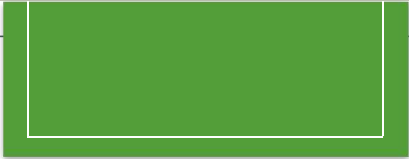


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高考英语阅读理解 专项突破

- 主旨大意
- 推理判断
- 词义猜测
- 细节理解
- 语篇连贯

第四课

推理判断

(情感态度)

一、《考试说明》要求



1. 作出简单判断和推理

阅读文章的主要目的是获取信息，即作者所要传达的信息。在实际的阅读活动中，有时需要根据文章提供的事实和线索，进行逻辑推理，推测作者未提到的事实或某事发生的可能性等。



2. 理解作者的意图、观点和态度

每篇文章都会向作者传达某个信息，但这些信息通常并不是明确表达出来的，而是隐含在文章之中。因此，这类问题要求考生在理解文章总体内容的基础上，去领会作者的言外之意。

二、推理判断题的类型



1. 情感态度

- What's the writer's attitude towards the Yellowstone wolf project?
- What's Friedman's attitude towards America's future?



2. 文章细节

- What can we infer about...in Paragraph 1?
- What can we learn from the first four paragraphs?



3. 文章出处

- Where is this text most likely from?
- In which section of a newspaper may this text appear?

三、推断情感态度

1. 浙江卷对“情感态度推断”的考查：

2020.1	A篇	推断小时候遇到的一个图书管理员Mrs. Calloway的 性格特点
2018.6	C篇	推断Friedman对美国未来发展的 态度
2016.10	A篇	推断Kate冒着生命危险救人 路上的情况
2016.10	C篇	推断员工对远程工作的 态度

推断人(事)物品质
Which of the following
words best describe...?

推断**态度观点**
What's the writer's
attitude towards...?

1. 推断人(事)物品质语篇的结构

Johann Sebastian Bach was one of the most famous composers of all time, having written well over 1,000 works, many of which are still performed today. When **Bach** was alive, in seventeenth-and eighteenth-century Germany, there was no way to record music, so it had to be performed live. Without cars, trains, or planes, transportation was slow and music lovers mostly had access to only local performances. The only way for a musician to earn a living was to find a patron—a person or an organization willing to support the musician and his family. Usually, that meant the royal court.

After serving as court organist (风琴手) in Weimar, **Bach** found a position at the Thomas Lutheran Church in Leipzig, where **he** spent almost half of his life. He composed music for the church, including cantatas (清唱剧), which were performed on Sundays and feast days. In addition to church music, **Bach** also composed secular music, such as the St. Matthew Passion. **Bach** did not take his music for granted. He was a perfectionist and he left the music world a rich legacy.

时代背景

人物生平

成就贡献

优点品质

点题:
故事大意
(标题/首段)

进展:
故事本身
(中间部分,
按时间推进)

结局:
故事的完结

抓住人物的
言行举止

指向:
故事铺垫
(5W)

回应:
点题升华
(结尾部分)

A month before my first marathon, one of my ankles was injured and this meant not running for two weeks, leaving me only two weeks to train. Yet, I was determined to go ahead.

I remember back to **my 7th year** in school. In my first P.E. class, the teacher required us to run laps and then hit a softball. I didn't do either well. He later informed me that I was "not athletic".

The idea that I was "not athletic" stuck with me for years. When I started running in my 30s, I realized running was a battle against myself, not about competition or whether or not I was athletic. It was all about the battle against my own body and mind. A test of wills!

The night before my marathon, I dreamt that I couldn't even find the finish line. I woke up sweating and nervous, but ready to prove something to myself.

Shortly after crossing the start line, my shoe laces (鞋带) became untied. So I stopped to readjust. Not the start I wanted!

At mile 3, I passed a sign: "GO FOR IT, RUNNERS!"

By mile 17, I became out of breath and the once injured ankle hurt badly. Despite the pain, I stayed the course walking a bit and then running again.

