**考题分析**

一、原题呈现

It was the beginning of a new year, and I was in the best class, where most of the chatterboxes were. Sadly, I was not one of them. Most of the time, my mouth was zipped very tightly and I hardly had any friends who appreciated my silence.

There was a speech competition three months later. The selection was left to our strict English teacher Mrs.Lee, whom I feared the most because she hardly ever smiled at us. Strangely though, on the day her decision was to be announced to us, she proclaimed, “Jane shall be the one who will join the competition.”

There was silence in our usually-noisy class. “You have to write a speech today and show it to me tomorrow, Jane," Mrs. Lee instructed, thereby breaking the ice.

The next day, I showed my speech to Mrs. Lee. Reading it, she nodded in satisfaction and grinned at me for the first time. In the sweetest voice, she praised me, “Wonderful work! Why don't you read it to the class?” Instantly, my throat went dry. Butterflies fluttered around in my stomach, crashing against my stomach walls and making me feel sick.

Swallowing hard and taking a deep breath, I began reciting my essay with the worst pronunciation anyone had ever heard. However, I stumbled a little and panicked, unable to go on. The entire class burst into laughter as they shouted discouraging words, saying that they should have been in my place instead. Hot tears stung my eyes as I rushed back to my seat, weeping silently in embarrassment.

After school, Mrs. Lee called me to her office, where she gave me a few pointers on how to overcome stage fright. Patiently, she went through the speech with me several times until my utterly bad pronunciation was “cured”. It was with much patience that Mrs. Lee worked through those three months with me, ensuring that my words were crisp and clear and teaching me how to put expressions into my sentences.

***Para 1: Finally, the day of my competition arrived.***

***Para 2: When the contest was over, the judges declared me the champion.***

二、文本简析

原文共计6段，可分成如下三个部分：

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| **分段** | **大意** | **原文重要表达** |
| 第一部分（Para1-3） | ***Background information：***  交代了“我”的处境和现状，以及被英语老师选中参加演讲比赛的背景信息。 | ***Character -I：***  ·not one of the “chatterboxes”  ·my mouth was zipped very tightly hardly had any friends  ***Event-speech competition：***  was chosen by English teacher Mrs. Lee to join the speech competition |
| 第二部分（Para4-5） | ***The setback I suffered before the competition：*** 在课上展示演讲，效果不佳，被同学们嘲笑，内心受挫。 | ***Before reciting:***  ·Instantly, my throat went dry.  · Butterflies fluttered around in my stomach, crashing against my stomach walls and making me feel sick. ***While reciting:***  ·Swallowing hard and taking a deep breath  ·with the worst pronunciation anyone had ever heard  ·I stumbled a little and panicked, unable to go on.  ·The entire class burst into laughter as they shouted discouraging words  ***After reciting:***  Hot tears stung my eyes as I rushed back to my seat, weeping silently in embarrassment. |
| 第三部分（Para6） | ***My preparation for the competition under the guidance of Mrs. Lee：*** 在英语老师的帮助下，我积极准备演讲比赛，获得进步。 | ***Event: the guidance of Mrs. Lee***  ·After school, Mrs. Lee called me to her office...  ·gave me a few pointers...  ·Patiently, she went through the speech with me several times...  ·It was with much patience that Mrs. Lee worked through those three months with me...  ***Effect: the improvement of my speech performance***  ·overcome stage fright  ·my utterly bad pronunciation was “cured”  ·my words were crisp and clear |

1. 情节设计

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Para.1 | ***Finally, the day of my competition arrived.*** | **呼应** |
| 过渡 （聚焦关键微情节——轮到我演讲） | 直接描述：After several wonderful performances, it was finally my turn to deliver the speech.  借助原文角色之口： “It’s your turn, Jane,” Mrs. Lee said in an encouraging voice, softly patting my back to calm my nerves. | / |
| 上台前的紧张 | Despite the fact that I had spared no effort to prepare this competition under the guidance of my patient English teacher Mrs. Lee for three months, I was still seized by the stage fright, my stomach walls were crashed again by butterflies. | ***Echo the plot*** (呼应情节):  在英语老师Mrs. Lee的指导下准备此次演讲比赛  ***Echo the words*** (呼应语词):  patient, three months, the stage fright, my stomach walls, crash, butterflies. |
| 内心的力量/外界的鼓励→开始演讲 | ***Inner strength:***  ·“Come on, Jane! You can make it!”I whispered to myself, taking a deep breath. With a confident expression on my face, I began to deliver my speech.  ·“Just believe yourself! Be confident!”an inner voice echoed in my mind. Having cleared my throat, I gathered all of my strength and courage to begin my speech.  ***Outer encouragement:***  ·Having seen an encouraging and hopeful look on my English teacher’s face, I gathered all of my courage and confidence to start my speech.  ·The memory of practicing the speech skills under the guidance of Mrs. Lee came flooding back, which gave me strength and courage to start my speech. |  |
| 演讲结束后 | 演讲效果：Beyond my expectation, I finished my speech with every word crispy and clear, avoiding every bad pronunciation.  回到座位：Greatly relieved, I went back to my seat, waiting for the final result. | **Echo the plot** (呼应情节):  “等待结果”和后文中的“宣布结果”相呼应。  **Echo the words** (呼应语词):  crisp and clear,  bad pronunciation |
| Para. 2 | ***When the contest was over, the judges declared me the champion.*** |  |
| 过渡 | Hearing the result, I... |  |
| 宣布结果后（领奖+观众反应） | No sooner had I stepped on to the stage to receive the award than thunderous cheers and applause broke out. When I bowed to express my gratitude on stage, I caught sight of Mrs. Lee, who waved her arm excitedly. |  |
| 我的心情 | Never did I think the moment when the dream came true could be so wonderful. I felt an sense of fulfillment/accomplishment that I had never experienced before, with my face expanding with a big smile. |  |
| 主题升华， 所思所想 | **回扣式结尾**  Tears of delight and thrill filling my eyes, I would always treasure this experience as a reminder of my courage, perseverance and determination.  **情景式结尾**  Now I can definitely say that I was no longer that girl whose mouth was always zipped tightly and I would keep this courage in mind to confront whatever challenges ahead.  **感悟式结尾**  Holding the trophy in my hand, I waved excitedly to Mrs. Lee, who gave me great encouragement and helpful guidance, and called out to her, “I made it!” |  |