

重庆市高 2023 届高三第七次质量检测

英语试题参考答案与评分细则

听力:

1 – 5 CBBCA 6 – 10 BCCAB 11 – 15 ACACB 16 – 20 ACBAB

阅读理解:

21 – 23 CAC 24 – 27 CDCA 28 – 31 ABCA 32 – 35 BDCD

七选五:

36 – 40 DFECA

完形填空:

41 – 45 BCABD 46 – 50 CABDB 51 – 55 DADCA

语法填空:

56. prevention 57. have piled/have been piling 58. forming 59. as 60. systematic
61. branches 62. Currently 63. What 64. the 65. that/which

写作:

第一节: **Possible version:**

Last weekend, The Geography Society hosted a City Walk entitled “Exploring Chongqing”. This excursion provided a rare opportunity for participants to delve into the rich cultural heritage of this historic city in China.

The event kicked off with an informative introduction to the city’s rich history and cultural heritage, followed by a guided tour of its historic streets and alleyways. Participants explored traditional local markets, marveled at the stunning architecture of traditional residential buildings, and gained insight into the daily life of Chongqing’s residents. The city is also famous for its spicy cuisine, and participants had a chance to taste the local flavors.

Not only was the event a fantastic opportunity to learn about the city’s history and culture, but it also allowed participants to fully immerse themselves in the local atmosphere and connect with the local community. The City Walk was a great success, with all participants thoroughly enjoying themselves and gaining valuable knowledge and memories.

第二节: **Possible version:**

Abby shook her head. “I don’t think this is a good idea.” I gave her a reassuring smile. “Don’t worry, I’ll make sure we have something to eat no matter what we land on. Trust me.” She looked at me skeptically but nodded her head in agreement. Aiden, meanwhile, was already excitedly spinning the spinner. “It’ll be pizza!” he shouted. And Alex, my youngest, was bouncing up and down in his seat, his eyes fixed on the spinner. With the anticipation building, I picked up the spinner and gave it a spin, which whirled around for a few seconds before finally coming to a stop. We all leaned in to see where it had landed.

Everyone screamed, “Hurray! Pizza.” I breathed a sigh of relief and jumped up from my seat. “Alright kids, let’s get started with the pizza making. Who wants to help?” I asked. All of them raised their hands high up in the air, eagerly vying for my attention. “Me! Me! Me!” they shouted. In the end, the pizza turned out perfectly and we all sat down to enjoy a delicious meal together. The kids beamed with pride as they took their first bites, and I felt a warm fuzzy feeling in my chest, knowing that I had created a fun and memorable experience for my children.

试题详解

听力部分

(Text 1)

M: I had a tough morning. My bike got a flat tire when I was halfway here, so I ran the rest of the way. My phone battery died. I didn’t bring my bus card and I had no cash.

W: I am more than happy to drive you home after work if you would like.

(Text 2)

W: Would you like to go swimming?

M: I will pass. I used to love swimming when I was a kid. I felt very relaxed in the water. But I almost had an accident when I was 10, so I avoided swimming ever since.

(Text 3)

W: Hey Ken! Can I join you for basketball this Friday?

M: That would be so fun, Eve. Unfortunately my parents promised to take my little brother to the museum this Friday, but they have to visit grandpa because he is sick. So I volunteered to take him instead.

(Text 4)

W: Good job, James! You scored an A on your last essay. I made several comments. Do you already have a topic for your next essay?

M: Maybe something about Chinese medicine, but I couldn’t find many books on the topic.

W: Did you check Building C? It has a new library with lots of books on Chinese medicine.

(Text 5)

M: Have you decided to renew your gym membership to stay healthy?

W: I’m not sure really. I don’t know if it’s doing me any good.

M: Why don’t you try swimming? You’re a good swimmer.

W: I could do I suppose. It might be more fun than the gym.

(Text 6)

W: Is that a new phone, John? It’s very smart.

M: Yes, it is. I’m still getting used to using it. I haven’t had this brand of phone before.

W: Oh, you’ll soon get the hang of it. Has it got all the apps you need?

M: Yes, I think so. I don’t use that many apps, really. I mainly just chat to my friends. And it’s got a good camera. The photos are lovely and clear. I just wish it had a larger screen.

(Text 7)

M: I've got to make an appointment with that new doctor tomorrow. Have you seen him yet?

W: Yes, I went to the clinic a couple of weeks ago. Doctor Collins. He's a lot younger than the last doctor, and very caring.

M: Good. I was hoping he'd be better than the last doctor we had.

W: I know. That one never seemed to listen to what you were saying, did he? You should phone early for your appointment though. The new one is the only doctor there at the moment, so he'll get booked up very quickly.

(Text 8)

W: I'm looking for the third volume of the *Detective Steve Smart* series. Do you have it here?

