

UNIT 2

TRAVELING AROUND





Read for the topic



What do you see about **Peru** in the video?

Do you want to explore more about **Peru**?

What other **sources** of information can you find about **Peru**?

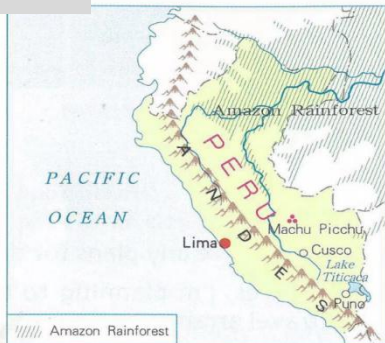


Read for the text type

Text 1


PERU is a country on the Pacific coast of South America with three main areas: **narrow**, dry, **flat** land running along the coast, the Andes Mountains, and the Amazon rainforest.

In the 1400s and 1500s, Peru was the centre of the powerful ancient Inca Empire. The Inca **emperor** lived in the now-famous **site** Machu Picchu. Spain took control of Peru in the 16th century and ruled until 1821. It is for this reason that Spanish is the main **official** language of Peru.

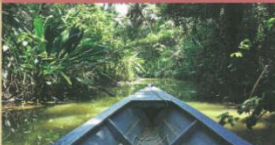


Text 2

TRAVEL PERU




Amazon Rainforest Tour




A short **flight** from Cusco takes you from the Andes into the Amazon rainforest. From there, you'll spend one day travelling by boat to your **accommodation** in the middle of the forest. You can then spend three days exploring the rainforest with a local guide and enjoying the plants and animals **unique** to the rainforest.

Machu Picchu Tour




This four-day walking tour will take you on amazing **paths** through the Andes Mountains on the way to the city of Machu Picchu. After reaching your **destination**, you will have a day to explore and be amazed by this ancient city. Especially amazing is the Incas' dry stone method of building. Inca builders cut stones to exact sizes so that nothing was needed to hold walls together other than the perfect fit of the stones.

Cusco Tour



Spend four days enjoying the unique Spanish and local Indian culture high in the Andes at Cusco, the capital of the Inca Empire from the 13th until the 16th century. Stay in a local hotel, visit the museums, **admire** the architecture, enjoy the excellent local food, and go shopping at the local markets.

Lake Titicaca Tour



Enjoy the beautiful countryside as you spend a day driving along the new highway connecting Cusco to Lake Titicaca. There, a boat will take you to stay with a local Uros family on an island for three days. Both the island and the Uros homes are made of water plants from the lake.

So come and experience what Peru has to offer: everything from the ancient Inca culture and centuries-old Spanish villages to deep rainforests, high mountains, and a beautiful coastline.
For more **brochures** about other **package** tours around Peru, **contact** us at tourinfo@travelperu.org.

What types of text are they:
encyclopedia or **brochure**?



Before you read, look through the text quickly for **titles, headers, pictures, charts, and any other information** that might tell you what type of text it is.



