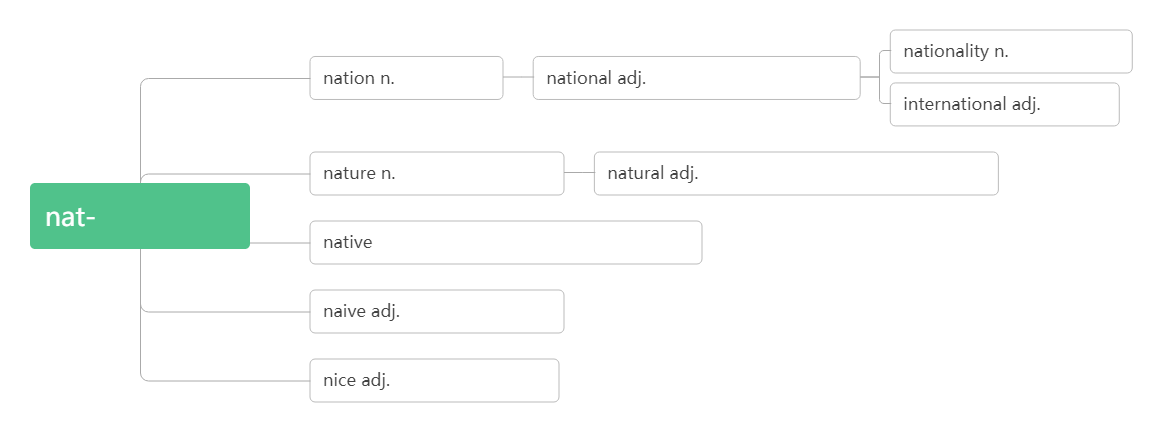
**Book 1 Unit 5 学案**

1. **billion /ˈbɪljən / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **native /ˈneɪtɪv/adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 原产于**

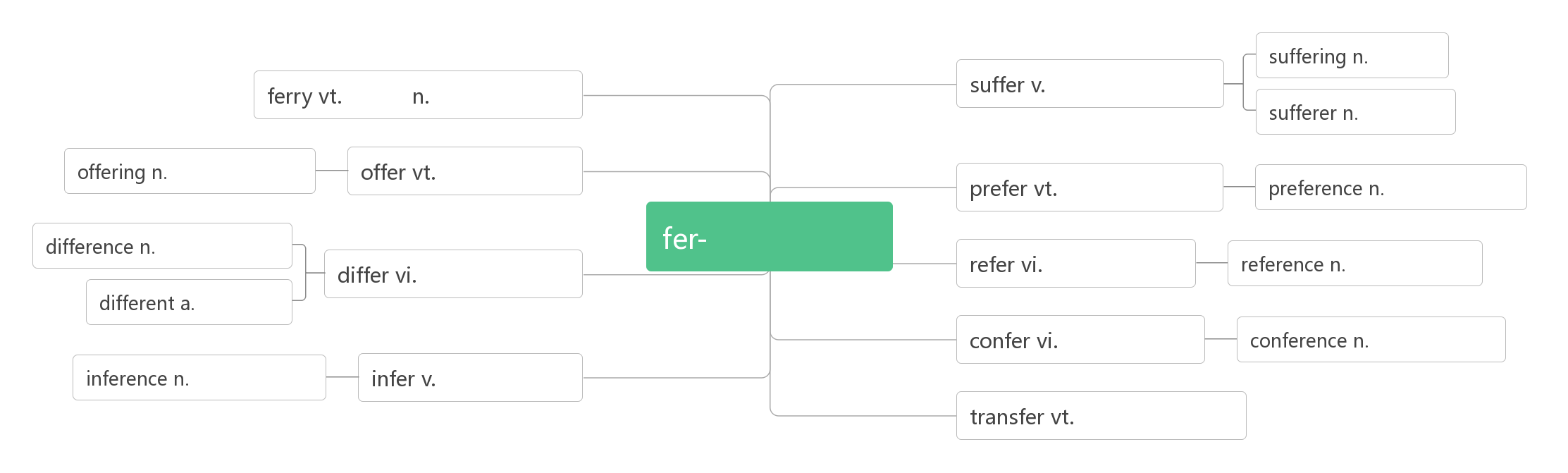


1. **attitude /ˈætɪtju:d/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**音意相通：爱踢球的 助记：爱踢球的对这场比赛都有自己的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_和\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。**

an attitude \_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_对… ..的.态度

1. **refer /rɪˈfɜ:(r)/vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)**

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**refer to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_查词典

**reference /ˈrefrəns / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_参考书**

1. **system /ˈsɪstəm / n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**破拆法：sy(死要)+(stem主干) 助记：既然身在系统里，死也要跟随主干。**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_太阳系 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 运输系统