M: Ah, the title of that one is *The Mystery of the Golden Idol*. I'm afraid they're sold out right now.

W: Can I place an order to have a copy shipped here? I'd like to give it to my husband for his birthday.

M: Sure, you can leave half the book price now and pay the balance when you pick up the book. It will arrive in about a week.

(Text 9)

W: Hello, West Bay Hotel. Can I help you?

M: Oh, good morning. I'm ringing about your advertisement in the *Evening Gazette*.

W: Is that the one for temporary staff?

M: That's right.

W: Yes. I'm afraid our manager who's dealing with that isn't in today, but I can give you the main details if you like.

M: Yes please. Could you tell me what kind of staff you are looking for?

W: We're looking for waiters at the moment. There was one post for a cook, but that's already been taken.

M: Oh right. Erm, what are the hours of work?

W: There are two different shifts—there's a day shift from 7 a. m. to 2 p. m. and a late shift from 4 p. m. till 11 p. m.

M: Okay. What about time off?

W: You get one day off every week.

M: Do you know what the rates of pay are?

W: Yes, I've got them here. You get £ 5.50 an hour, and that includes a break.

M: Do I have to go home to eat or . . .

W: You don't have to. You can get a meal in the hotel if you want to, and there's no charge for it.

(Text 10)

W: Good morning. I'm very pleased to have this opportunity to say a little about an exciting new development in the city: the Brackenside Open-Air Swimming Pool. As many of the older members of the audience will remember, there used to be a wonderful open-air pool on the sea front 30 years ago but it had to close

when it was judged to be unsafe. For the design of this new heated pool, we were very happy to secure the talents of internationally famous architect Ellen Wendon, who has managed to combine a charming 1930s design, which fits in so well with many of the other buildings in the area, with up-to-the-minute features such as a recycling system.

Now, there has been quite a bit of discussion in the local press about whether there would be enough room for the number of visitors we're hoping to attract. We're on schedule for a June 15th opening date and well within budget.

We hope that as many people as possible will be there on June 15th. We have engaged award-winning actress Coral White to declare the pool open and there'll be drinks and snacks available at the pool side. There'll also be a competition for the public to decide on the sculpture we plan to have at the entrance: you will decide which famous historical figure from the city we should have.

阅读理解

21. C 细节理解题。从文中第一段“This year's annual classics collection is particularly special given it is the magazine's 100th anniversary year.”可看出这期《读者文摘》独特之处是因为它是 100 周年庆特刊。
22. A 细节理解题。读者想看一个有趣的故事,从文中第二段最后一句话中的 amusing account of... 可以得知第 100 页讲述的是一个男孩适应新同学和老师的有趣故事。
23. C 推理判断题。所有投稿类型中稿费最高的是讲述对自己人生影响很大的亲身经历。C 项可以推测是讲的被两位渔民救援的亲身经历。A 项是讲述的动物故事,B 项是健康知识,D 项可能是笑话。
24. C 细节理解题。根据第一段第一句“Anthony Doerr's new bestseller, *All the Light We Cannot See*, holds special appeal for me.”可知作者认为这本书很有吸引力。同时,由第二段最后一句话可知,作者第一次尝试阅读此书时没能一口气读完,想要去找一些“less descriptive”的书来读,因此答案为 C。
25. D 细节理解题。根据文章第四段第二句话,“It's about Parisian Marie Laure who has been blind since she was six, and a German orphan called Werner who finds himself at the center of the Hitler Youth.” Marie Laure 在童年失明,而 Werner 则是一个孤儿,因此两人的童年都很悲惨。
26. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段可知,小说有两条平行的故事线,两个主人公的生活看似毫无关联,但实际上却相互影响,“It was this... that made me feel quite emotional.” 故选择 C。
27. A 推理判断题。本文是一篇书评,作者分享了自己的阅读体验,并没有对故事情节进行具体的介绍,故选择 A。
28. A 细节理解题。根据第二段第三句话,“... because it's difficult to carry out neurological (神经的) testing on such a huge marine mammal”,抹香鲸体积巨大,因此相关研究很难进行,故选择 A。
29. B 词义猜测题。根据划线部分上下文,“最开始抹香鲸很容易捕获,但很快它们就学会了捕鲸人,捕获的成功率也因此下降了 60%。”由此可推断划线单词的意思应为“躲避”,故选择 B。

