姓 名

准考证号

**绝密★启用前**

**湘豫名校联考**

**2022年8月高三秋季入学摸底考试**

**英 语**

**注意事项：**

1本试卷共8页，时间100分钟，满分120分。答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。2．作答时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。

1. 考试结東后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。
2. **阅读理解**（共两节，满分40分）

**第一节**（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A 、 B 、 C 和 D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

**High School Math competitions**

**American Mathematics competition ( AMc )10/12**

Eligibility （资格）:10th graders -12th graders

Cash Prizes : No

AMC 10/12 is the first exam in a series of math exams that progress from the local , to the national , to the international level . Students who are top performers in the AMC 10/12 will be eligible for invitations to the next , more difficult exams in the AMC series .

**Caribou Mathematics competition ( CMC )**

Eligibility :2nd graders -12th graders

Cash Prizes : Yes

Caribou Mathematics competition is the only worldwide math competition that is held totally online . This contest is held six times throughout the school year , and students that complete all six tests can compete for the “ Caribou Cup ”. Not only is the Caribou Mathematics competition open to international participants , it also offers contests for elementary through high school aged students .

**Trig - Star**

Eligibility :9th graders -12th graders Cash Prizes : Yes

Trig - Star is an annual , national competition for high school students , the purpose of which is to recognize students who are good at trigonometry(三角学), to introduce students to practical applications of mathematics in professional environments, and to grow awareness of surveying as a profession among mathematically-skilled high school students.

**TEAMS**

Eligibility :7th graders -12th graders Cash Prizes : No

TEAMS is an annual , state and national mathematics , science , and engineeing competition for middle and high school students . TEAMS is designed to help students develop their STEM skills by working in teams of four to eight students to solve real - world engineering challenges .

1. What can we learn about AMC 10/12 from the text ？

A . It is a local competition .

B . It is the hardest in the AMC series .

C. It is the start of a series of competitions .

D . The participants must be invited by the competition .

1. What is special about Caribou Mathematics competition ?

A . It is completely conducted online .

B . There is no cash prize for its winner .

C . Senior high students can ’ t take part in it .

D . It is a part of a series of competitions .

1. Which competition involves different subjects ?

A . TEAMS . B . Trig - Star . C . AMC 10/12. D . CMC .

B

I became a writer , although it wasn’t easy at first . My first role was writing newsletters （通讯） for a company . I wrongly believed that I needed big English words . It made writing a painful job . It would take me ages to complete my writing tasks with “ big words ” from the great Oxford dictionary . I ' d burn my energy reserves fast . It didn’ t feel right . I was so puzzled .

My break came unexpectedly .

I was visiting my grandparents . That evening , my grandfather invited me to his study , where a lot of life - changing conversations with him happened . He wanted to know what was draining （使劳累） me so much in the city . I looked at him , but he was in the shadows .

When I had got the writer ’ s job , I had subscribed to our monthly magazines for him . I wanted him to see my work . I could see a year ’ s worth of my magazines on bis shelf .

“ It’s work . It ’ s so draining . Have you read those ?” I asked , pointing to the shelf . He turned to the fire and shook his head , without even a little guilt . I was hurt . Grandpa turned around and said to me that he knew T worked hard . But I wrote complex works , so there was no fun in reading it , which made reading my magazine tiring . Simplicity was key .

Simplicity is key . At that moment , I felt like Г d been drowning （溺水） and just broke water for that first breath ! It was a renewing of sorts . I dived into creative writing . I started exploring . I ' d express boring , simple company content with a storytelling style ——the feedback was amazing! The readers liked stories told in simple everyday language, basically, in the way we talk in a normal conversation.

Have you seen anyone using a dictionary on a bus train? No? Why then do we demand that of our readers?

4. What did the author think of writing at first?

A. A wrong job. B. A tiring task.

C. A great profession. D. A means of making a living.

5. What is the most important for writing according to grandfather?

A. The story lines. B. The writing style.

C. The easy language. D. The structure design.

6. How was grandfather's advice according to the text?B

A. Contradictory. B. Reasonable. C. Insignificant. D. Conservative.

7. What can we learn from the text?

A. The author's writing is popular all the time.

B. The author once drowned in water and couldn't breathe.

C. Grandpa showed great interest in the magazines the author subscribed for him.

D. The author made some creative adjustment sand achieved a successful outcome.

C

The United States faces a strange problem . On one hand , it wastes more than a third of food produced for human consumption , much of it ending up in landfills because it has passed an expiration date （有效期）. On the other hand , one in five Americans is hungry , unable to afford , access , or prepare proper meals on a regular basis .

How to solve it ? A number of companies are working hard to tackle this problem , but a big part of the challenge is logistics （物流）一 figuring out how to get surplus （过剩的） food from point A to point B where it ’ s needed before it goes bad .

One particularly interesting effort is called Food Rescue Hero . Calling itself “ the only food rescue technology that is also an operating food rescue organization ", this model is an app that connects volunteers to the stores or supermarkets with surplus food and tells them where to drop it off . This could be a household in need or a non - profit organization serving people experiencing food insecurity , Volunteers receive information through the app when a pickup is ready and usually have a two - hour window to complete iL . Ninety - nine percent of pickups are completed by volunteers , with remaining ones done by staff .

