2025届浙江省宁波市名校联合体联考新高三入学摸底考试

**英语试题**

考试时间：120分钟 试题总分：150分

**注意事项**

1.答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号、班级、学校在答题卡上填写清楚。

2.每小题选出答案后，用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑，如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。在试卷上作答无效。

3.考试结束后，请将答题卡交回，试卷自行保存。满分150分，考试用时120分钟。

**第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）** 略

**第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）**

**第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）**

**阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。**

**A**

Beautiful Guatemala is a land rich in diversity and cultural heritage. Whether you hope to summit a volcano, hike through the jungle or explore ancient ruins, Guatemala will not disappoint.

**Tikal National Park**

Tikal National Park is a UNESCO World Heritage Site and one of the most famous places in Guatemala. Tikal covers an estimated 46 miles (around 74 km) and is one of the most extraordinary archaeological sites in Central America. It is here, centuries ago, that the ancient Mayan civilisation boomed.

**Chichicastenango**

“Chichi,” as it’s known by the local Kiche population, hosts the largest market in Central America. The town comes alive on Thursdays and Sundays when vendors (小贩) come from surrounding areas to display their goods. The market bursts with varied colours and a lively atmosphere, stocking everything from vividly-colored cloth to traditional carved wooden masks.

**Guatemala City**

Brightly graffitied (涂鸦) walls line the busy streets in Guatemala City where you’ll find trendy stores, relaxing bars, and diverse art galleries. Make sure to check out La Esquina, an indoor food market with some of the best food stalls in the city. The Museo Popol Vuh is a leading museum in the world of Mayan art. Here you will be able to spend a couple of hours appreciating the incredible and comprehensive collection of Mayan as well as colonial art.

**Acatenango Volcano**

Volcano Acatenango towers almost 4,000 metres above the surrounding landscape just outside Antigua. The hike to the summit of this volcano is one of the toughest, yet most popular, in Guatemala. Not only will you get to appreciate the breathtaking views, but you will also have a bird’s-eye view of the nearby (and extremely active) Volcan Fuego.

21．What’s the best choice for someone interested in Mayan history?

A．Tikal National Park. B．Chichicastenango.

C．Guatemala City. D．Acatenango Volcano.

22．What do we know about Guatemala City?

A．It hosts the largest market in Central America.

B．It is a perfect destination for art lovers.

C．You can buy vivid cloth and masks there.

D．Museo Popol Vuh is a great food market.

23．What is special about Acatenango Volcano?

A．A bird view of Guatemala City.

B．The highest tower in Guatemala.

C．The hike to the volcano summit.

D．It is an extremely active volcano.

**B**

Port Lympne Reserve, which runs a breeding (繁育) programme, has welcomed the arrival of a rare black rhino calf (犀牛幼崽). When the tiny creature arrived on January 31, she became the 40th black rhino to be born at the reserve. And officials at Port Lympne were delighted with the new arrival, especially as black rhinos are known for being difficult to breed in captivity (圈养).

Paul Beer, head of rhino section at Port Lympne, said: “Obviously we're all absolutely delighted to welcome another calf to our black rhino family. She's healthy, strong and already eager to play and explore. Her mother, Solio, is a first-time mum and she is doing a fantastic job. It's still a little too cold for them to go out into the open, but as soon as the weather warms up, I have no doubt that the little one will be out and about exploring and playing every day.”

The adorable female calf is the second black rhino born this year at the reserve, but it is too early to tell if the calves will make good candidates to be returned to protected areas of the wild. The first rhino to be born at Port Lympne arrived on January 5 to first-time mother Kisima and weighed about 32kg. His mother, grandmother and great grandmother were all born at the reserve and still live there.

According to the World Wildlife Fund, the global black rhino population has dropped as low as 5500, giving the rhinos a “critically endangered” status.

24. Which of the following best describes the breeding programme?

A. Costly. B. Controversial. C. Ambitious. D. Successful.

25. What does Paul Beer say about the new-born rhino?

A. She loves staying with her mother. B. She dislikes outdoor activities.

C. She is in good condition D. She is sensitive to heat.

26. What similar experience do Solio and Kisima have?

A. They had their first born in January. B. They enjoyed exploring new places

C. They lived with their grandmothers. D. They were brought to the reserve young

27. What can be inferred about Porn Lympne Reserve?

A The rhino section will be open to the public.

B. It aims to control the number of the animals.

C. It will continue to work with the World Wildlife Fund.

D. Some of its rhinos may be sent to the protected wild areas.

**C**

Researchers at MT created a high-tech pill that starts to vibrate(震动) once it makes contact with liquid in the user’s stomach and make him or her feel full. The pill was reportedly thought up by Shriya Srinivasan, currently an assistant professor of bioengineering at Harvard University.