30. C 推理判断题。根据第五段第一句话可知,人类、鲸鱼和海豚都有 spindle neurons (纺锤体神经元),“These nerve cells make us capable of deeper thought, such as reasoning skills, memory, communication and adaptive thinking.” 故 C 正确。
31. A 最佳标题类。文章主要谈论了抹香鲸的智商问题。过去,人们低估了海洋哺乳动物的智力,而根据目前的研究,抹香鲸不仅寿命长、十分聪明,而且具有“情绪智力”(emotional intelligence),因此 A 选项最能概括本文主旨。
32. B 篇章结构题。在第一段中,一个双语者讲述自己在转换语言时性格也会改变,由此,作者在第二段中引出文章的话题。故选择 B。
33. D 主旨大意题。与传统看法不同,作者在第三段中着重介绍了自己书中的观点:性格转换主要体现在双文化的双语者身上,而这种所谓的转换,实际上是由于双语者所处的不同环境导致了他们的态度和行为产生改变,这和使用哪种语言并没有关联。 (“... what is seen as a change in personality is most probably simply a shift in attitudes and behaviors that correspond to a shift in situation or context, independent of language.”) 因此, D 选项正确。
34. C 推理判断题。依据文章作者的观点,我们可以对第一段中的双语者进行推测:他的“性格转换”实际上是由不同的外界环境引发的,他之所以会在说英语时显得更礼貌,是因为外界环境要求他表现得更礼貌,这和使用语言并没有直接联系。故选择 C。
35. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段第二句话,“It is the environment, the culture, and the people one talks to that cause bicultural bilinguals to change attitudes, feelings and behaviors (along with language)—and not their language as such.” 环境、文化和交谈对象会促使双语者改变自己的行为 and 态度,这种改变和语言转换是同时产生的,并不是语言转换导致了态度和行为的转变。故选择 D。

七选五

36. D 该空前提到政府已经采取一定的措施帮助居民减少供暖的生活成本,答案选项继续讲其实居民也可以采取一些措施在冬天来保持温度。注意 already 和 also 的承接。
37. F 此题干扰项是 C 中提到的 layer,不过该空前提到要穿 plenty of thin layers 以及该空后面的代词 it,这些跟选项 F 中的 multiple 和 warm air 对应。
38. E 该项前面提到要吃 hot dishes 才能从内到外的暖和,所以后面接着说一天至少吃一顿热餐和经常性的喝热饮。
39. C 该空前 If you're able to heat all of your room... 中提到如果能供暖所有房间,不同的房间可保持适当的供暖温度;该空后提到根据不同时段供暖不同的房间,这些都是节省能源的方式。C 项的代词 this 和形容词 selective 是承上启下的关键词。
40. A 该项的关键词是 housework 该词跟后面的 household chores 和吸尘器的使用对应。文中 Even light exercise can keep you warm 中的 exercise 是指的家务活,容易选成干扰项 B。

完形填空

41. B 妈妈带回家的东西,是其打工的主人在整理家里不用的东西时送给妈妈的。put away 把东西收拾起来放回原处,sort through 整理,burn up 焚烧,break down 拆分。
42. C 妈妈带回家的玩具是主人不要的,可以 recycle“再利用的”。54 题那句话的 recycled Christmas gift 也可以照应此选项。
43. A 妈妈带回家的玩具,“我”和姐姐平均分了。
44. B 玩具车太长了,需要“我”的两只手才可以举起来。It takes sth. to do sth. 做某事需要……。
45. D “我”把玩具车擦得干干净净的,擦到玩具车本来的亮红色显现出来。polish 擦亮,擦光。
46. C 玩具车很漂亮。“我”非常开心,容光焕发,因为玩具车是属于“我”的了。
47. A 根据下文的 cousin 可以知道来的是“我”的亲戚。
48. B “我”的表弟又是重病又是意外摔伤,所以那段时间挺不幸的。
49. D “我”表弟意外滑倒摔倒了。
50. B 因果关系。每个人都知道“我”对玩具车的喜欢,所以大家不敢劝“我”把玩具车送给表弟。
51. D 内心深处,“我”觉得把玩具车送给表弟是一件正确的事情。因为表弟经历了很多苦难,“我”是很希望玩具车能带给表弟一丝安慰。
52. A 虽然要送走玩具车让“我”不开心,但看到表弟喜笑颜开,“我”的心情也好了。
53. D 直到今天,“我”都思念着那辆玩具车。
54. C 因为玩具车,“我”和表弟这些年关系一直不错。
55. A 表弟很珍惜“我”送给他的玩具车,他送给“我”一个复制品,是想要传递这样一个信息——给予比得到更好。

语法填空

56. prevention and 并列的一组名词 prevent 的名词形式是 prevention。
57. have piled/have been piling 根据前面的时间状语 for thousands of years,此处该用现在完成时。
58. forming thus 是副词,此处是非谓语动词做结果状语。
59. as regard sth as 此处填介词 as。
60. systematic 该处应该用形容词修饰后面的名词 theory。
61. branches 由前面的 many 判断应该用名词的复数形式。
62. Currently 副词做时间状语修饰整个句子。
63. What what 在这里引导主语从句。
64. the 这里专指针灸和草药的有效性,所以用定冠词 the。
65. that/which 此处为定语从句,从句中缺主语用关系代词 that 或 which 引导。