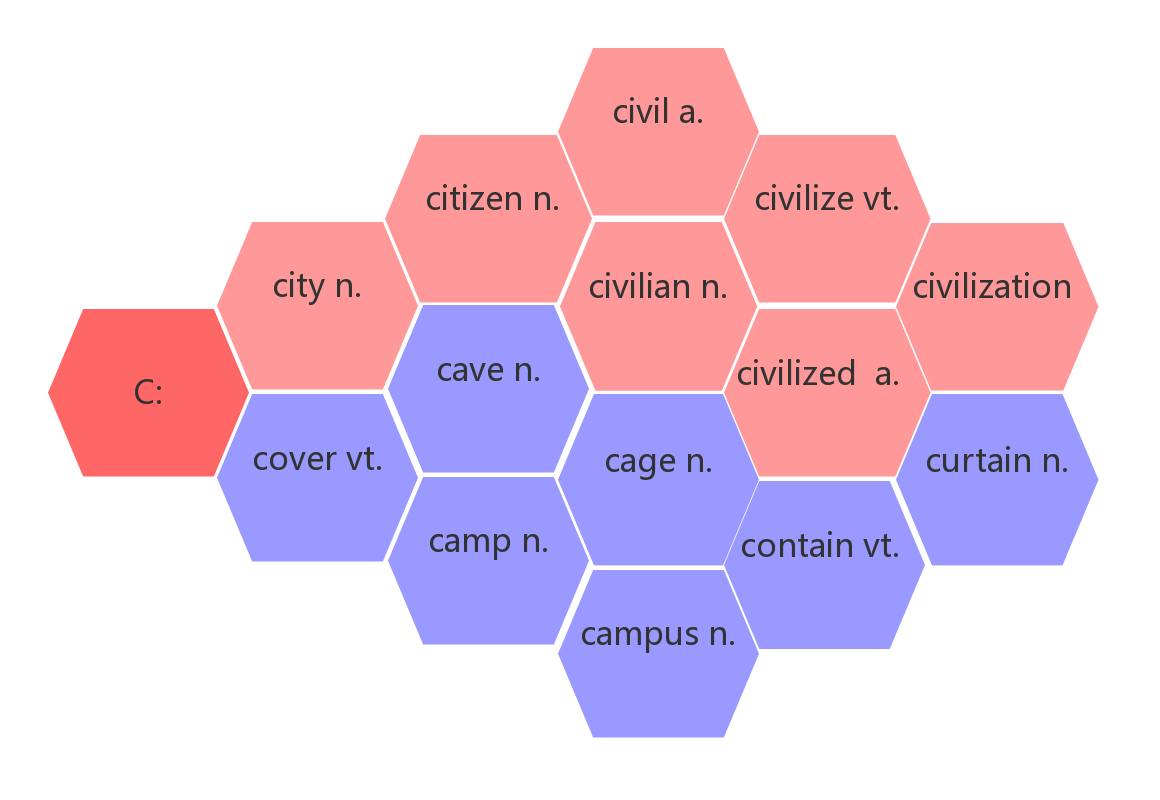
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 教育体制\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_生态系统

1. **civilization /sɪvəlaɪˈzeɪʃn/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ˈsɪvəlaɪz/ vt.使文明；使开化；启发**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /ˈsɪvəlaɪzd/ adj. 文明的；有教养的**

