

概要写作阅卷问题及各档次学生习作

一、阅卷主要问题

1. 内容方面

- (1) 次要点 1 学生写 eating meat is popular, 但这与下文的 vegetarianism have benefits 构不成转折关系;
- (2) 要点 1 "vegetarianism have benefits" 学生直接忽略, 写完 eating meat is leads to death 后直接写 vegetarianism is beneficial to the environment。第一段是文章的总起段落, 需要明确把 advantages/benefits 等全文的词眼 (统领词) 写出来。
- (3) 要点 2 中学生写到 vegetarianism is eco-friendly 后次要点直接写 relieve global warming, 这是没有细致理解, 因为 environment imbalance 才是直接后果, global warming 是 imbalance 的一个体现而已, 算是细节无需写。
- (4) 要点 3 中次要点 2 obesity 由 furthermore 这个信号词提示, 属于次要点, 但 numerous health problems 是 obesity 导致的, 所以写 health problems 不合适。

2. 逻辑方面

- (1) 要点 1 中 eating meat 和 vegetarianism 应该是对比关系, 可以用 compared with/while 等词表示, 但不少学生没有表达出这层意思。
- (2) 要点 4 和要点 3 的关系可以理解成并列或承接, 但不是总结关系, 许多学生写成 therefore。

3. 其他问题

- (1) 初学阶段各个要点建议分开写, 一段一句写清楚逻辑, 不要合并。考生中有合并要点的, 有一段话分成好几句的, 都不提倡, 要注重规范。
- (2) 要点不要换顺序, 这次换顺序扣了 1 份。换顺序必然导致偏离原文。
- (3) 本文 2-4 段每一段首句均为 topic sentence, 还是要强调学生把主题句写成主要点, 次要点用 doing, 定语从句, by/with 等结构来表达, 主次分明。
- (4) 文章第三段讲到 eating meat is harmful for health, 必须跟上后面两个主要点 (key supporting details) cancers 和 obesity, 否则意义表达不完整; 但第四段 live longer 后直接跟了 supporting details, 省略即可。
- (5) 超 80 次现象严重, 一般不超过 8 行。

二、评分标准

全文调整为 4 个主要点+4 个次要点, 具体如下:

要点	主要点	次要点	说明
1 主+1 次	vegetarianism is beneficial	eating meat exerts a negative impact on health	/
1 主+1 次	vegetarianism is beneficial to environmental protection	(1) prevents rainforest from being destroyed; (2) less land is used for raising cattle/animals (3) keep environment balance	次要点写到其中一点就给分

1 主+2 次	eating meat is harmful for individual health	developing cancers and obesity	1. 两种写法都给分; 2. cancer 和 obesity 为两个次要点, 徐写到; 3. 没写出 personal health , 直接写 cancers and obesity 整个要点算对
	Eating vegetable is beneficial for individual health	reducing the chances of developing cancers and obesity	
4	vegetarian diets helps live longer	/	/

评分标准:

档次	描述	其他说明
第五档 (21—25)	— 4 个主要点+4 个次要点	1. 给分时以要点的捕捉和表达为先, 文章行文逻辑上, 只要不出现段落间明显的逻辑错误, 其他可以不计(比如最后一段写成 therefore) 2. 完全超自原文 5 分以下; 3. 更换原文要点顺序, 在原有基础上扣 1 分; 4. 错写成建议信等不符合文体的, 最高不超过 10 分。
第四档 (16—20)	— 4 个主要点+≥2 个次要点	
第三档 (11—15)	— 4 个主要点 (次要点不管); — 3 个主要点+≥2 个次要点	
第二档 (6—10)	— 只有 2-3 个主要点(次要点不管);	
第一档 (1—5)	— 只有 1 个主要点 (次要点不管);	
0	白卷、内容太少无法判断或所写内容与所提供内容无关。	

★其他可替换的表达:

(1) 要点 1 (1 主要点+1 次要点)

Compared with eating meat that exerts a negative impact on health/have adverse influence on/lead to many deaths (次要点), vegetarianism actually is advantageous/beneficial/has several advantages/ benefits/helpful (in the following three ways/for the following three reasons) (主要点).

