

重庆市高 2023 届高三第六次质量检测

英语试题参考答案与评分细则

听力:

1 – 5 BCCBA 6 – 10 CABCB 11 – 15 ACACA 16 – 20 ABCAC

阅读理解:

21 – 23 DBB 24 – 27 ACDA 28 – 31 BDCA 32 – 35 ACBA

七选五:

36 – 40 FBEDC

完形填空:

41 – 45 CDBAB 46 – 50 AABDB 51 – 55 ACCDB

语法填空:

56. that/which 57. and 58. to find 59. his 60. following

61. teamed 62. The 63. existence 64. officially 65. to

写作:

应用文: **Possible Version:**

Dear Schoolmates,

Are you still racking your brain to think up something exciting to do for the coming weekend? The School English Club is here to help!

To arouse students' passion for English and create a positive learning environment, the club will play a movie at 6 pm on Saturday at the school library. The name of the film is *Bicentennial Man*, a heart-warming comedy about one android who goes on an extraordinary journey to transform himself into a real human being. Even if you are not a big fan of science fiction, you will still find it entertaining. Besides, it will also give you an excellent opportunity to reflect on what makes us human and what matters in life.

So come and improve your English while watching this fantastic movie!

School English Club

读后续写: **Possible version:**

My father turned the key and started the engine. There I was, stuck in the back seat with no hope of having great tales of adventure for my friends. The most exciting thing that might happen in the car would be my sister throwing up in my lap. Not exactly the kind of story I'd want anyone to hear. I sighed with disappointment and stared at the road ahead with a blank expression. Bored, I rolled down the window, spitting into the air to see how far my saliva would travel. Suddenly, I noticed a large plane flying overhead. It looked as if it was coming in for a landing.

Then I was surprised to see a sign that read "Airport Parking". I couldn't believe my eyes. We were heading right into the airport! Why were we here? What was going on? Despite all my rapid-fire questions, I was told to wait until we reached the terminal. It seemed to take forever for us to park and check in all our baggage. "Happy Birthday, Jay," my father said as he bent down to kiss my head. "We were planning this as a birthday present for you all along," my mother explained, "despite your bad language the other night." Hearing this, I was overwhelmed by a sense of guilt with tears of gratitude welling up in my eyes.

试题详解

听力文本

Text 1

W: I just moved into a new apartment. It's so much bigger than our dormitory. I can't believe you are still living there.

M: **I actually moved in with Daniel. His home is huge with a beautiful garden! He has so many bathrooms. (1)**

Text 2

W: Will you come with me to take the garbage out?

M: Are you confused of where the garbage can is? It is right there outside by the light.

W: No, **I am afraid of the neighbor's angry cat. It attacked me yesterday! (2)**

Text 3

W: Mom said it's going to rain, so bring an umbrella.

M: **The weather report said it was supposed to miss us and hit the northern towns. I'll be fine without one.** Mom's always worried for no reason.

W: **Oh yeah. You're going south, right? (3)**

Text 4

M: I have 50 pages more to read tonight, but it's already 11:00. I really need some coffee. It'll take me at least two hours, and I need it done by 10:00 tomorrow morning.

W: **Just wake up at 7:00. You'll have plenty of time then. (4)**

Text 5

W: I wanted to buy a new pair of shoes from Foot Locker, **but the ones I want cost \$100.** I can only spend \$75 at the most.

M: **I will pay for half of the price. (5)** You can consider it as part of your birthday gift.

Text 6

M: **How long have you been playing that game for? (6)** It seems like hours.

W: **I just got it and can't put it down. You know how I love fitting pieces together. This game has fruit and animals that you have to match up. (6)**

M: At least it's not another gun or piano game. **You had better not miss your job interview, though. That would make a poor impression on the hiring manager. (7)** When are you going to get ready?

W: **I forgot to tell you that it was changed to tomorrow. (7)** I have plenty of time to prepare. I only have to go see the dentist and talk with my professor later today.