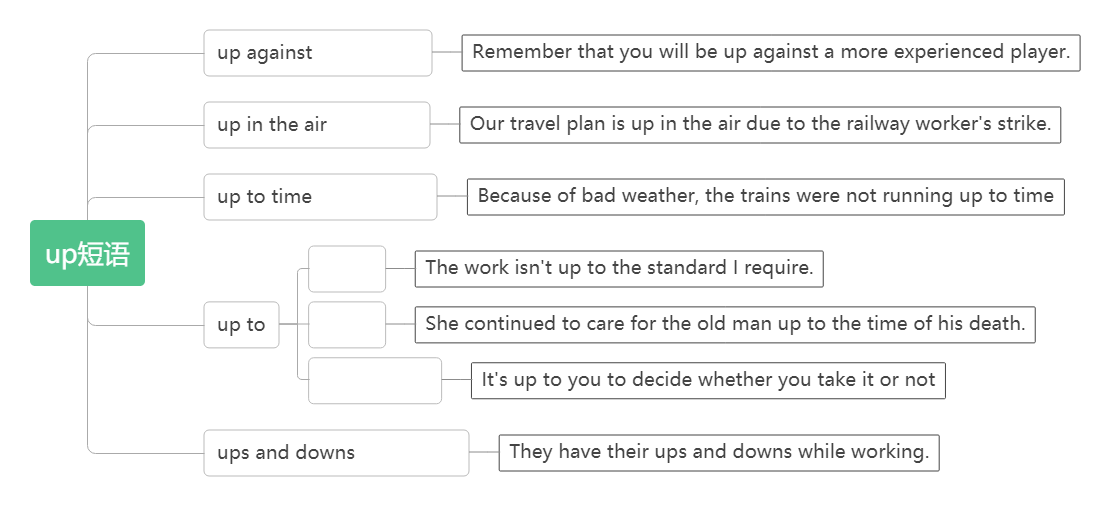
**词群：**

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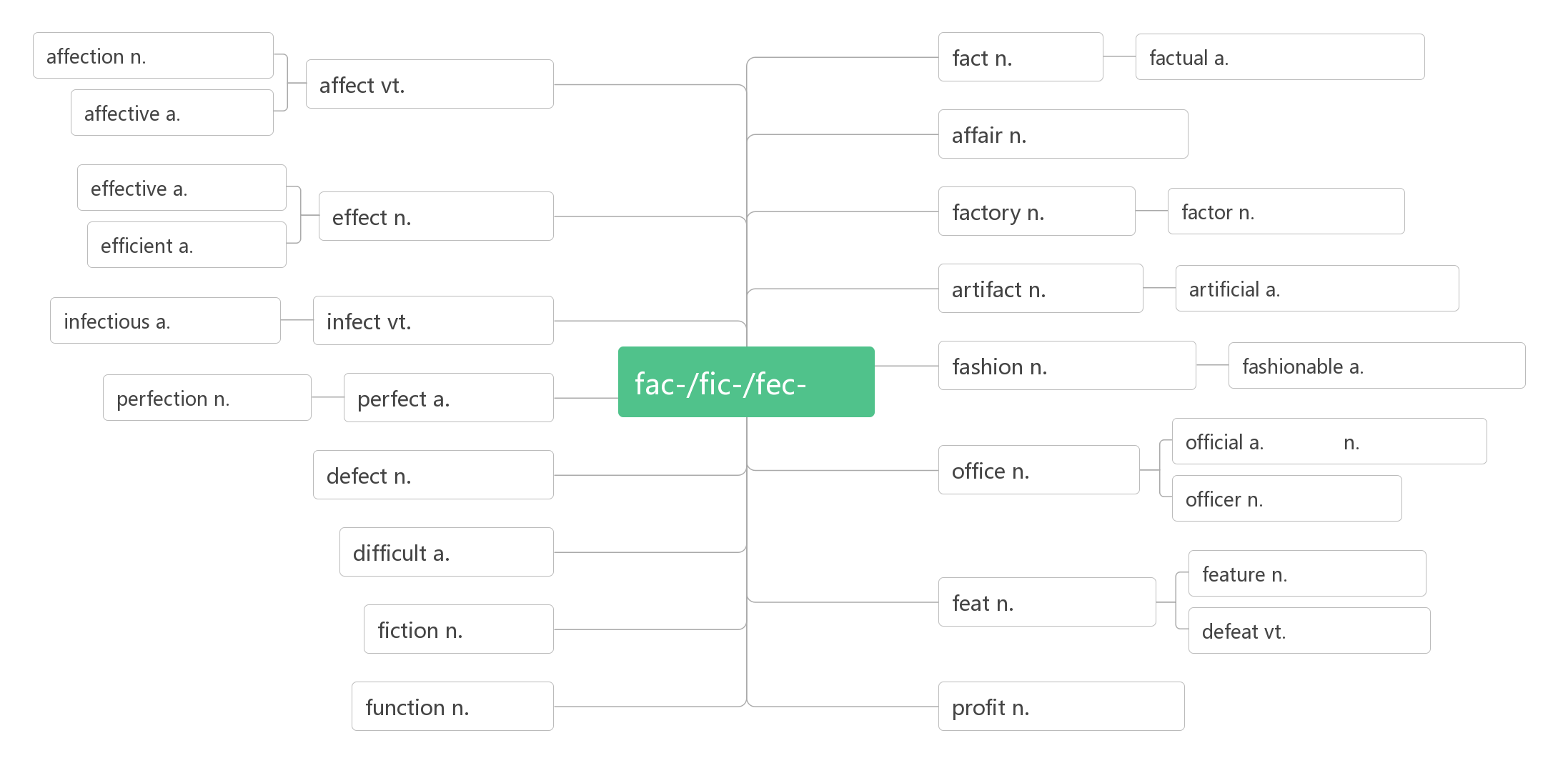
1. **despite /dɪˈspaɪt / prep. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**词根词缀：de(远离)+-spite(special)：不管特别的情况——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**8.ups and downs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **factor /ˈfæktə(r)/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **base /beɪs/vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

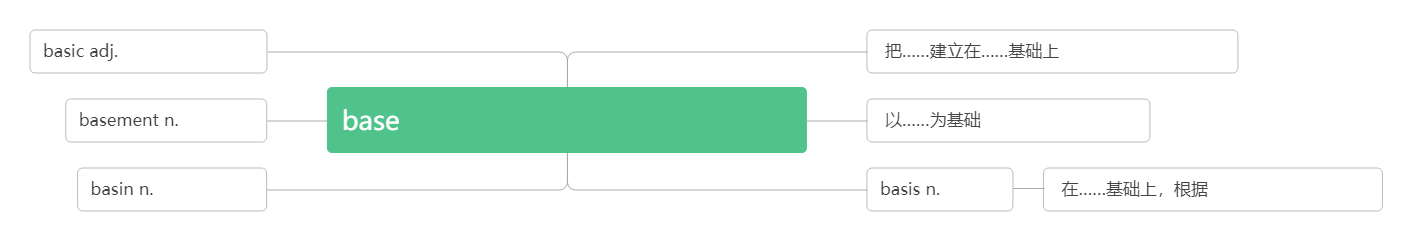
**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 把……建立在……基础上**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 以……为基础/根据**

**basis /ˈbeɪsɪs/n.基础**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_在……基础上，根据**

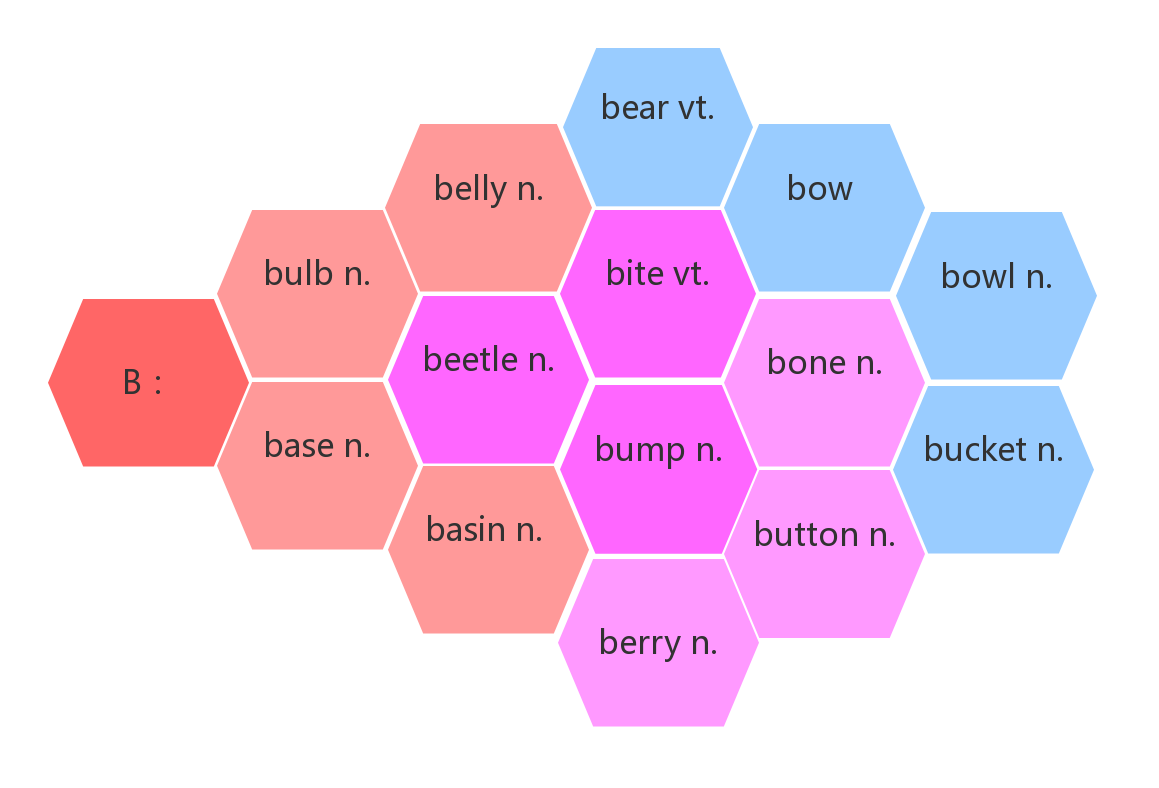
**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ˈbeɪsɪk/ adj.基本的；首要的**



