

湖北省高中名校联盟 2023 届高三第二次联合测评

英语试卷参考答案与评分细则

第一部分 听力(满分 30 分,每小题 1.5 分)

题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
答案	A	B	A	A	B	C	C	A	C	A
题号	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
答案	C	C	B	B	C	B	B	A	C	B

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

题号	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	D	B	C	D	D	C	C	A	C
题号	31	32	33	34	35					
答案	A	B	A	D	B					

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

题号	36	37	38	39	40					
答案	B	A	D	E	G					

第三部分 语言知识应用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 完形填空(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

题号	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
答案	B	C	D	A	B	A	D	C	B	C
题号	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	A	D	B	C	D					

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

56. to find 57. that 58. discovering 59. literally 60. is located
61. where 62. an 63. above 64. is 65. diversity

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 应用文写作(满分 15 分)

A Teacher-Student Football Friendly

Last Sunday, our school organised a friendly football match between students and teachers, in an effort to enrich students' school life.

Bathed in sunshine, players from Grade 3 competed against their teachers in the field, with all the rest

students watching excitedly in the bleachers. Both teams were playing at their best in high spirits. Although the teachers dominated the game at first, the students did not give up and tried to intercept every pass from their opponents. The match was filled with great dynamics and interesting plays, ending in a draw of 2:2.

The exciting game not only helped relieve the students' intense pressure caused by heavy workload, but also strengthened their relationship with the teachers.

第二节 读后续写(满分 25 分)

Later that day, we went to the Inglers' again. Taking a deep breath, I pressed their doorbell and the front door opened. "I hope we haven't come at a bad time," my mother said as we entered the smoky, little room, "but we have some winter coats here that are in decent condition from the donation boxes and I just wondered if you might know of any children who could use them. Maybe even your own children might like them. It was just a thought, so..." Then my mother lifted a blue girl's coat out of the bag.

Mrs. Ingler gazed at the coat, and then glanced at Becky, who was eyeing it with interest. "I'd be happy to help." Mrs. Ingler gave my mother a knowing look. "And I appreciate you thinking of me for this. Thank you." "Oh, please, don't mention it. You're doing us a favor," my mother laughed. As we left, I glanced at Becky, who was examining the coats. She smiled at me, and her face was transformed into a Becky I hadn't seen before. I realized I had never seen such a smile on Becky's face. I smiled back and felt very proud of what we had done. It was on that night that I finally realized why my Mom always helped people with her kind heart.

英语试卷详细答案

第一部分 听力(解析略)

第二部分 阅读

21-23 BDB 24-27 CDDC 28-31 CACA 32-35 BADB 36-40 BADEG

【A 篇】

21. B 细节理解题。由 COLOMBIA: CHEESE 部分“Colombians usually have it during breakfast”可推知。
22. D 细节理解题。见 SPAIN: PASTRY 部分这一句: You can try this classic combination anytime at Chocolatería San Ginés, a 24-hour cafe in Madrid that has been open since 1894.
23. B 推理判断题。由文章标题及全文第一段“Here are five ways this drink is enjoyed in other countries and where to find a cup if you visit.”可推知。

【B 篇】

24. C 细节加推理。根据文章第三段“It was a community-building experiment: What if people could walk into a bookstore and type anything they wanted?”可推知。
25. D 推理题。根据文章第四段“At the time, I was a struggling writer. Seeing his old typewriter again stirred something in me. His typewriter made writing fun again.”可推知答案。
26. D 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段“Customers and friends began encouraging me to turn these notes into a book. At first, I was hesitant. But then...”以及“They shouldn't be locked inside my filing cabinet at home.”可知推知答案。
27. C 主旨归纳题。文章主要讲述作者书店的打字机成为特色,吸引越来越多的相同爱好者通过打字机表达自我,最后装订成书的故事。由文章第三段及全文最后一句可归纳出主旨为 C 项所表达的意思。