M: Fine then, but don't miss the dentist because of that game.

Text 7

W: **We care about quality here, not just about doing enough work to get by. When you work at Trader Joe's, you're more than an employee. You're like family! (8) (9)**

M: In my family, we usually argue over things like whose turn it is to take out the trash. We also complain a lot when there's no dessert. Is working here like that?

W: OK . . . Let me give you a better idea. **Working here is like being in a family in some ways. You know how children get punished when they don't clean their rooms, or when they go out with friends before they finish their homework?** (8)

M: Yes, I can relate to that.

W: **Well, that's more like how it is to work at Trader Joe's. The employees are the children . . . and I'm the mother.** (9)

M: Are you the only parent at this store? I think I'd rather be adopted by someone else . . .

Text 8

W: Who are these people dressed in funny costumes?

M: That picture was taken when we worked as circus performers in Moscow. **On the right is my dad's cousin Carl and next to him is Carl's father who owned the circus.** (10)

W: I can't believe you were one of those people who do dangerous jumps like that. How long were you in the circus?

M: I started when I was a kid about 12. We stayed with the circus for about 10 years. **Shortly after we moved the show to Normandy, my older sister broke her leg.** (11) Then my parents decided maybe it was time for us to retire. My sister got hurt when she was about 23. I was a year younger at the time and didn't want to leave.

W: That's too bad she got hurt. Do you still do performances?

M: **I consult these days. I actually have to travel to India next week to look at the safety equipment of a circus.** (12) It will be the first time returning there after my sister got hurt. She lives there managing a hotel.

Text 9

M: Hello, there. **You look exhausted.** (13)

W: Hi. **I can't stop for long. I still have a mile to run.** (13)

M: A mile? Wow! You really do take fitness seriously.

W: Everybody should. Even on rainy days like this.

M: I suppose you're right. I see a lot of very heavy people these days.

W: They are harming themselves by eating the wrong things and not doing exercise.

M: **So how much running do you do?** (14) Wouldn't it be better going to a gym?

W: Gyms cost money. I can run for free. **Two miles a day, three times a week — it's an easy routine.** (14)

M: It doesn't sound easy to me. I suppose I should do some exercise and get enough sleep as well. I seldom get my full eight hours.

W: You really should.

M: On the plus side, **I'm a healthy eater. I eat plenty of vegetables and just a little meat.** (15)

W: At least you are making an effort. With a few small changes, you could have a healthy lifestyle.

M: You're right. I can't do much about my bed times, **but from tomorrow I am going to travel to work on my bike.** (16)

W: Swimming is good exercise as well.

M: Maybe I'll check out the local pool sometime.

W: I promise you will feel so much better.

Text 10 (第 20 题为总结题)

Too often the modern trend is for people to be separated from each other. Cars have taken us off the streets, where we used to stop to chat. Television has planted us firmly in our living rooms, instead of going out with other people. **We must strike back against the selfishness and greed of our modern world and help our fellow human beings. (17) Helping someone has many advantages. It makes you feel better about yourself, (18)** improves someone's life and makes the world a better place. Don't know where to start? Well, just smile and be friendly. Sometimes a simple little thing like this can put a smile and a warm feeling in someone else's heart. Call a charity to volunteer. The next time you see someone pulled over with a flat tire or in need of help, stop and ask how you can help. Take the time to teach someone a skill you know. **Comfort someone in grief. (19)** Often someone who is sad or frustrated just needs someone who will listen. Be patient. Sometimes people can have difficulty understanding things or learning to do something right. Find ways to express your love to others, whether they are your partner, child, friends, co-workers, or a complete stranger.