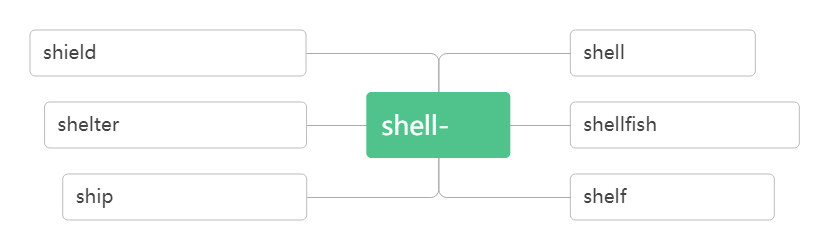
1. **date back to/date from\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**date back to/date from不用于\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，也不用于\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_中，但可以用\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_形式作定语。**

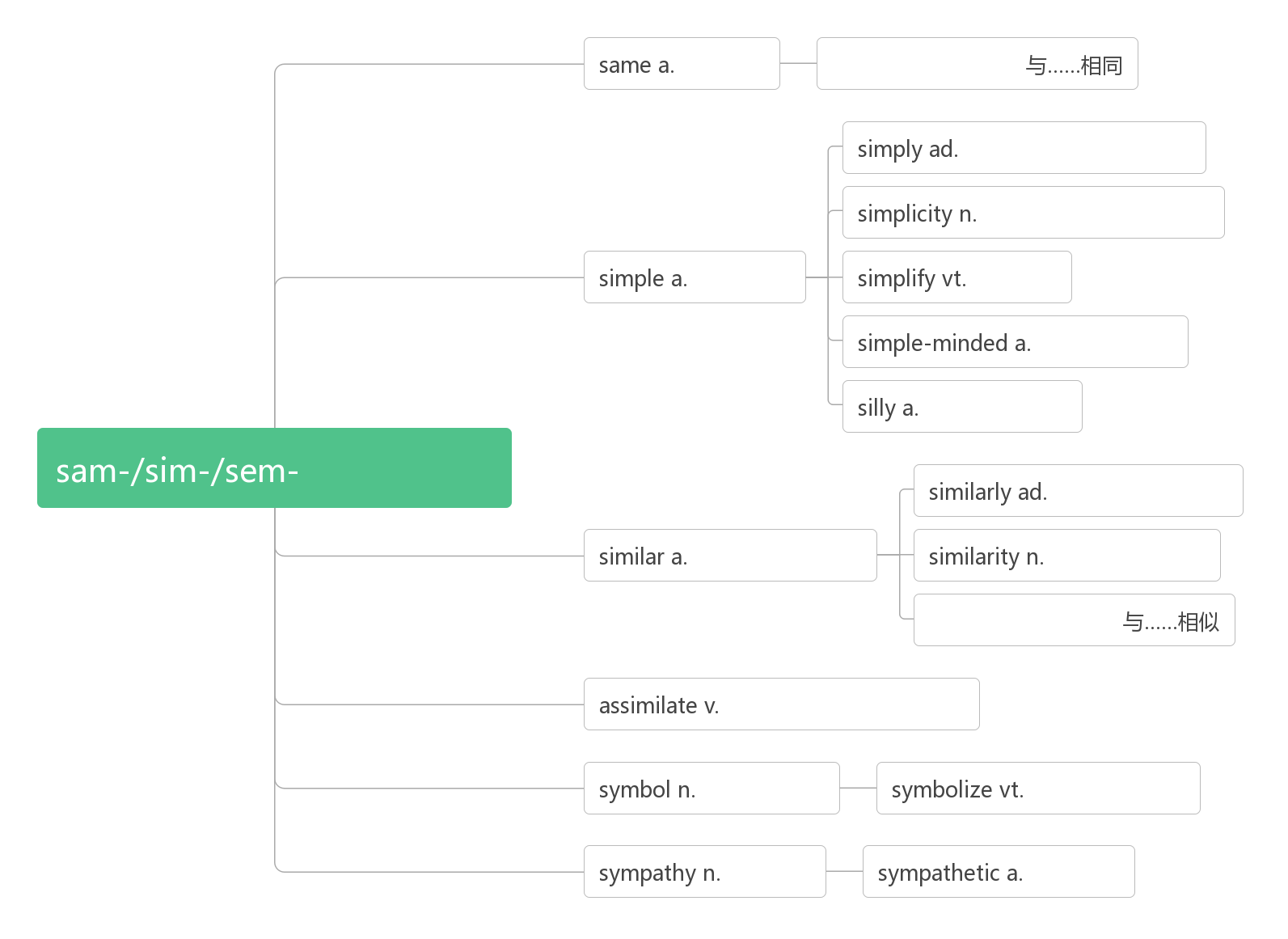
1. **bone /bəʊn/n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