(2) 要点 2 (1 主要点+1 次要点)

First, vegetarianism is beneficial/useful/helpful/good for (to) environmental conservation /environmental protection/protecting the environment (主要点) because it prevents rain forest from being destroyed/saves/protects rain forests used for building cattle farms/setting up farms to raise cattle (animals) (次要点 1).

(3) 要点 3 (1 主要点+2 次要点)

Besides, vegetarianism promotes individual health/improves personal health (主要点) by reducing the risk of developing cancers (次要点 1) and obesity (次要点 2) /by lessening the chances of getting cancer and too much fatness.

(4) 要点 4 (1 主要点)

Moreover, vegetarian diets contributes to lengthening people's life expectancy/help people enjoy a longer life/promote people's life span (主要点).

三、各档次学生习作

1. 第五档 (21-25)

Contrary to meat consumption's negative impacts on human health, vegetarianism is a beneficial way of life. Initially, vegetarianism exerts a positive influence on the environment, which not only release the stress of environmental imbalance, but also reduce the global warming problem. Moreover, vegetarian diets are healthier since certain kinds of cancer and obesity are result from eating meat. Besides, those who eat vegetables are more likely to prolong their life for the vegetables don't contain the "bad" fats and cholesterol.

★23 分，要点覆盖，逻辑基本正确，书写干净，令人心旷神怡，1 个语法错误但不影响理解，而且要点 234 分别用了 vegetarianism、vegetarian diets 和 those who eat vegetables 表达多样化，鹤立鸡群。

Eating a lot of meat can lead to many deaths and vegetarianism is beneficial. It does good to environment by slowing the decrease of rain forests, which causes global warming. Besides, it influences one's health because meat has many fats that can give rise to cancer and obesity, and numerous health problems. Vegetarian diets can help us to live healthier and longer by reducing cancer, bad fats and cholesterol. (68 字)

★21 分，要点全覆盖，除了首句 and 外其他逻辑都非常好，但瑕不掩瑜，而且全文表意清晰，尤其是要点 2 by slowing.... 要点 3 that give rise to 等表达非常好。

2. 第四档 (16-20)

The large consumption of meat is leading to many deaths. However, vegetarianism has many benefits. First, it can make a good effect on the environment for cutting down the decrease of rain forests. Besides, cut down on the amounts of meat one eats can lower the risk of cancers and obesity, thus making the person healthier. Importantly, ~~the~~ people ^{who} eat more vegetables than meat ~~they~~ tend to live longer, ~~the~~ ^{In} areas of Central Asia, ~~where~~ people can live over one hundred.

★19 分，要点全覆盖，全文逻辑和表达清晰，但表意有所欠缺，比如要点 2 中 cut down the decrease 容易引起歧义，而且要点 1 和 4 都用两句话表达，美中不足。

Faced with numerous deaths mainly caused by high meat intake, vegetarianism comes as a more beneficial way of life. Vegetarianism contributes to the environment by enlarging forest lands previously transformed into cattle farms ~~at~~, balancing the ecology and slowing global warming. Additionally, vegetarianism is of great benefits to people's health, lowering the chance of developing cancers or becoming obesity which causes many health problems. Therefore, a healthier life and a longer lifespan will embrace those follows vegetarianism diets.

★19 分，要点全覆盖，全文逻辑和表达清晰，主次要点间的逻辑关系表达非常清晰，比如要点 2 中 by enlarging forest lands previously transformed into... 的妙用，要点 3 中 lowering the chances 等。但要点 1 中 faced with 这个表达体现不出对比的逻辑关系，要点 4 写成了 therefore 总结关系（但本次阅卷时首先看踩点）。

3. 第三档（11-15）

Studies show the consumption of numerous meat is a major contributing reason towards ~~may~~ many deaths, including the deaths from heart-related problems. It shows vegetarianism is a way of ~~live~~ life that have several advantages. It suprired that vegetarianism can have benefical influence on the environment. It can decrease the raising-cattle of rain forest. Eating meat affects a person's health because of the fat it contains. So if people followed vegetarian diets, they would be healthier and live longer.