VIBES, short for Vibrating Ingestible BioElectronic Stimulator，was only recently made public in a study published in the *Science Journal*, but it is already being announced by the media as the future of weight loss. Although it has yet to be tested on humans, trials on pigs have achieved very hopeful results. After about 30 minutes of VIBES activity, pigs consumed on average almost 40 percent less food in the next half hour than they did without the smart pill. Apparently, the revolutionary device works by activating stretch receptors in the stomach, modeling the presence of food. This in turn signals the hypothalamus(下丘脑) to increase the levels of hormones that make us feel full. The vibrating stimulator, which is about the size of a vitamin pill, is powered by an encased battery and activated either by the gastric fluid(胃液) breaking down a coat around the pill, or by an incorporated timer. After producing the desired effect, the pill exits the body with other solid waste.

The good news is that it is expected to have a cost in the cents to one dollar range, and researchers say that it may eventually be possible to implant the stimulator and thus remove the need for people to constantly swallow it.

“Our study demonstrates the effectiveness of a low-cost, non-operative intervention to reduce food intake and calorie consumption. The device functions effectively in the stomach and leading to fullness,” said Giovanni Traverso, co-author of the study. “The device has the potential to revolutionize options for weight loss treatment. However, future studies will need to explore the physiological effects of the device before it’s available for patients.”

Researchers are now exploring ways to scale up the producing of VIBES capsules which could enable clinical trials in humans.

28. What is the outcome of taking the pill?

A. Liquid production. B. Food storage.

C. Sensation of fullness. D. Recovery of users.

29. Which aspect of the device is mentioned in paragraph 2?

A. Its working principle. B. Its intelligence.

C. Its testing history. D. Its side effect.

30. What is the researchers' ultimate goal of the device?

A. To produce gastric fluid with it. B. To destroy the coat around it.

C. To fix it in human body. D. To remove solid waste from it.

31. What is Giovanni Traverso's attitude towards the future of the device?

A. Worried. B. Cautious. C. Doubtful. D. Confused.

**D**

The Nobel Prize is one of the most prestigious awards in the world. It was established by Alfred Nobel, a Swedish chemist, engineer, and inventor. Nobel was known for inventing dynamite. However, he was concerned about how his inventions could be used for destructive purposes in war. Thus, in his will, he stipulated that his fortune be used to establish prizes in physics, chemistry, physiology or medicine, literature, and peace.

The first Nobel Prizes were awarded in 1901. Since then, the Nobel Prize has been awarded to countless outstanding individuals who have made significant contributions to their respective fields. The Nobel Prize in Physics and Chemistry often recognizes revolutionary discoveries and advancements in science. The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine honors breakthroughs in the understanding and treatment of diseases. The Nobel Prize in Literature rewards outstanding literary works that have a profound impact on humanity. The Nobel Peace Prize is given to those who have worked tirelessly to promote peace and resolve conflicts.

Winning a Nobel Prize is not only a great honor but also brings attention to the important work being done in various fields. It inspires future generations of scientists, writers, and peacemakers to strive for excellence and make the world a better place.

32. Who established the Nobel Prize?

A. A Swedish physicist.

B. A Swedish chemist.

C. A Swedish engineer.

D. A Swedish inventor.

33. What was Alfred Nobel known for inventing?

A. Gunpowder.

B. Dynamite.

C. Electricity.

D. The telephone.

34. How many fields does the Nobel Prize cover?

A. Three.

B. Four.

C. Five.

D. Six.

35. Which field does the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine honor?

A. Discoveries in physics.

B. Breakthroughs in treating diseases.

C. Outstanding literary works.

D. Efforts to promote peace.

**第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）**

**阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。**

**Personal Development For Teens**

Teenagers may face many challenges unique to them. Below are some steps to help you evolve and be a better person in your teens.

**Learn new skill**

Sometimes, a side-skill you have gained along the way turns out the very thing that creates an opportunity for success. \_\_\_\_\_36\_\_\_\_\_You shouldn’t be forced to determine your future based on your grades and choices in high school, so learning new skills will definitely come in handy later.

**Try to socialize more**

\_\_\_\_\_\_37\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wherever you go and whatever you do, the ability to blend in and communicate with others can save you in tough times. Socializing, making friends, and forming healthy relationships can help you learn things you could never find out on your own.

**Have a better lifestyle.**

Your lifestyle forms your character, and the way you live defines who you are. \_\_\_\_38\_\_\_\_ On the other hand, having an unhealthy lifestyle may disturb you, put you under stress, and eventually harm you in the most unbelievable ways.