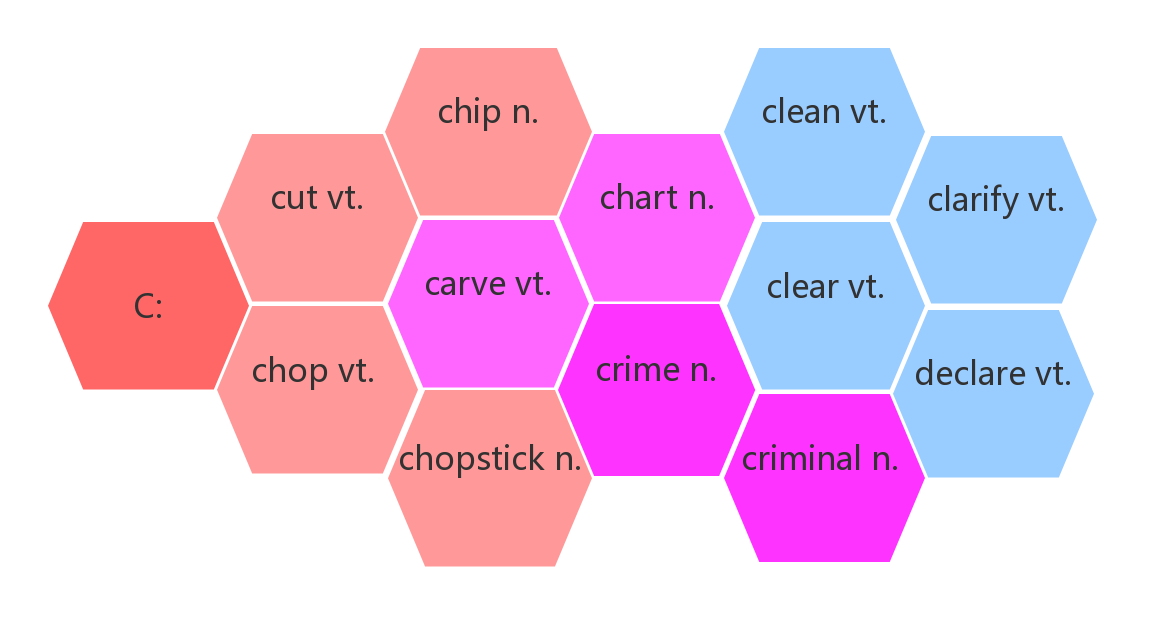
1. **shell /ʃel/n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **symbol /ˈsɪmbl/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **carve /kɑ:v/ vt. & vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **variety/vəˈraɪətɪ/n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**词根词缀：vary(变异)+-ety(名词后缀)：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ˈveəri/vi.变异，变化 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ˈveərɪəs/a.各种各样的，多样的**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_多种多样的；各种各样的**

1. **major/ˈmeɪ dʒə(r)/adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

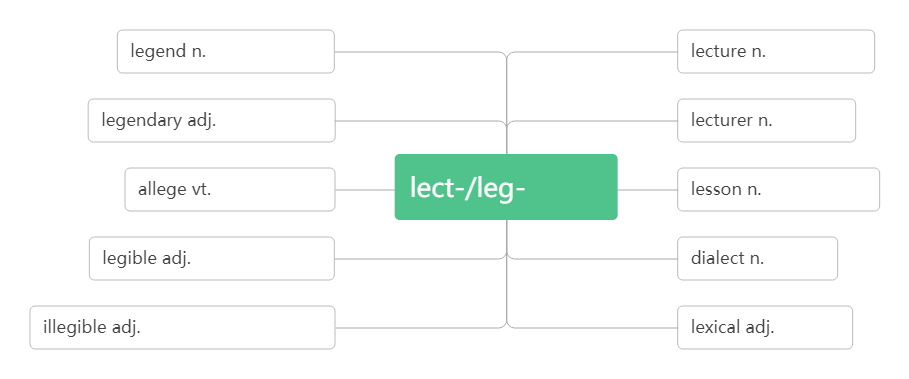
**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 主修……学科**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /məˈdʒɒrəti/n. 多数；大部分**



1. **no matter +疑问词 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. **dialect /'daɪəlekt/ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**词根词缀：dia-(不同)+lect(说)：不同地方说的话——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **means /mi:nz/n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

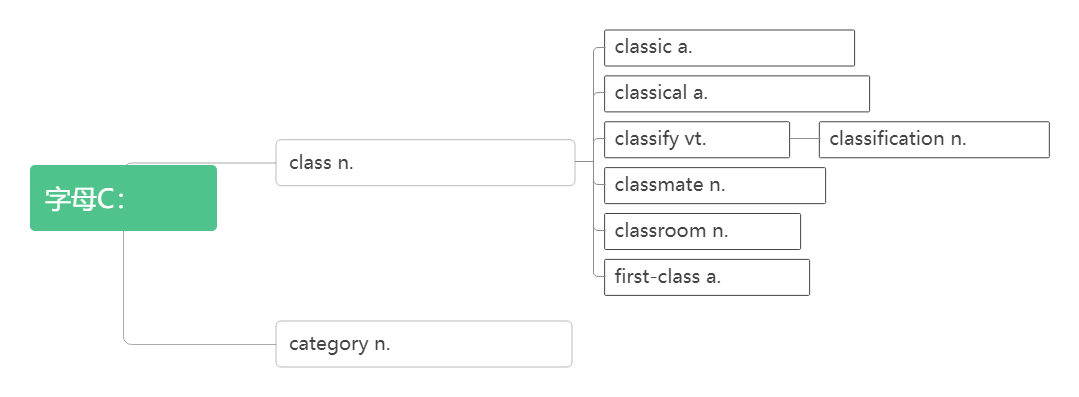
**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 用... ... 办法；借助... ...**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 绝不，无论如何都不**