★15 分，四个主要点+1 个次要点，基本传达了原文大意，但表达比较混乱，比如要点 1 中主次要点分成两句写，而且 eating meat 这个次要点废话太多。要点 3 中 it can decrease the raising-cattle of rain forest 表意不清无法理解（有写次要点的意识，但表达太离谱）。几个单词拼写错误。最后一点 so 逻辑不对。

第二节：概要写作（满分 25 分）

Eating ~~many~~ ^{much} ~~hamburgers~~ ^{meat} can leads to many deaths.

Luckily, vegetarianism can provide a healthy life. Vegetarianism

★ ~~an~~ ^{make} influence the environment balance in a good way.

It can protece rain forests. A lot of meat do harm

错 to human's fitness. It causes cancer and obesity. It is

问题 good to live with vegetarianism, which leads to live

he longer

重新提交

★14 分，四个主要点+4 个次要点。要点全覆盖，全文逻辑基本正确，表达简练、意义清晰，只是语言运用上可以再润色，这是美中不足的。

Eat too much meat may lead to more deaths, while vegetarianism has some benefits. ~~First~~ vegetarianism contributes to environment through reducing the decrease of ~~rain~~ rain forest. ~~Eating~~ ^{fat in} meat ~~has~~ has related to various ~~cancers~~ ^{health problems} like heart disease which make people up healthier. What's more ~~the~~ vegetarian diets make people ~~healtie~~ healthier and have a longer life due to ~~it's~~ ^{its} their healthy nutritions.

★13 分，四个主要点+1 个次要点。主要点全覆盖，全文逻辑基本正确，但要点 2 中 reducing the decrease of rain forest 表意不对，要点 3 中两个次要点没写出来。而且语法、表达上有所欠缺。

4. 第二档 (6-10)

Research has it that the majority of factor leading to many deaths is the large ~~com~~ consumption of meat. However, vegetarianism, a way of life, plays a positive role in the environment. But ~~for that~~ at an individual level, eating meat has been connected to cancers, obesity, heart-related diseases and so on. If people can keep a balance between vegetables and meat, they would also become healthier and live longer.

★8 分，三个主要点+一个次要点，但没写出全文的 topic sentence，而且全文逻辑非常混乱，However 与前文无法构成转折关系（前文 death 下文 environment 意义不相关），but 逻辑错误，最后一点 balance 原文理解错误。

Eating meat is popular. However, it is a main factor towards deaths. It affects health, including ~~lowering~~ ^{lowering} risks of cancers, being ~~obese~~ ^{obese} obesity may cause ~~numer~~ numerous health problem. Vegetarianism has many advantages. It benefits environment. With vegetarian diets, people would be healthier and live longer. Vegetables don't contain the fats and cholesterol.

★6 分，严格来说只写到了两个要点：vegetarianism has advantages 和 benefits environment。岁冉冉也写到了 eating meat 的坏处，但中间 lower risks of cancer 与原文意思相违背。而且全

文变成了 eating meat 和 vegetarianism 的对比逻辑，与原文出入太大，考生语篇意识太差了。

5. 第一档 (1-5)

Eating meat, especially beef including the ~~unnecessarily~~ high ^{number} ~~number~~ of deaths from heart-related problems. And the vegetarianism can have beneficial effects on the environment. So with so ~~me~~ much meat consumption worldwide it is no wonder that heart disease is a leading life. Last, eating certain kinds of vegetables has been shown to reduce the chance of contracting colon cancer later in ~~be~~ life.

★5 分，严格来说只有 1 个主要点+1 个次要点。基本也是不知所云，意义表达混乱。

Although the meat from death to eat will bring heart-~~related~~ related problems, it still has a good functions for socials. It could balance the environment by human's need for meat. However, it ~~is~~ is bad to people's health. Because, the meat too much eat will let the people's heart ~~had~~ hard to work and so on.

★2 分，主题被替换，胡言乱语，表意不清，无法理解。