Read for the text type

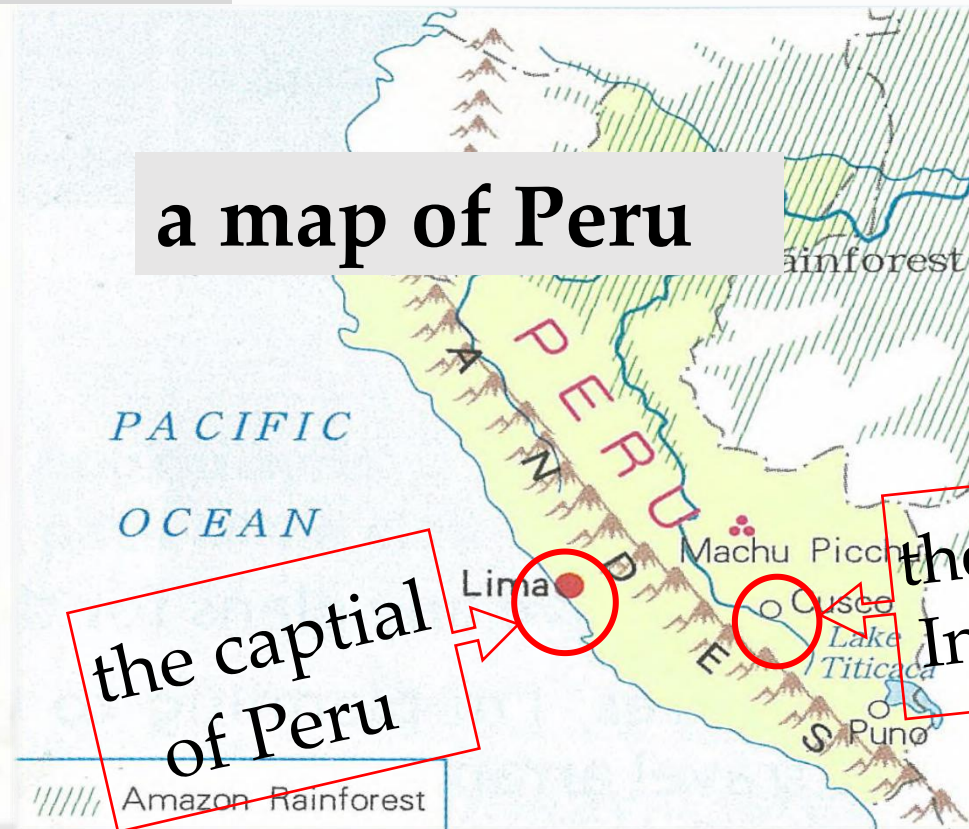
Text 1

PERU is a country on the Pacific coast of South America with three main areas: **narrow**, dry, **flat** land running

a brief introduction to the **location**, **landscape** and **official language** of Peru

Spanish was introduced to Peru in the 16th century and ruled until 1821. It is for this reason that Spanish is the main **official** language of Peru.

a map of Peru



the capital of Peru

the capital of Inca Empire

Text 1 is taken from an encyclopedia about Peru for it is made up of a brief introduction and a map (an illustration).



Read for the text type

Text 2

title
--topic

sub-title
-- key words

illustration
-- sights

text
-- detailed tour information

text
-- conclusion & further information

TRAVEL PERU

Amazon Rainforest Tour

Machu Picchu Tour

Cusco Tour

Lake Titicaca Tour

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Enjoy the beautiful ... spend a day driving along ... connecting Cusco to Lake Titicaca. The boat will take ... family on an island for ... the island and the Uros ... water plants from the lake.

So come and experience what Peru has to offer: everything from the ancient Inca Spanish villages to deep rainforests, high mountains, and a beautiful coastline. For more **brochures** about other **package** tours around Peru, **contact** us at ...

Text 2 is a travel brochure about Peru for its format and this sentence "For more brochures about package tours around Peru, contact...".



Read for the information

**If you are traveling to Peru,
which tour(s) will you choose?
Why?**





Read for the information

William



an explorer

Purpose:
shoot pictures
of rare birds

Jack & Rose



a newly-married couple

Purpose:
spend honeymoon on
a **unique** island

Elizabeth



a major in history

Purpose:
explore more about
the Inca Empire

Ann



a retired museum curator

Purpose:
spend a relaxed
vacation & visit
museums

Please help them choose the suitable tour(s) in Peru.



Read for the information

	AMAZON RAINFOREST	MACCHU PICCHU	CUSCO	LAKE TITICACA
Number of days	4 days	4 days	4 days	4 days
Transport	on flight, by boat	on foot	/	by car, by boat
Accommodation	in the middle of the forest	/	in a local hotel	with a local Uros family
Activity	boating, hiking , exploring nature	hiking, exploring the ancient city	visiting the museum, admiring the architecture, enjoying local food, going shopping	enjoying the countryside, experiencing the local life

Which tours would you recommend for people who enjoy history and culture? Why?