1. means 是单复数\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的名词，作主语时，谓语的数要根据\_\_\_\_\_\_\_来判断。

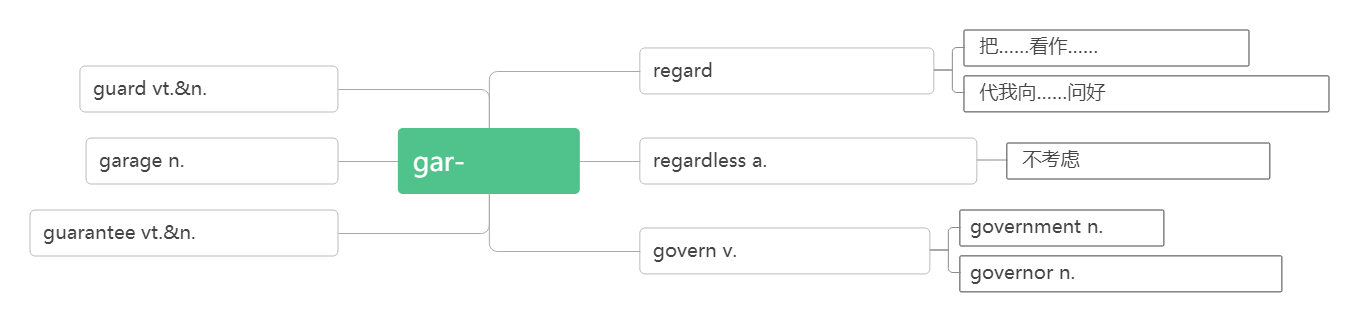
（2）先行词means 在定语从句中充当方式状语时，引导词用\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

1. **classic /ˈklæsɪk /adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **regard /rɪˈgɑ:d/n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

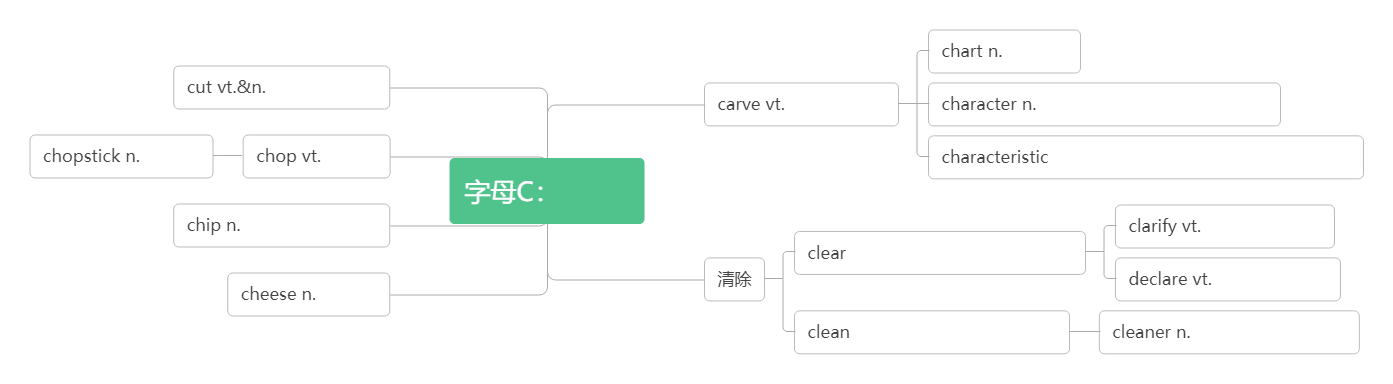
**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_把……看作**



1. **character /'kærəktə(r)/n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**词根词缀：char(carve刻)+acter(actor演员)：演员所要刻画的东西——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_汉字



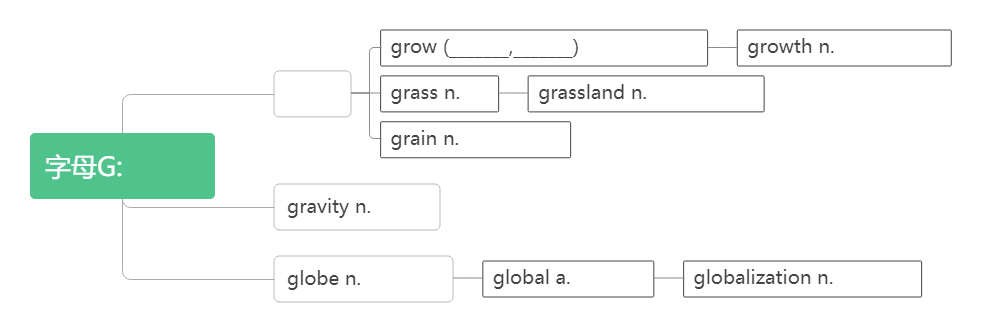
1. **calligraphy / kəˈlɪɡrəfi /n. 书法；书法艺术**

**词根词缀：calli-(漂亮)+graphy-(写，画)：写的漂亮的作品——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **global /'gləʊbəl/ adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**globe /gəlʊb / n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ˌɡlobəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/n.全球化**



1. **affair / əˈfeə(r) /n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 全球事务