By mile 21, I was starving!

As I approached **mile 23**, I could see my wife waving a sign. She is my biggest fan. She never minded the alarm clock sounding at 4 a.m. or questioned my expenses on running.

I was one of the final runners to finish. But I finished! And I got a medal. In fact, I got the same medal as the one that the guy who came in first place had.

Determined to be myself, move forward, free of shame and worldly labels (世俗标签), I can now call myself a "marathon winner".

1. 推断人(事)物品质

I never knew anyone who'd grown up in Jackson without being afraid of Mrs. Calloway, our librarian. She ran Jackson's Carnegie Library absolutely by herself. SILENCE in big black letters was on signs hung everywhere. If she thought you were dressed improperly, she sent you straight back home to change your clothes. I was willing; I would do anything to read.

Mrs. Calloway made her own rules about books. You could not take back a book to the library on the same day you'd taken it out; it made no difference to her that you'd read every word in it and needed another to start. You could take out two books at a time and two only...

21. Which of the following best describes Mrs. Calloway?

A. Quiet.

C. Humorous.

★ **Strict**

D. Considerate.

➤ **Tips:**

1. 找到所问人物
2. 定位一言一行
3. 关注修饰词

► Practice

In wind and rain she started on her **difficult** way. Soon she was at the bridge that crossed the Des Monies River. a bridge also built of wood, just like the bridge across Honey Creek. The storm has not washed this away, but there was no footpath across it. She **would have to** cross it by stepping from sleeper (枕木) to sleeper. **With great care** she began the **dangerous** crossing, sometimes on her hands and knees, hardly **daring** to look down between the sleeper into the wild flood waters below. If she should slip, she would fall between the sleepers, into the rapidly flowing steam.

At last—**she never knew how long it had taken her**—she felt solid ground under her feet...

22. Which of the following words best describes Kate's journey?

A. Fruitless.

B. Boring.

C. Well-planned.

 **Risky.**

► Practice

Today, Dakin's organization, WomensTrust, provides loans and scholarships to over 1,000 women in several villages in Ghana. It also brings medical supplies and care to health clinics in the area. The people of Ghana have benefited greatly from WomensTrust, and many of the volunteers have found meaningful work in the final third of their lives.

23. Which of the following best describes Dakin?

★ Inspiring and devoted.

C. Tough and frustrated.

B. Mature and simple.

D. Carefree and positive.

►其他题目

Dana Dakin spent many years building a successful career in finance. Then she heard about the concept of living life in thirds. The **first third** was to be spent **learning**, the **second** spent **making money**, and the third spent giving back. In 2003, when Dakin reached 60, she decided it was time to start giving back. Her plan was to travel to Ghana, Africa, and find a village to “adopt.” She would provide microfinance loans (small amounts of money) to women to help revitalize the economic life of the village and its inhabitants.

21. How did Dana Dakin spend the first two-thirds of her life?

- A. Receiving and giving.
- ★ **C. Learning and earning.**
- B. Traveling and spending.
- D. Providing and helping.

►其他题目

Dakin ended up in Pokusae, where she met, and began building relationships with, the local women. She developed a program to provide microfinance loans to help the woman start their own businesses, usually selling things such as food, clothing, or household items. The businesses have helped the community, as well as individuals who run them. Dakin brought together volunteers, both retired executives (执行官) and college students who traveled with her to Pokuase to help the villagers learn how to run a small business. Together everyone involved became successful.

22. Dakin's work has helped other people learn _____.

- A. that retirement is a time for relaxation.
- B. how to keep working hard indefinitely.
- ★ C. how to use their knowledge to help others.
- D. that working in other countries is financially beneficial.