Some volunteers choose to work weekly , while others accept pickups only when convenient . One super － engaged volunteer , Vincent Petti , has single - handedly made 1,500 rescues in Pittsburgh , Families like to get involved ,to0. It ’ s a great way to teach children about the problems of food waste and fo0d insecurity and show them how to take meaningful action to fight it .

Since launched in 2016, the Food Rescue Hero app has redirected an estimated 40 million pounds of good food . It has expanded beyond its pilot location in Pittsburgh to 10 partners operating in 12 cities , and it hopes to be in 100 cities by 2030. You can be a part of that spread by downloading the app ’ s guide to start a food rescue in your own city .

1. What is the purpose of Paragraph 1?

A . To introduce the background .

B . To arouse the interest of the readers .

C . To point out social conflicts in the US .

D . To prove the seriousness of food waste problem .

1. What is the function of Food Rescue Hero ?

A . It calls on the public to save food .

1. It bridged the gap between people.
2. It tells the poor where to get food .
3. It informs volunteers of surplus food.
4. Why is Vincent Petti mentioned ?

A . To show residents ' love to this hero .

B . To show the necessity of rescue work .

C . To show people ’ s willingness to participate .

D . To show the significance of voluntary work .

11. What can we infer about the app ?

A . It is a success . B. It has shortcomings.

C . It charges little to download . D. It is only accessible to volunteers.

**D**

Not sleeping enough or getting a bad night ’ s sleep over and over makes it hard to control your appetite . And that sets you up for all sorts of health problems , including obesity （肥胖）, heart disease and high blood pressure .

The link between poor sleep and a greater body mass index ( BMI ) has been shown in study after study , but researchers topically relied on the memories of the participants to record how well they slept .

Sleep apps on fitness trackers , smartphones and watches have changed all that . In a new study researchers tracked sleep quality for 120,000 people for up to two years .

The results showed sleep durations and patterns are highly variable between people . Despite that , the study found people with BMIs of 30 or above - which is considered obese - had slightly shorter sleep durations and more variable sleep patterns .

It didn’t take much less sleep to see the effect . People with BMIs over 30 only slept about 15 minutes less than those less weighty people .

There were some limitations to the study , Naps （午睡） were not included , other health conditions could not be factored in , and people who use wearable tracking devices are typically younger , healthier and from a higher economic status than those who do not wear trackers .

“ These are quite pricey devices , and they are not approved by the US Food and Drug Administration . The results would need to be validated （确认） by the appropriate FDA ——approved devices , and because the study is likely on younger people who are more economically well off , it needs further study whether that really applies to older folks with

poor sleep .” said Dasgupta , the associate program director .

However , Dasgupta added, a major plus for the study is that it did monitor people for over two years , and the results corroborated previous research and were “ not surprising ".

While we cannot determine the direction of association from our study result , these findings provide further support to the idea that sleep patterns are associated with weight management and overall health .

12. How does the new study differ from previous studies ?

A . It lasts the longest time in history .

B . It uses apps to record participants ' sleep .

C . It specially improves participants ’ sleep quality .

D . It relied on participants ’ memory to record data .

13. What is Dasgupta ’ s attitude toward the new finding ?

A . Doubtful . B . Shocked . C . Cautious . D . Dissatisfied .

14. What does the underlined word " Corroborated ” probably mean in Paragraph 8?

A . Limit . B. Correct C. Confirm D. Combine

15. What can be the best title for the text ?

A . Sleep Quality Varies from Person to Person

B . Sleep Apps Are Widely Used to Monitor Sleep

C . Young People Are Paying More Attention to Obesity

D . Lack of Sleep May Be Possibly Connected with Obesity

第二节（共5小题；每小題2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填人空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

**Ways to Get the Most Out of Your Volunteering Experience**

From practicing your communication skills to expanding your social network , volunteering can provide value for not only the organization you volunteer for but you yourself .\_16\_ Here are a few tips to help you get the most out of your volunteer

experience .

Set your goals .17\_ Identifying your objectives will assist you in determining your areas of interest , which will aid you in selecting a program that meets your requirements . It will be easy for you to enjoy the experience once you find the right opportunity to help you explore your interests .

Do little things that speak to you . It is impossible for a single person , or even a group of people , to come together and rid the world of all its problems . As a volunteer , it ＇ s more important to concentrate on growing as a person and doing the best you can , rather than hoping to see a whole new world on your next trip .\_18\_

19 Conversing openly is an important part of the learning process . Trying to communicate with a group of strangers might seem uncomfortable at first , but it is vital if you want to make a personal bond with them . Making a connection with people from varied backgrounds will not only make you a better volunteer but wilt also make you a better individual .

20\_ The ongoing pandemic （流行病） has changed the working ways of every industry , including the volunteering . People from all walks of life have had to shift to more digital mediums for communication and participation . While these newly forced guidelines can limit people ’ s ability to volunteer freely , they can also act as a lesson in staying flexible in rapidly changing environments .

A . Stay open to change .

B . Practice clear communication .