**词根词缀：af(去)+fair(=fact,做)：要去做的事——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

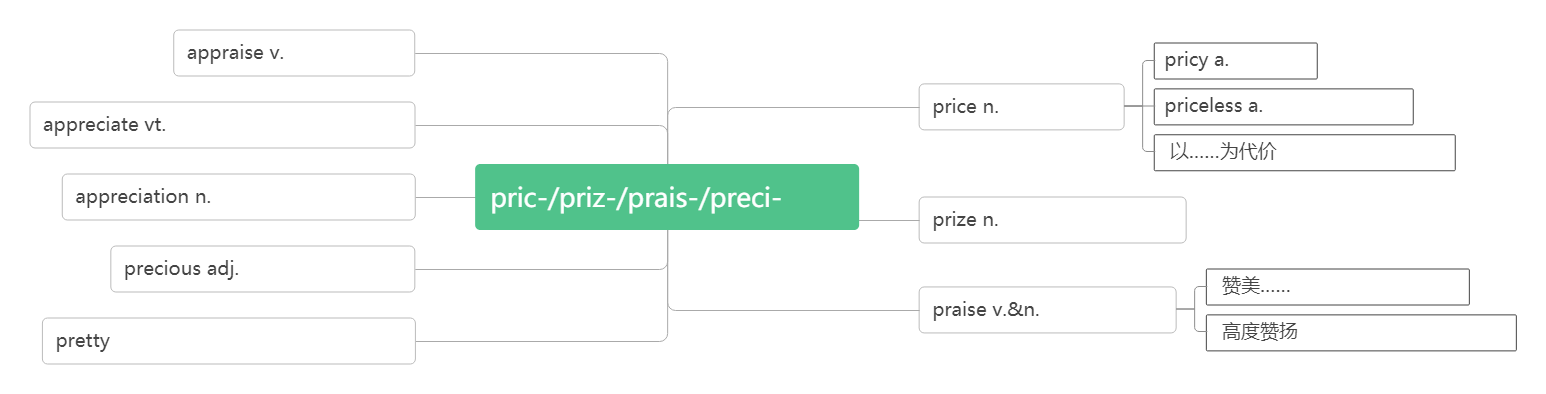
1. **appreciate /ə'pri:ʃieɪt /vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**词根词缀：ap(去)+preci(价值)+ate(动词后缀)：去理解其中的价值——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

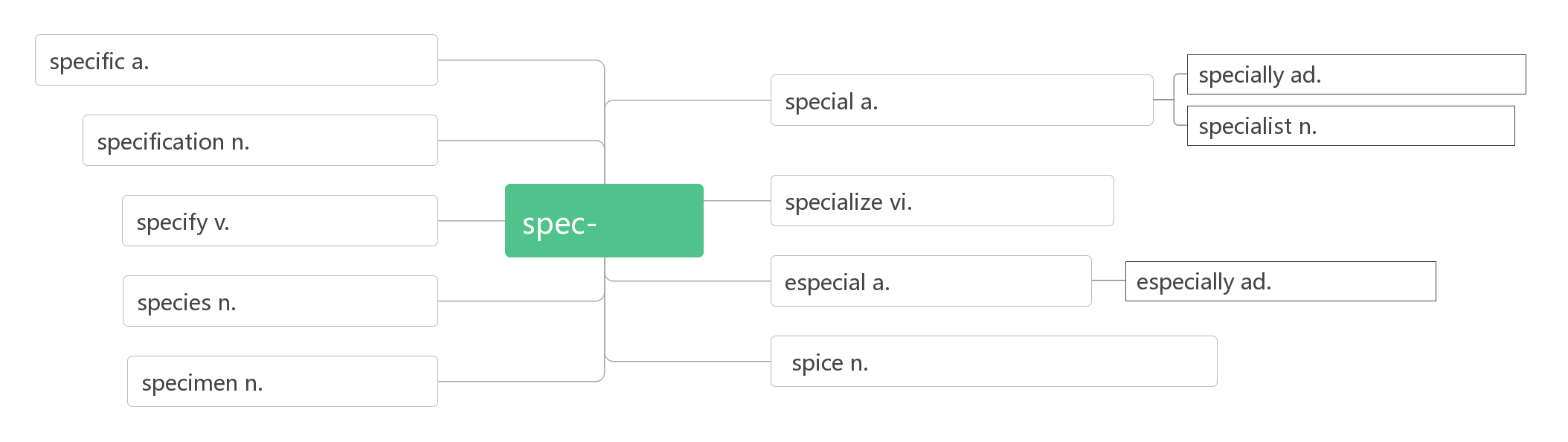
**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 感激（某人）做某事**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_如果你能……，我将感激不尽**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/əˌpri:ʃiˈeɪʃn/ n. 欣赏；感激；领会；了解**



1. **specific/spəˈsɪfɪk/adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **struggle /ˈstrʌgl/vi.& n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**音义相通：死抓勾 助记：他\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_着死抓着吊车上的钩子才没有掉下去。**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 挣扎着站起来**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_为争取……而奋斗**

**struggle against/with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **tongue /tʌŋ/ n.舌头；语言**

**音意相通：烫 助记：我舌头烫了，说语言说不清。**

1. **point of view\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. **semester /sɪˈmest ə(r) / n.学期**

**破拆法：see(看)+mester(mister先生，老师)：看到老师——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **gas /ɡæs/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. **petrol /'petr əl/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**音意相通：烧\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_排臭气。**

1. **subway /'sʌbweɪ/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**词根词缀：sub-(下)+way(道路)：底下的道路——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **apartment / ə'pɑ:tmənt/ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**词根词缀：apart-(分开)+ment(名词后缀)：隔开的一个个套间——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **pants /pænts/ n. [pl.] \_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. **beg /beg/ vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_对不起。(请再说一遍)**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_向某人乞求某物**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_乞求某物**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_乞求某人做某事**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /ˈbegə(r)/ n.乞丐**