2. 推断态度观点题的设问

以下两题都是考查态度观点。
请你思考下，设问角度或是解题
角度是否相同？

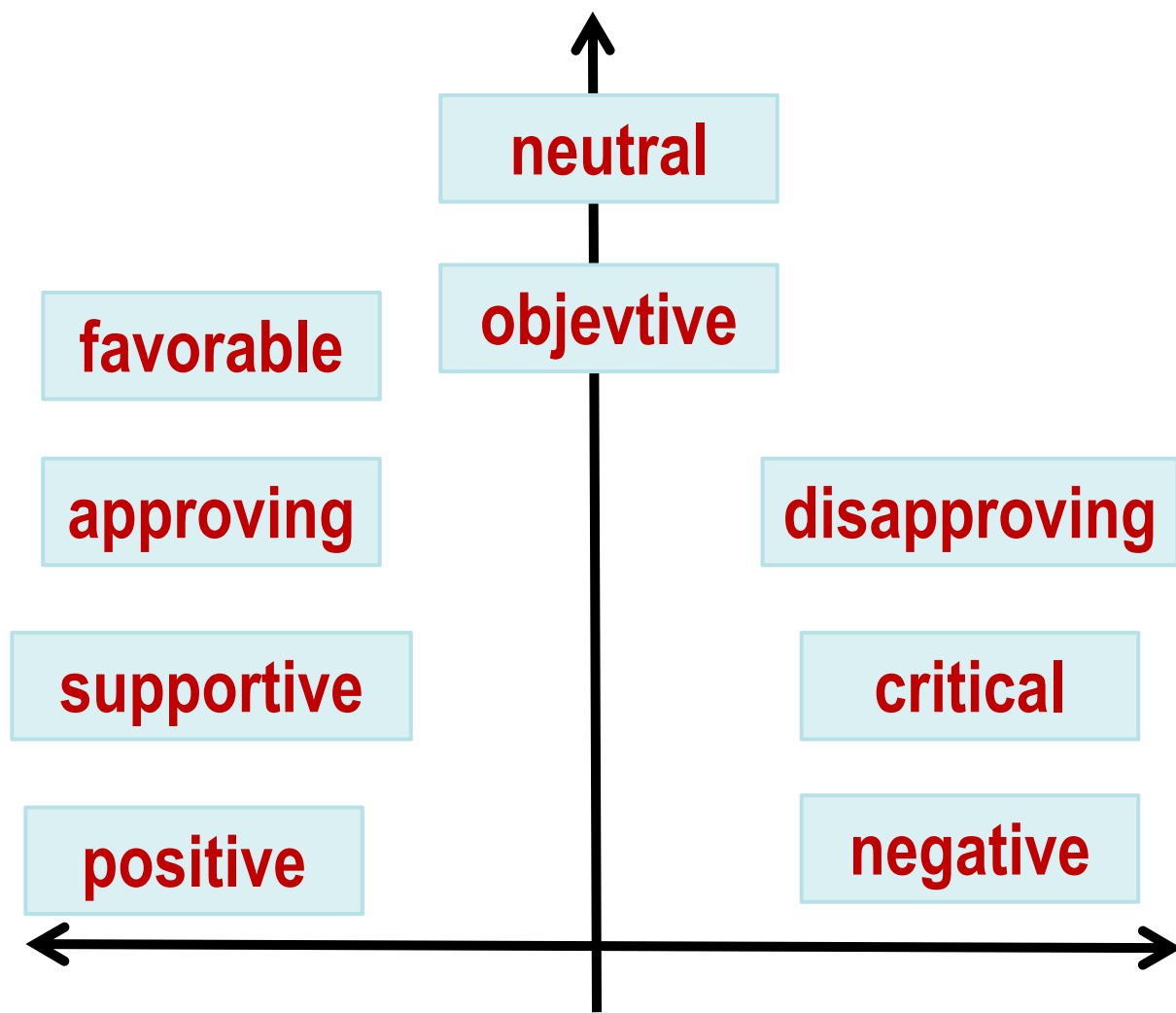
- What's the **writer's** attitude towards the Yellowstone wolf project?

宏观态度
观点

- What's **Friedman's** attitude towards America's future ?

