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#### **▶**Words and expressions to learn (Chapter 4)

howl sob terrified cellar label long bang gruff blend snatch fury choke mind-numbing set off

horrified stink swarm
loaf bald ache ache abandon cart leap
chase slump despair
in a flash

#### · howl [haul]

to make a loud cry when you are in pain, angry, sorrow etc.

他倒下后像受伤的动物一样嚎叫。

He howled like a wounded animal after collapsing on the street.

狂风在房子四周呼啸。

The wind was howling around the house.

风在吼,雨太大,他拖着承重的步伐回家了。

The wind howling, rain pouring down, he dragged his feet home.

# · stink [stɪŋk] stank stunk v.

to have a strong, unpleasant smell

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这儿有股烟味。

It stinks of smoke here.

他嘴里有股大蒜味。

His breath stank of garlic.

#### · bang [bæŋ] v.

to hit sth. In a way that makes a loud sound

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他愤怒地敲门。

He banged on the door angrily.

出去时不要砰地一声关门。

Don't bang the door when you go out.

## · choke [tʃəʊk] v.

to be unable to breathe because the passage to your lung is blocked

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他几乎被浓烟呛死。

He almost choked to death in the thick smoke.

路上交通堵塞。

The roads were choked with traffic.

# · slump [slamp] v.

to sit or fall down heavily

老先生一屁股坐在椅子上。

The old man slumped down in the chair.

他扑通一声跪倒在地。

He slumped to her knees.

to fall in price. Number suddenly and by a large amount.

今年的销售量锐减。

Sales have slumped this year.

# despair [di'speə(r)] n.

the feeling of having lost all hope

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他绝望地放弃了挣扎。

He gave up the struggle in despair.

深深的绝望使他痛苦不堪。

A deep sense of despair overwhelmed him.

一句严厉的话就会使他陷入极度的绝望之中。

One harsh word would send her into the depths of despair.

在绝望边缘 on the verge of despair

- 1. Hearing his mother's death, David wailed (恸哭) miserably.
- 2. Without financial support, our family is vulnerable to risks.
- 3. He was in heavy debt, because he's not shrewd in money matters.
- 4. This family were short-sighted, indulging themselves in the present.
- 5. It never rains but pours./Misfortune never comes singly.
- 6. It felt as if my whole world had been shattered.
- 7. Hearing the wolf's roaring, I was terrified/horrified.
- 8. The whole place was filthy and stank of smoke, and there were swarms of rats.
- 9. He put a finger to his lips and sneaked upstairs.
- 10. I realized I had reached a major crossroads in my life.
- 11. The man leaped at me in a flash, grabbed my throat, and snatched my box.
- 12. "Give me my things, you thief!" I yelled, running after the cart and choking back sobs of fury and desperation.

**▶**Words and expressions to learn (Chapter 5)

dispose

hatred

blur blister march quiver neglect bound glimmer convince furious obedient

enormous

blurt out

#### · blur [bl3:(r)] blurred

make or become unclear or less distinct

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泪水模糊了他的视线。

Tears blurred her vision.

建筑群在薄雾中若隐若现。

The mist blurred the edges of the building.

· march [maxts] v.

to walk with stiff regular steps like a soldier

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他们行进了20英里才到达首都。

They marched 20 miles to reach the capital.

# • quiver ['kwɪvə(r)] to shake slightly

她嘴唇微微一颤就哭了起来。

Her lips quivered and then she started to sob.

Jim到了,气得浑身发抖。 Jim arrived, quivering with rage.

#### · bound [baond]

to run with long steps, especially in an enthusiastic way

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那些狗在前面蹦蹦跳跳地跑。

The dogs bounded ahead.

他跳着上了台阶,按下了门铃。

He bounded up the stairs and pushed the bell.

• glimmer ['glimə(r)] n./v.

a faint light/a small sign of sth.

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微弱的光 a glimmer of light。

一丝希望 a glimmer of hope

月亮透过薄雾闪烁着微光。

The moon glimmered faintly through the mists.

- 1. I was constantly freezing and hungry, and my feet were covered in blisters.
- 2. Pulling herself together(控制情绪), she rose to her feet and waved to me
- 3. A man with a cheery face bounded into the room, beaming.
- 4. A wave of relief flooded over me.
- 5. I fell into the bed and instantly sank into the world of dreams.
- 6. I Hearing the frustrating news, my spirits sank.
- 7. A flush of anger and embarrassment spread across his face.
- 8. Crying with a horrible expression, she slumped into the sofa.
- 9. "No!" I blurted out, my fists clenched with rage and hatred.
- 10. They stood up in shock, not knowing what to do.
- 11. My heart leaped with joy.
- 12. I ran to her and gave her an enormous hug.
- 13. This gave me a glimmer of hope that she might adopt me.
- 14. My aunt exclaimed, her eyes shining like balls of fire.