阅读理解

A 篇

21. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“Discover superheroes of science, …… , traveling exhibits”可知其包含“巡回展览”,故有来自于其他地方的展品,选 D。
22. B 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段第一句“Discounted General Exhibit and Omnitheater tickets for groups of 15 or more can be reserved”可知至少要 15 个人才能预定团体票,故选 B。
23. B 细节理解题。根据最后一部分的信息:“Advance reservations required”,选择 B。

B 篇

24. A 细节理解题。根据第一段中“He shook his head in silence, as if this was a feat (技艺) that had demanded some effort”,作者的 cousin 在知道作者差不多读完了整墙的书后觉得吃惊,故选 A。
25. C 推理判断题。“one”指的是前面提到的同一类人或物(可数),联系上文中“I often recall this scene with my cousin with unease”提到的“this scene”,再结合下文具体描写了作者和父亲就读书产生意见分歧的场景,这个“one”指“场景”。故选 C 项。
26. D 细节理解题。根据第三段中“he vaguely knew that books held weight”以及“I understood all that and it was unacceptable”可知作者不能接受父亲不知道阅读的重要性。因此,D 为正确选项。
27. A 推理判断题。文章最后一段开头“As I think about reasons for reading”以及最后“but I have always lived with books”知道作者接下来的写作重点在自己的阅读经历以及理由上,应选 A 项。

C 篇

28. B 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“it ... has an unmatched ability to shift the course of news and culture”,可知推特对新闻和文化有很大的影响力,“shift the course of ...”意为“改变……的进程”,故选 B 项。
29. D 细节理解题。根据第四段中“it is perfect for conveying information, an argument, or a joke, at enormous speed, making it extremely useful for the likes of politicians, journalists, executives and celebrities”可知推特快速传播信息的能力对它的用户来说很有用,故选 D。

30. C 细节理解题。在最后一段中,作者说道“I think this explains why . . . If you own Twitter, you suddenly have a say in the world’s most important watercooler conversation”,“have a say”意为“有发言权”,故选 C 项。
31. A 主旨大意题。文章前两段说明了埃隆·马斯克斥巨资收购推特的情况,引出核心问题:“为什么他愿意为推特花大价钱?”后面三段都在回答该问题:推特对新闻和文化影响很大、拥有影响力大的用户群体以及提供了讨论小道消息的秘密渠道。汇总全文信息,标题应该选“为什么推特如此重要?”,即 A 项。

D 篇

32. A 词义猜测题。第一段最后一句“you’ll have the satisfaction of not succumbing to misleading marketing strategies”中说道:你会有对误导性的营销策略不做……的满意感。A 选项为“屈服于;向……让步”,B 选项为“盼望,期待”,C 选项为“反对”,D 选项为“坚持”;带入选项,只有不屈服于误导性的营销策略才可以让人觉得满意,故选 A 项。
33. C 细节理解题。根据第三段第一句“However, this is not always the case”和第二句“examples of reasons why a multivitamin or individual vitamins might be recommended”可知这些例子,包括 anemia(贫血),都是针对第二段说多种维生素片没什么用处所列举的反例,故选 C 项。
34. B 推理判断题。根据文章第四段提到“because the FDA regulates dietary supplements as food and not as prescription (处方药) or over-the-counter drugs, the agency only closely monitors claims regarding the treatment of disease”可知 B 项“FDA 对方药的管理规范更严格”为正确选项。
35. A 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段“He considers it wise to note the legally required disclaimer on each product”, Dr. Cohen 认为关注免责声明是一种明智的行为,故选 A 项“有帮助的”。

七选五

36. F 语境推断 + 复现。全文讲的是讲故事的好处,根据第一段主题句“Storytelling provides children with a window to new worlds”知道整段都是围绕“讲故事让孩子打开新世界的窗”,故选择 F “learn new ideas and information”。
37. B 逻辑推断 + 复现 + 语境推断。第二段第一句说道“讲故事可以让孩子代入故事重要角色,帮助培养共情(empathy)”,与 B 项“因此,they(孩子们)更可能了解其他人的想法(related to others)”匹配,故选 B。
38. E 逻辑推断 + 语境推断。下文“You could also actively encourage children to ask questions and to talk about how they feel”中的“also”说明前一句也应该是让孩子做的事,故选 E 项。
39. D 语境推断 + 逻辑推断 + 代词。该段第一句说“讲故事让孩子可以自己创作和想象”,第二句说“这和看电影不同”,因此 D 项“孩子们(they)建造一个世界,在那里故事是为他们自己设定的”为正确选项。
40. C 复现 + 语境推断 + 替代。作为末段的首句,应该为该段的主题句,下文中的“They learn to be more patient and to let others speak”,可以与 C 项“listen to others”对应,而且选项中的“children”为下文的“They”提供了指代对象,故选 C 项。

