可知,该空是定语从句的关系词,先行词指物,关系词在定语从句中作主语,先行词前有最高级修饰,故此空填 that。

65. weighing 【解析】现在分词作状语。故此空填 weighing。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Notice

To cultivate students' interest in reading, our English Reading Club is going to hold a reading exchange meeting about *The Little Prince*, which is scheduled to be held on May 27 in the Library Reading Room.

During the meeting, everyone will have the chance to show their understanding of the book by participating in the free discussions. We will also watch some clips related to the book. Finally, those who want to can role-play some characters in the book.

Please make full preparations for it and be present on time.

The English Reading Club

May 20, 2023

第二节

One possible version:

Dad asked Chris if he could have one, just one, of Chris's sneakers. I imagine at first Chris was confused, but then understood Dad was gently joking with him. By the time Dad was dying, Chris was about 12 and the sneaker joke had been ongoing for years. Every time he came to the office, Dad would ask him for one of his shoes. A week before Dad died, a small box arrived in the mail and inside was a single well-worn sneaker. It remains a cherished possession in our family.

The box came from a woman, who was Chris's mother. Hearing the news of Dad's death, she drove all the way

to the funeral home to tell us something. She was a single, working mom raising Chris on a tight budget, and had no health insurance. She wanted us to know that for years, Dad refused to take a penny from her. Dad never told us	such stories as these. He did these things not because he wanted others to think better of him, but because he believed what mattered most in the world was kindness.
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