**Take care of your health**

Without health, it is almost impossible to enjoy life to its fullest. Money, grades, or events are replaceable; your health is not. And while it is very important to maintain good physical health, we cannot forget about our mental health. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_39\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Embrace positivity**

Try to avoid people who ruin everything with negativity and befriend those who give you positive vibes(感应). \_\_\_\_\_\_40\_\_\_\_\_\_ How can you improve your yourself if your surroundings keep telling you that changing for the better is useless? Negative people give up quickly because they can never see the light in the darkness.

Every teenager should be taught and reminded of ways to improve themselves so that they can see a clearer picture of their future.

A. Grasping new skills is an easy job.

B. You need people who make you feel good about life.

C. Force yourself to socialize—even if you don’t want to.

D. Proper communication is crucial if you want to be a better person.

E. Our mind is just as important, and we should give it the same amount of attention.

F. Also when you are in your teens, you hardly know what you want to do with your life.

G. When you’re at peace with how you live your days, you can focus on improving yourself.

**第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）**

**第一节 （共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）**

**阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。**

Have you ever heard of and seen Canadian geese? Do you know that they \_\_\_41\_\_\_ fresh grass and seeds?

Canadian geese have a good \_\_\_42\_\_\_ for their politeness. They always bow down to you whenever you walk by. However, I have recently found that they can sometimes be \_\_\_43\_\_\_ to their peers, especially on occasions when they quarrel for food——yes, these \_\_\_44\_\_\_ gentlemen do quarrel, just for something to eat

Yesterday I witnessed two Canadian Geese arguing \_\_\_45\_\_\_ for a clump(草丛) of beautiful fresh grass. The clump was \_\_\_46\_\_\_ right in the middle of them, while the two were shouting noisily, stretching their necks as long as they could to look aggressively at each other. It’s \_\_\_47\_\_\_ to witness the “impolite” side of Canadian geese. Hence, I couldn’t help \_\_\_48\_\_\_ my morning walk, standing still to watch these “gentlemen” quarreling. Interestingly, after a short while, a truck roared past their feast, disturbing their \_\_\_49\_\_\_ conversation. The two geese were equally \_\_\_50\_\_\_ by the massive “monster”, thus giving up their conversation.

Would they start quarreling again? I stood still, \_\_\_51\_\_\_ the ridiculous question and waited. Beyond my expectation, right after the truck’s passing by, the two geese immediately lost their \_\_\_52\_\_\_for quarreling as if they had forgotten all about what had happened. Even the two turned around and left the \_\_\_53\_\_\_ in opposite directions as if nothing had happened. They left only me there, imagining what might have happened without the \_\_\_54\_\_\_.

They got along harmoniously again. Sometimes it’s not that bad to be \_\_\_55\_\_\_.

41. A. draw on B. focus on C. feed on D. try on

42. A. desire B. reputation C. affection D. appetite

43. A. generous B. faithful C. weird D. rude

44. A. well-informed B. well-dressed C. well-behaved D. well-balanced

45. A. fiercely B. blindly C. cautiously D. gently

46. A. deserted B. located C. fixed D. laid

47. A. frequent B. rare C. common D. constant

48 A. restricting B. changing C. pausing D. speeding

49. A. desperate B. simple C. serious D. disharmonious

50. A. frightened B. annoyed C. crashed D. injured

51. A. finding out B. dealing with C. looking into D. wondering about

52. A. passion B. reason C. talent D. anxiety

53. A. scene B. destination C. landscape D. park

54. A. looker-on B. passer-by C. truck D. clump

55. A. upset B. forgetful C. mean D. greedy

**第二节（共10小题；每小题1. 5分, 满分15分）**

**阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1个单词）或所给单词的正确形式。**

The Xi'an City Wall is the most complete city wall that has survived China's long history. It \_\_\_56\_\_\_ (build) originally to protect the city \_\_\_57\_\_\_ the Tang dynasty and has now been completely restored (修复). It is possible \_\_\_58\_\_\_ (walk) or bike the entire 14 kilometers.

We accessed the wall through the South Gate. The wall is 12 meters high and from here you can see streams of people moving inside and outside the City Wall.

After \_\_\_59\_\_\_ (spend) some time looking at all the defensive equipment at the wall, we decided it was time for some action and what \_\_\_60\_\_\_ (good) than to ride on a piece of history!

We \_\_\_61\_\_\_ (hire) our bikes from the rental place at the South Gate. My bike was old and shaky \_\_62\_\_\_ did the job. It took us about 3 hours to go all \_\_\_63\_\_\_ way around the Xi'an City Wall. Supposedly you can do it in two hours, but we stopped at the different gates and \_\_\_64\_\_\_ (watchtower) to fake pictures or just to watch the local people going about their \_\_\_\_65\_\_\_\_ (day) routines.