【C 篇】

28. C 推理判断题。根据文章第二段中“It's these small batteries that are big problems,” says Dele Ogunseitan from University of California, “Nobody really pays attention to where they end up.”可推知答案为 C。
29. A 归纳段落主旨。文章第四段具体介绍了 paper battery 各种组成成分的材料及各部分通过何种方式发电。故答案为 A。
30. C 推理判断题。根据文章第三段最后一句“... paper battery which could eventually present a sustainable alternative to the more harmful batteries that are common in low-power devices.”和第五段第一句 Although the researchers demonstrated that their battery could power an alarm clock, disposable paper batteries are unlikely to replace standard AA batteries on store shelves.可推知答案。
31. A 主旨大意题。由文章第一段“Now one team has crafted a water-activated disposable battery made of paper and other sustainable materials.”可知。

【D 篇】

32. B 细节理解题。由文章第三段中“the updated system will be able to collect enough voice data from less than a minute of audio”一句可知。
33. A 细节理解题。由文章第四段中“The concept starts from Amazon looking at new ways to add more “human features” to artificial intelligence...”一句可知。

34. D 词义推测题。根据文章最后一段所讲内容以及文章第一段可知答案。
35. B 推理判断题。文章主要介绍了 AI 模仿人类逝去亲人声音的技术。前半部分主要讲述该项技术的进步和优势,后半部分提出该项技术不同人的不同观点,以及最后一段提出在 living people 群体可能会出现消极效应。故对此项技术作者的态度是客观的。

【七选五大意】

36. B 该选项内容与下一句形成转折,呼应“but”。“some of you”对应下一句中“many of you”。
37. A 本段首句为中心句,围绕工作的 staying power 展开。选项中 forward-looking 对应首句。
38. D 该选项的 This 对前一句作出总结,指找工作前应该思考一些东西,前后呼应。
39. E 该选项中“these challenges”指代上文“more time to get to the top, much more effort and a higher level of stress”。
40. G 总结归纳句,位于全文末尾,对上文作出总结。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【完形填空】

41-45 BCDAB 46-50 ADCBC 51-55 ADBCD

41. B 根据后文可知小羊是被人抛弃扔进了院内(over the fence),故选 B 项。hunt 捕猎;dump 抛弃,扔掉;caught 抓住;spot 发现。
42. C 因为被主人抛弃到一个陌生的环境里,小羊表现地明显(visibly)很紧张,故选 C 项。tirelessly 不知疲倦地;ultimately 最终,根本上;potentially 潜在地。
43. D 后文提及“I’ve brought home dogs, cats, horses, chickens, and fish”,可推知作者是一名喜欢动物人士,故选 D 项。keeper 饲养员;researcher 研究员;doctor 医生;lover 爱好者。
44. A 从“the tiny kid”(这个小家伙)的这一措辞,可以突显作者难以抵抗小羊的可爱(adorable),故选 A 项。fortunate 幸运的;precious 宝贵的;rare 罕见的。
45. B 收养小羊之后,作者给它起了个名字叫 Quincy,故选 B 项。offer 给……提供;name 给……命名;award 颁发,授予……;show 展示……。
46. A 从后文可知,小羊可以根据作者的指令做出相应的动作,可推知小羊很聪明,故选 A 项。intelligent 聪明的,悟性强的;sensitive 敏感的;reliable 可靠的;thoughtful 体贴的。
47. D 从后文“he dropped down”可推出作者发出的是“lie down”的指令,故选 D 项。sit down 坐下;calm down 冷静;slow down 减慢速度;lie down 躺下。
48. C 小羊连续三次都做对了“lie down”的指令让作者大为惊喜,故选 C 项。at a loss 不知所措;on purpose 故意地;in a row 连续地;by coincidence 巧合地。
49. B 随着慢慢地熟悉起来,小羊甚至加入了作者日常遛狗的活动(trips to the dog park),故选 B 项。adventure 冒险;trip 出行(去某地);invitation 邀请;hike(野外)徒步远足。
50. C 根据下文“Quincy did his first show at just six weeks old. He knew only a few tricks then...”可知,这里的 show 是一个可供动物表演技能的场所,故选 C 项。duty 职责;experiment 实验;trick 把戏,绝活;play 游戏,玩耍。
51. A 从“he did them perfectly”可看出小羊的表演从没有出过状况,故选 A 项。misbehave 捣蛋;answer 回答;wander 溜达;signal 向……发信号。
52. D 根据后文的“Say cheese!”可知,这是观众们在给小羊拍照,故选 D 项。microphone 麦克风;headphone 耳机;scanner 扫描仪;camera 相机。
53. B 小羊跟狗狗们一起定期到处表演,“Quincy can even ‘read’ his tricks off cue cards”可推出它的精