微观态度
观点

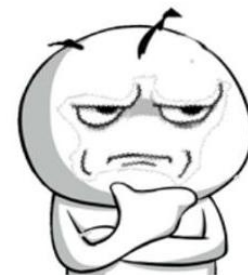
2. 表示态度观点的单词



doubtful

cautious

reserved



ambigious

indifferent

uncaring



NO

1. 微观态度观点题

“Caregiving may be thought also as an activity that keeps caregivers physically and mentally active,” said Professor Arpino. Adding that previous studies that caregiving may improve cognitive functioning, mental and physical health.

Arpino noted, however, that caregiving is not the only activity that can improve health, and too many caring responsibilities can take away from other beneficial activities like working, being in social clubs, or volunteering. You could take out two books at a time and two only...

微观态度观点

1. What's Arpino's attitude toward caregiving?

A. Doubtful.

★ B. Objective.

C. Negative.

D. Favorable.

➤ Tips:

1. 找到所问人物
2. 定位所说的话
3. 关注信号词

► Practice

Kazakhstan announced plans to bring wild tigers back to their historical range in the Ili-Balkhash region, and signed an agreement with WWF to conduct a tiger reintroduction program. “It not only will bring wild tigers back to their ancestral home, but also protect the unique ecosystem of the Ili-Balkhash region,” said Askar Myrzakhmetov, the Minister of Agriculture of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

微观态度观点

2. What is Askar Myrzakhmetov's attitude toward the tiger reintroduction program?

A. Doubtful.



B. Favorable.

C. Concerned.

D. Disapproving.

► Practice

Today, though, the nurseries mean a lot to many hospital visitors and family members. Dotti James claims that “the nursery window has become a destination for parents and families from other parts of the hospital experiencing a health crisis...Standing outside the nursery, seeing the babies...can give hope to families trying to deal successfully with something difficult.” It’s pretty much a universal truth that healthy babies are an immediate mood booster.

微观态度观点

3. What’s Dotti James’s attitude toward newborn nurseries?

- ★ Positive.
C. Disapproving.

- B. Concerned.
D. Disapproving.

2. 宏观态度观点题

One afternoon last week, I saw three tearful children from my son's school being comforted by teachers. That morning, my 11-year-old had stomach pains, retching (干呕) into a bowl. Talking to other mothers later, I heard about other children with stomachache or difficulty sleeping the night before.

What caused so much pain? Sports day. Sports day might be necessary at a highly-competitive independent school, but not at a village primary school. For the children who can fly like the wind, sports day causes no problem. For those who are overweight or just not good at sport, it is a nightmare. Even for those who enjoy running but fall halfway down the track in front of the entire school and their parents, it can prove a disaster.

I wish that sports day could be abandoned and replaced with some other less competitive event. Perhaps an afternoon of team games, with a few races for those who want them, would be less stressful for the children and a lot more fun to watch.

宏观态度观点

4. What is the author's attitude towards sports day?

★ A. Critical.

B. Neutral.

C. Positive.

D. Ambiguous.

➤ Tips:

1. 纵观分析全文
2. 看作者有没有表达自己的想法(think/believe等词)
3. 关注信号词

► Practice

“Old wives’ tales” are beliefs passed down from one generation to another. For example, most of us remember our parents’ telling us to eat more of certain foods or not to do certain things. Is there any truth in these teachings? Some of them agree with present medical thinking, but others have not passed the test of time.

Did your mother ever tell you to eat your carrots because they are good for your eyes? Scientists now report that eating carrots can help prevent a serious eye disease called macular degeneration...

Even though science can tell us that some of our traditional beliefs don’t hold water, there is still a lot of truth in the old wives’ tales. After all, much of this knowledge has been accumulated from thousands of years of experience in family health care...

宏观态度观点

4. What is the author’s attitude towards “Old wives’ tales”?

A. Subjective.

★ B. Objective.

C. Curious.

D. Dissatisfied.

四、小结