**42.equal /'i:kwəl/adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

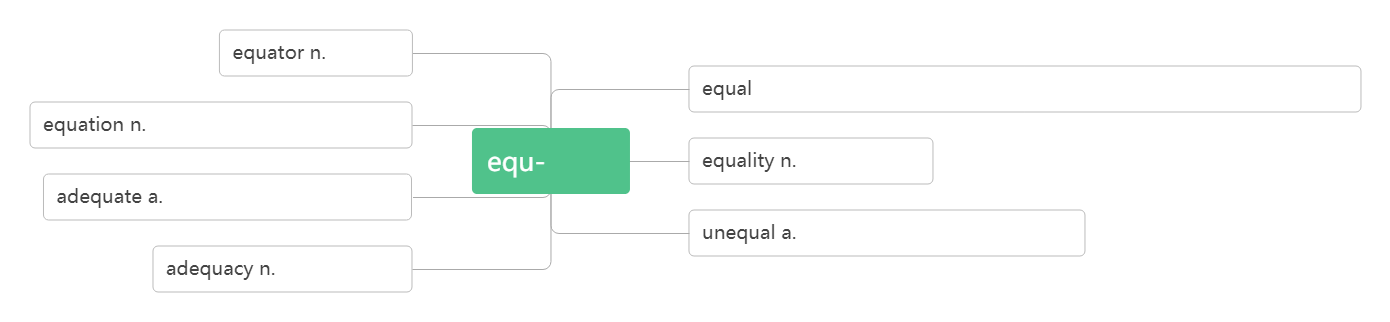
**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 与……相等；能胜任……**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /'i:kwəli/adv.平等地，同样地；均等地**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /iˈkwɒləti/ n.平等；同等**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ʌnˈi:kwəl/ adj. 不平等的; 不相等的; 不胜任的**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ʌnˈi:kwəl/ adv.不公平地；不相等地**



**43.gap /gæp/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 代沟**

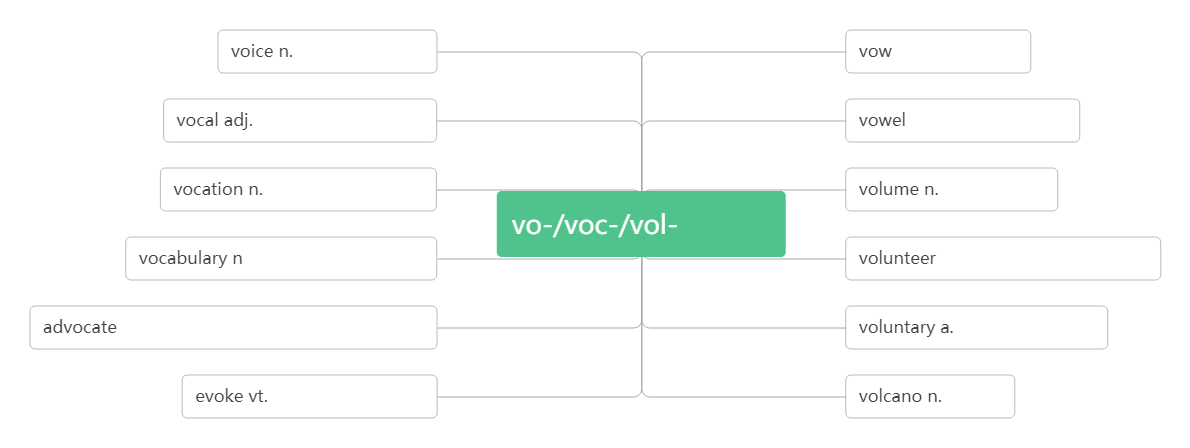
1. **demand/ dɪˈmɑ:nd /n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 需求巨大**

**demand + that 从句（从句中用“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_+\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_常可省略）**

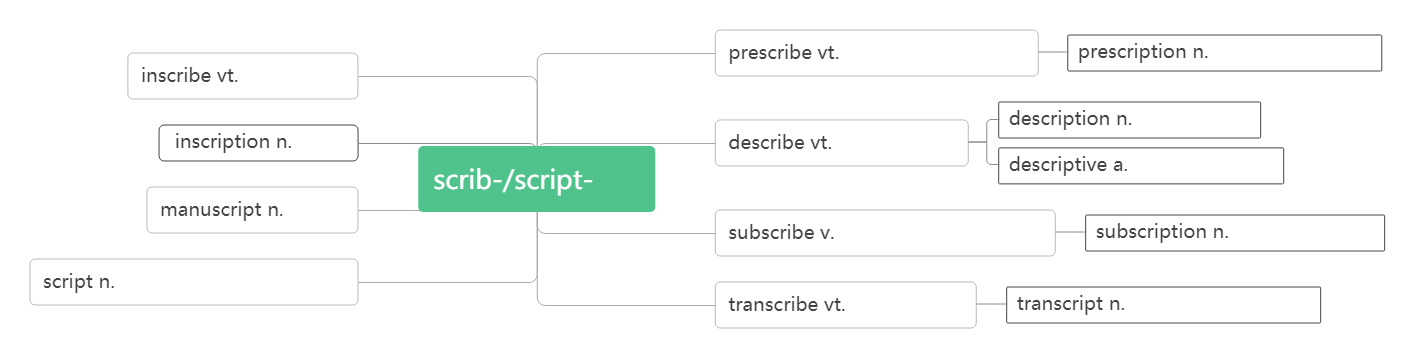
1. **vocabulary /və'kæbjʊlərɪ/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**词根词缀：voc(发声)+abul(able能够)+ary(名词后缀)：能够发出声音的语言单位——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



1. **describe /dɪˈskraɪb/ vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/dɪˈskrɪpʃn/n.描写，描述，形容**



**47.relate /rɪˈleɪt/ vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 把A与B联系起来**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_与……有关联**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_与…… 相关；涉及；谈到**