Read for the information

	AMAZON RAINFOREST	MACCHU PICCHU	CUSCO	LAKE TITICACA
Number of days	4 days	4 days	4 days	11 days
Transport	on flight, by boat			
Accommodation	in the middle of the forest		in a hotel	in a hotel
Activity	boating, hiking, exploring nature	hiking, exploring the ancient city	visiting the museum, admiring the architecture, enjoying local food, going shopping	enjoying the countryside, experiencing the local life

If you are interested in ..., I highly recommend tours to... because...

history & culture



Language focus

Text 1

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What's the language characteristic of Text 1?
Is it subjective or objective?
Why?

The language of text 1, an encyclopedia, is **brief** and **plain** with statistics to be **objective** and **authoritative**.




Language focus

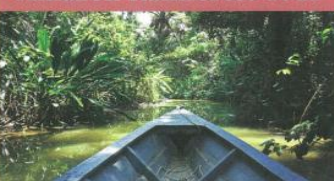
Please find the sentences in text 2 with the same meaning.
Compare and think about the language characteristic of text2.

Text 2

TRAVEL PERU

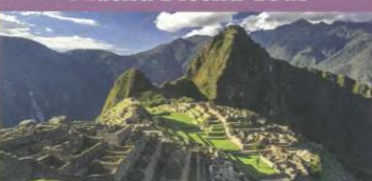


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- Tourists can take a plane from the Andes into the Amazon rainforest.
- Tourists can go from the Andes Mountains to Machu Picchu, spending four days walking.
- Tourists can stay in a local hotel, visit museums and see the architecture, have the local food and go shopping at the local markets.
- Tourists can experience different things in Peru, for example, Inca culture, and Spanish villages, forests, mountains and coastline.



Language focus

- ❑ A **short** flight from Cusco takes you from the Andes into the Amazon rainforest.
- ❑ **This** four-day walking tour will take you on **amazing** paths through the Andes Mountains on the way to the city of Machu Picchu.
- ❑ Stay in a local hotel, visit the museums, admire the architecture, enjoy the **excellent** local food, and go shopping at the local markets.
- ❑ So come and experience **what Peru has to offer: everything from the ancient Inca culture and centuries-old Spanish villages to deep rainforests, high mountains, and a beautiful coastline.**

A travel brochure appeals to tourists directly by using “You” or imperative sentence. Besides, it uses vivid adj.s / adv.s and verbs to make it more appealing.



Read for writing

Here is a brief introduction to the Wuzhen Theatre Festival. Please try to make it more appealing to the tourists.



The Wuzhen Theatre Festival, an annual theatre event in Wuzhen, Zhejiang Province, China, is a popular festival around the world. Visitors can see the Specially Invited Plays, the Emerging Theatre Artists Competition, the Outdoor Carnival, and the Wuzhen Dialogues in the festival. Besides, there are different theatre spaces, such as indoor venues (场地), amphitheatres (圆形剧场) and outdoor plazas (广场).

The Seventh Wuzhen Theatre Festival will be held in Wuzhen from Oct. 25th to Nov. 3rd, 2019.





Read for writing

A Sample



Welcome to The Wuzhen Theatre Festival! As an annual theatre event in Wuzhen, Zhejiang Province, China, it has become **one of the most popular** festivals around the world. **A grand celebration** of the art of performance! **This theatre carnival** is sure to **take you** on an adventure to experience what it has to offer: **everything from** the Specially Invited Plays and the Emerging Theatre Artists Competition **to** the Outdoor Carnival and the Wuzhen Dialogues. Taste the **unique charm** of **various** theatre spaces: **whether** it is an indoor venue, an amphitheatres **or** an outdoor plaza, there is one for you.

Come to Wuzhen to dream. In the theatres, by the canal, at the little side streets. You **are immersed in a paradise** where the world meets China, and China meets the world, in the theatre.