完型填空

41. C 前文“My son struggles with his writing”说明他觉得写字难。
42. D 下文的“it”指的是怎样拿笔,为了搭配这个宾语,应该选择“master”(学会,精通)。
43. B 根据上文儿子说放弃,证明当事情变得困难,爸爸也会放弃,这是父子都有的遗传特征,因此选择“tendency”(倾向)。
44. A 由于上文提到这是遗传特征“an genetic feature”,所以“我”不能怪他。
45. B 本句意为:我一直在讲怎么握笔,久了之后,自己都不知道怎么握了。
46. A 从下文“我”的目的是“to make it easier for him to imitate(模仿)”可以知道“我”用左手书写给孩子打个样。
47. A 本题考查和“out”搭配的动词短语:come out 出来,结果是;drop out 退出,辍学;break out 爆发;look out 注意,当心。按照该句意思,应该是字写出来扭曲怪异,故选 A。
48. B 联系语境,“我”写信的第一部分,“儿子”加上他想要的玩具和签名。
49. D 上文说“我写的字母不好看”,下文说“我左手很容易累”,均为两个不利因素,应该填表递进的“Worse”(更糟糕的是)。
50. B 此句为双重否定句,意思是“我能写出来甚至最简单的词都像鸡爪”。
51. A “the blind are leading the blind”为英语习语,指的是瞎子给盲人引路,外行指导外行。
52. C 本题考查动词短语区分:count on 依靠,指望;break down 分解,砸倒;work out 弄懂,解决;put forward 提出。根据上文需要联邦调查局特工才能弄清哪部分是“我”写的。
53. C 根据下文写给圣诞老人的信在冰箱上,前面应该是“我们”写完了信。
54. D 根据上文“我”妻子问“都是儿子自己写的吗?”,她想的肯定错了,但是“我”没有纠正她。deny 否认,拒绝承认。
55. B 因为妻子说的是表扬,所以应该选积极色彩的形容词,用“proud”还体现出一丝嘲讽的意味。

语法填空

56. that/which 考查定语从句关系词。先行词为 practice(做法),在定语从句中做主语,因此可以用关系代词 that/which。
57. and 考查并列连词。根据语意,在美国和全世界的其他 80 个国家,所以填 and。
58. to find 考查非谓语动词。此句意为:社区免费小图书馆给每个人提供了一种有趣又自由的找好书方式。用不定式做后置定语修饰“way”。
59. his 考查词性转换。此处应该用形容词性物主代词修饰名词“home”,故填 his。
60. following 考查词性转换。此处需要用形容词修饰名词“year”,故填 following,表示:接下来的。
61. teamed 考查谓语时态和语态。最后一段讲的是免费小图书馆发展历史。本句讲的是受到一位慈善家的启发,Bol 和 Rick 合作要在四年内至少建起 2508 个免费小图书馆。这个“合作”发生在过去,且为 Bol 的主动行为,所以谓语为一般过去时的主动。
62. The 考查冠词。上文提到的合作的 Bol 和 Rick 再次出现为定指的这对合伙人,故填 the。
63. existence 考查词性转换。“in”为介词,后应填名词,而且“in existence”为固定搭配,表示现有的,现存的。
64. officially 考查词性转换。此处需要用副词修饰动词,因此填 officially。
65. to 考查介词。此处为固定搭配 move sth from ... to ...。