C . Be involved in what you don ’ t understand .

D . So it can make a great difference to your life .

E . Not everyone is trying to give back to the community

F . After all , it ’ s the little things that come together to create a lasting effect .

G . This is the first step in getting the most out of your volunteer experience.

**第二部分英语知识运用（共两节，满分45分）**

**第一节**（共20小題；每小题1.5分，满分30分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 AB . C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填人空白处

的最佳选项。

I knew I wasn’t adopted when I was growing up . My face was the perfect \_21\_ of my mom ’ s and dad ’ s . Still , I did feel 22 , My elder brothers , Tony and Eddie , were confident and 23 , having so many friends . I , on the other hand , was quiet and 24 I spent more time reading books alone , 25 to learn everything . I wasn’t as 26 as you would think , though . My imagination was a great \_27\_ in my private place and part of me 28\_ the quiet of it all .

29\_ the long and winding road of my life now , however , I can see that I made no \_30\_ with me . Yes , I was different but I made me just the \_31\_ I wanted to be . My reading so much led me to start 32\_ as well . My desire to learn everything helped me to \_33\_ the biggest questions about life . My \_34\_ in a quiet life made it easier for me to work at home and 35 my two disabled sons. I realized that I was walking with \_\_36\_\_all the way like my brothers , which was helping me to learn , to struggle , to be a writer , and to love the way I wanted to love .

Each of us is different for a \_37\_. We each have a unique 38\_ in this life . It is our 39\_ to find it , to keep it , and to achieve it . And as you walk down the long and winding road of your own life ,\_40\_ who walks with you every step of the way .

21.A. description B . construction C . collection D . combination

22. A . free B . different C . sick D . sorry

23. A . proud B . outgoing C . ambitious D . powerful

24. A . shy B . clever C . elegant D . awkward

25. A . rejecting B. failing C . wishing D . promising

26. A . strange B. funny C . lonely D . terrible

27. A . intention B. belief C . choice D . companion

28. A . enjoyed B. refused C . hated D . owned

29. A . Making up for B. Looking back on C . Breaking away from D.Getting along with

30.A. deal B. agreement C . mistake D . exception

31. A . model B. hero C . learner D . person

32. A . teaching B.nursing C . studying D . writing

33. A . handle B. raise C . share D . design

34. A . pleasure B. surprise C . trouble D . chance

35. A . adjust to B. depend on C . care for D . suffer from

36. A . inspiration B.confidence C . challenge D . support

37.A. time B. change C . start D .reason

38. A . journey B. secret C . purpose D . power

39. A . honor B. job C . qualification D . dream

40. A . remember B. imagine C . believe D . prefer

**第二节**（共10小題；每小題1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填人1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

**The Plastic Pollution**

Because plastic is useful for so many purposes , it has become a part of \_41\_( near ) all areas of our lives . It’s hard to look anywhere \_42\_ finding dozens of objects made of plastic . Often we don’t have to look beyond the clothes we’re wearing .

The United Nations Environment Program reports that at present ,400 million tons of plastic is produced every year . The number \_43\_( expect ) to double by 2040. And even though there ’ s a lot of talk about recycling , only 9% of all the plastic ever \_44\_( create )

has been recycled .

Almost all kinds of plastic \_45\_( be ) made from some kind of oil . Plastic made in this way gives out \_46\_( danger ) gases when it’s produced and also when it’s burned or buried in the ground . Scientists say plastic is responsible for 4.5% of the world’s greenhouse gases

driving the climate crisis .

Plastic doesn’t break down like natural materials . Instead , it just breaks into smaller and smaller \_47\_( piece ). And as plastic filing our world break down , they create \_48\_ new problem - microplastics ,\_49\_ are tiny bits or threads of plastic , often too small \_50\_( see ). In recent years , microplastics have been found almost everywhere , even in the bodies of animals including humans .

第三部分写作（共两节，满分35分）

第一节短文改错（共10小題；每小題1分，满分10分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。

文中共有10处语言错误每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删

除或修改。

增加；在峡词处加一个漏字符り( A )，并在其下而写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的间用斜线（ D ）划掉。

修改；在错的词下划一横线，井在该词下面写出修改后的词。注意：1．好处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2．只允许修改10处；澎者（从第11处起）不分。

Last weekend , I was walking on my way to a birthday party while I heard a couple madly calling their daughter’s name . They looked anxiously and worried about their missed kid. I helped them search for a while and in vain. Then I have to continue to walk. At a crossing , I saw a little girl about 5 years old , whom was about to cross the street . I asked what her names was and realized that she was just the lost girl. I took her to meet the couple . The couple ran to us as sooner as they saw her. Her mother started to cry and her father kept thanking to me .

What unforgettable weekend !

第二节书面表达（满分25分）

假定你是李华，为了继承和弘扬中国传统文化，你校上周六下午举办了“周末灯谜

( lantern riddle ）会”。请你向学校英语报写一篇报道介绍此次活动。要点如下：

1．活动时间；2．活动地点：室内篮球场；

3．反响及意义。

注意：

1．词数100左右；2．可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

3．题目已给出，不计人总词数。

**The Weekend Lantern Riddle Party**