彩表现赢得了观众最热烈的掌声,故选 B 项。create 创造;earn 赢得;possess 拥有,所有;demonstrate 展现。

54. C 根据第一段所提及的小羊遭主人遗弃的经历(someone dumped him over the fence),可以得知无人想要这只小羊,故选 C 项。occupy 占据;recommend 推荐;want 想要;accompany 陪伴。

55. D 根据全文可推知,小羊是作者饲养的所有动物里面最聪明的,加之小羊经常和狗狗们一起同台演出,所以可推出在小羊出现之前,狗狗应该是作者所拥有的最聪明的动物,这里作者小小的幽默了一下。

第二节

【语法填空】

56. to find 考查非谓语动词。不定式表目的状语,神农尝百草为了找到可以治病的适合的草药,故填 to find。

57. that 考查名词性从句/固定句型。have it that...是一个固定结构,意为“称……属实”。该句型同时又是一个名词从句,主句“legend has it”和从句“he came across a steep mountain covered with dense forests”之间缺少一个连接词,且因为从句为陈述句,故选择连接词 that。

58. discovering 考查非谓语动词。动词 discover 和谓语动词 built & climbed 之间没有连词,所以应用非谓语形式,和前文形成逻辑上的因果关系,故现在分词做结果状语。

59. literally 考查副词。副词 literally 修饰动词 means。

60. is located 考查谓语动词。句子缺少谓语动词,因为描述神农架的地理位置,故用一般现在时。

61. where 考查定语从句。先行词为 place,因后续的从句里面不缺少名词性成分,故而选择表地点的关系副词 where。

62. an 考查冠词。不定冠词 a/an 的固定搭配 span/cover an area of...。

63. above 考查介词。根据上下文推出此处谈论的是海拔距离。

64. is 考查主谓一致+谓语动词。主语为“one of the first things”结构,根据语义推出 one 作主语中心语。根据时态一致原则,选用一般现在时。

65. diversity 考查名词。跟“the pristine natural landscape”并列作宾语从句的主语,故而需要名词形式。diversities 复数形式不对,因此处表示生物多样性之意,diversity 在此处是不可数名词。

听力录音

(Text 1)

M: Hello. I've got a couple of things I'd like to try on. Where are your changing rooms? (1)

W: They are over there in the corner. There is someone in there right now. Just have a seat on the chair and look through these fashion magazines.

(Text 2)

W: Why did you blow the whistle? I didn't do anything, I swear! That's so unfair!

M: I'm sorry, but you can't touch the ball with your hands. Those are the rules! Free kick! (2)

(Text 3)

M: Mom, I need a new jacket. Look what happened to this one. I can't zip it up anymore. (3)

W: Oh, what a shame! You can wear your dad's for now.

M: But Mom! That's the ugliest thing I've ever seen!

(Text 4)

W: Wait a minute! You're not coming in this house until you dry off. I don't want a lot of water on my floors.

(4)

M: I already left my boots outside.

W: Take off your snow pants and your jacket and hang them up outside.

(Text 5)

M: I bet you if we take the side roads, we can avoid all this traffic and still make it to the movie on time. What do you think?

W: I wouldn't get your hopes up. You'll just be disappointed. We're probably not the first people with that idea.

(5)

★ get one's hopes up: 让某人抱有期待

I wouldn't get your hopes up.

我不会让你抱太大希望。

(Text 6)

W: Tyler, come here. I want you to take this quiz in my magazine. (6)

M: OK.