**第四部分 写作（共两节, 满分40分）**

**第一节（满分15分）**

假定你是李华，你校计划举办介绍中国传统文化的主题班会，并在英语网站上展示，请你给外国朋友Chris写封信，向他了解哪些中国传统文化更吸引外国朋友，内容如下：

1. 阐明写信事由；2.征求建议；3.表达感谢。

注意：

1. 词数80左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

**第二节（满分25分）**

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

On a sunny Friday morning, Mr. Stone, the Grade 4 head teacher, walked into the classroom with a new student following him. She was a lively girl from Mexico, and her red mushroom hair cut immediately drew everyone’s eyes. With a welcoming smile, Mr. Stone gestured for her to sit beside Mike, a student known for teasing others.

During break time, Mike couldn’t help but laugh when he caught sight of his new deskmate. Sara’s distinctive hairstyle seemed like an open invitation for him to make fun of her. Leaning in towards Sara, he playfully suggested, “Hey, Sara. Ever thought about changing your name to Dora? You look just like Dora the Explorer!” His words caused laughter and cheers from the others in the classroom.

Sara’s eyes filled with tears, her cheeks turning red with embarrassment. Feeling hurt and upset, she stood up suddenly, rushing to the teacher’s office to seek support from Mr. Stone. After hearing her story, Mr. Stone offered her gentle comfort, saying, “Sara, your hairstyle is truly pretty. Remember, everyone has their own sense of beauty.”

Mr. Stone then directed his attention to Mike, expressing his disappointment and urging Mike to apologize to Sara. “Mike,” he continued, “your actions were unkind. We must treat everyone with empathy（同情）. Laughing at Sara’s hair has deeply hurt her.”

This conflict was temporarily settled, but Mr. Stone found himself lost in thought. Reflecting on his own childhood, Mr. Stone recalled how he had been teased for being overweight. The pain caused by hurtful words was like wrinkles on a crumpled（压皱的）ball of paper. Even if you smoothed them out, the wrinkles stayed.

He wanted to teach an important lesson to Mike, the troublemaker. Then, a unique strategy came to mind. He contacted Mike’s mother, explaining the situation and discussing a plan with her to develop empathy in her son. They agreed that over the weekend, Mike’s mother would arrange for Mike to have his hair cut extremely short.

注意：

1．续写词数应为150左右；

2．请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

On Monday morning, Mike unwillingly approached the classroom. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

At that moment, Mr. Stone walked into the classroom with a ball of paper. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2025届浙江省宁波市名校联合体联考新高三入学摸底考试 英语

**参考答案及评分细则**

**第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分） 略**

**第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）**

**第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）**

**21～23 ABC**

**24～27 DCAD**

**28～31 CACB**

**32～35 BBCB**

**第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）**

**36～40 FDGEB**

**第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）**

**第一节 （共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）**

**41～45 CBDCA**

**46～50 BBCDA**

**51～55 DAACB**

**第二节（共10小题；每小题1. 5分, 满分15分）**

1. was built 57. in/during 58. to walk 59. spending 60. better

61. hired 62. but 63. the 64. watchtowers 65. daily

**第四部分 写作（共两节, 满分40分）**

**第一节（满分15分）**

66.Dear Chris,

Word came that our school is going to hold a class meeting whose topic is related to Chinese traditional customs. Because this activity will be presented on the English website, I sincerely want you to offer me some advice.

As far as we know, there is a huge cultural difference between China and the western countries. In order to get more clicks, you’d better tell me which Chinese culture you westerners prefer. What’s more, if I want to decorate my website with some Chinese elements, what should I do? Knowing you are interested in China, I do believe you can help me solve these puzzles.

If possible, you can reply to me as soon as possible. I will take your advice into consideration. I really appreciate your help.

Yours

Li Hua

**第二节（满分25分）**

67. *On Monday morning, Mike unwillingly approached the classroom.* Feeling nervous and embarrassed, his heart was heavy with worry that his classmates would tease him. His hair had been cut so short that the skin under the hair was nearly visible. As he stepped through the door, the room erupted in giggles, nicknaming him “Baldy.” A few curious boys came up and attempted to touch his newly shaved head. Overwhelmed by shame and anger, Mike shouted out, “You are mean!” Tears welled up in his eyes as Mike stood up and ran towards the door.

*At that moment, Mr. Stone walked into the classroom with a ball of paper.* With a gentle pat on Mike’s shoulder, he guided him back to his seat. As Mr. Stone made his way to the platform, the room fell silent. Holding up the crumpled ball of paper, he began to smooth out its wrinkles. “Each fold represented a scar of hurtful words. Even when we try to apologize,” Mr. Stone explained softly, “the wounds remain. Let us always speak with kindness and warmth.” From that day on, Mike learned a valuable lesson: the importance of kindness and empathy.