W: Do you know any of your friends' birthdays?

M: Uh...no. But my phone does.

W: How often do you think about your friends? (7) Always, never, or only when you need them?

M: Well, I'd say mostly on the weekends when I'm looking for something to do. (7) I'm busy during the weekdays.

W: OK. And what do your friends like about you? You're a good listener, you give good advice, or you are fun to be with?

M: I'm fun to be with, of course!

W: OK. Now let's see how many points you've got...

(Text 7)

M: I just got off the phone with Peter. He invited us for a weekend at his place up north. (8)

W: Why would we want to go up there? It's winter, and it's freezing cold. (9)

M: You said you wanted to learn how to ski, didn't you? Now it is the perfect time to go. (8)

W: I thought we were saving up for our trip to Europe. (9)

M: Come on. It will be so much fun! He has a nice, warm cabin up there. And he has all the equipment we need.

W: Well, I can't say no, otherwise I'll look bad. But you're putting me in a tough position. I already agreed to do something with Mary this weekend. (10)

M: She's going, too. (10)

W: Really? In that case...I guess I'll go. (10)

(Text 8)

M: Thanks for doing this for me. (11) I really appreciate it.

W: No problem. I wasn't doing anything else this morning, anyway. So, are you excited, or nervous?

M: A little bit of both. On the one hand, I have been looking forward to this trip for the last six months. On the other hand, it's difficult saying goodbye to my friends and family.

W: I think it is really brave of you to make a decision like this. Not many people would go traveling by themselves. (12) How long will you be gone for? (13)

M: Just the summer. I want to be back for the start of next semester. (13) I'm starting my first year of university then.

W: Do you want me to help you with your bags and go in with you? I can leave my car here in the parking lot. (11)

M: There is no need. I just have one suitcase.

W: OK. Well, have a safe flight, (11) and don't forget to write!

M: Bye!

(Text 9) (第14题为总结题)

M: Hey, Sharon. I just got my results from last semester. How did you do?

W: Not bad, although I didn't do as well as I did in the semester before that. And you?

M: The same. My grade point average dropped below 3.4 because of this economics class I've been taking.

W: I heard that is hard. But it isn't that big of a deal. Anything above 3.0 is basically a "B". I dropped down to a 3.2 because of my history class, so I know how it feels. Luckily, I'm pretty good at my psychology class now. (15) Otherwise, it would have dropped even more.

M: I'm still getting used to the workload we have to deal with. It's so much different from anything we experienced in high school.

W: I know. The professors are much tougher, but that is no excuse. How are your teachers?

M: They're fine. It's mostly my fault, I think. I have been a little confused lately, and I have to be more responsible with my time. (16)

W: Me, too. I probably shouldn't be going out with my friends as much as I have lately.

M: For me it's this game I've been playing online. I need to stop spending so much time on it. (16)

W: That's probably a good idea. I guess we both have a lot to work on for next semester.

(Text 10)

A truly amazing story out of Russia tonight: a small town in the Arctic has been taken over by polar bears. Funny as this might sound, this is no laughing matter. Polar bears are the biggest and most dangerous bears in the world. The incident was first reported in the town of Sturgeon Bay, a military community in Russia, about 1,800 kilometers north of the capital. Residents are scared to leave their houses, as there are reports of over 50 bears wandering around town. They have tried using their car horns and shooting guns in the air, but the bears aren't going anywhere. As of today, there are between 22,000 and 31,000 polar bears spreading across the Arctic Circle. (17) But in recent years, the melting of Arctic ice has driven them closer to humans. (18) According to the World Wildlife Fund, this is no surprise. They have been monitoring polar bears and their disappearing environment for several years. Town officials even warned residents to keep their garbage inside and not to feed the bears. (19) In the end, it did not matter. Relocating them 30 kilometers away will do no good, as they will just come back. Successful relocations usually involve distances of 100,000 kilometers or more, but where to? (20) We'll keep you up to date with this sad and scary story as it develops.