

2020 学年第二学期期中杭州地区(含周边)重点中学 高二年

级英语学科参考答案

第一部分 听力(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5. CBACB 6-10. ACCBC 11-15. AABCA 16-20. BACBA

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节(共 10 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 25 分)

21-25. BADCD 26-30. ACDAB

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 10 分)

31-35. CGFDB

第三部分 语言运用

第一节 完形填空(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

36—40. DABAC 41-45. CBCAB 46-50. DCADC 51-55. ABDDB

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

56. when 57. to win 58. the 59. followed 60. thrown
61. greener 62. before 63. surrounding 64. have made/have been making
65. country's

第四部分 写作

第一节 应用文写作(满分 15 分)

1. 参考范文

Good evening, ladies and gentlemen! I'm Li Hua. On behalf of the team, I'm delighted to give a farewell speech for the two-week study tour. Our heartfelt gratitude goes to the distinguished headmaster and staff for your hospitality.

Without your considerate arrangements, we couldn't have reaped such a rich harvest. We attended varieties of courses and enjoyed colorful activities, which gave us a deeper insight into the diverse British culture. Visiting historical sites and world heritages broadened our horizons. Though we are about to part, long distance separates no bosom friends.

I'm convinced this sweet memory will stay with us forever! Thank you very much!

2. 评分细则:

- (1) 本文为发言稿,写成口头通知、邮件、便条等**格式错误,在原有分基础上减去 2 分**;
- (2) 可以不用写出 farewell 一词,但全文必须有词句体现是离别之时,比如 return、leave 等词,否则扣 1 分。
- (3) 要点 2 活动回顾及收获为本文主要内容,如果只泛泛而谈其中一项,最后得分不超过 9 分;(活动和收获可分开先后写,也可以合并在一起写);

(4) 要点 1 表达感谢和要点 3 美好祝愿提到即可, 但 best wishes 过于简单, 不符合具体的语境。

第五档 (13—15 分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务

- 覆盖了所有内容要点。
- 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
- 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误, 但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致; 具备较强的语言运用能力。
- 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 使全文结构紧凑。

完全达到了预期的写作目的

第四档 (10-12 分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务

- 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点, 但覆盖所有主要内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确, 些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
- 应用简单的语句间的连接成分, 使全文结构紧凑。

达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档 (7-9 分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务

- 虽漏掉一些内容, 但覆盖所有主要内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误, 但不影响理解。
- 应用简单的语句间的连接成分, 使全文结构连贯。

整体而言, 基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档 (4-6 分)

未恰当完成试题规定的任务

- 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容, 写了一些无关内容。
- 语法结构单调, 词汇项目有限。
- 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误, 影响了对写作内容的理解。
- 较少使用语句间的连接成分, 内容缺少连贯性。

信息未能清楚的传达给读者。

第一档 (1-3 分)

未完成试题规定的任务

- 明显遗漏主要内容, 写了一些无关内容, 原因可能是未理解试题要求。
- 语法结构单调, 词汇项目有限。
- 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误, 影响对写作内容的理解。
- 缺乏语句间的连接成分, 内容不连贯性。

信息未能传达给读者。

0 分

未能传达给读者任何信息: 内容太少, 无法评判; 写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

第二节 概要写作（满分 25 分）

1. 参考范文

Compared with eating meat that exerts a negative impact on health, vegetarianism actually is advantageous in the following three ways. First, vegetarianism is beneficial to environmental conservation because it prevents rain forests from being destroyed for building cattle farms. Besides, vegetarianism promotes individual health by reducing the chances of developing cancers and obesity. Moreover, vegetarian diets contributes to lengthening people's life expectancy. (64 词)

Compared with eating meat that exerts a negative impact on health, vegetarianism actually is advantageous in the following three ways.

2. 评分细则

★其他可替换的表达:

(1) 要点 1 (1 主要点+1 次要点)

Compared with eating meat that exerts a negative impact on health/have adverse influence on/lead to many deaths (次要点), vegetarianism actually is advantageous/beneficial/has several advantages/benefits/helpful (in the following three ways/for the following three reasons) (主要点).

(2) 要点 2 (1 主要点+1 次要点)

First, vegetarianism is beneficial/useful/helpful/good for (to) environmental conservation/environmental protection/protecting the environment (主要点) because it prevents rain forest from being destroyed/saves/protects rain forests used for building cattle farms/setting up farms to raise cattle (animals) (次要点 1).

(3) 要点 3 (1 主要点+2 次要点)

Besides, vegetarianism promotes individual health/improves personal health (主要点) by reducing the risk of developing cancers (次要点 1) and obesity (次要点 2) /by lessening the chances of getting cancer and too much fatness.

(4) 要点 4 (1 主要点)

Moreover, vegetarian diets contributes to lengthening people's life expectancy/help people enjoy a longer life/promote people's life span (主要点).

全文调整为 4 个主要点+4 个次要点，具体如下：

要点	主要点	次要点	说明
1 主+1 次	vegetarianism is beneficial	eating meat exerts a negative impact on health	/
1 主+1 次	vegetarianism is beneficial to environmental protection	(1) prevents rainforest from being destroyed; (2) less land is used for raising cattle/animals (3) keep environment balance	次要点写到其中一点就给分
1 主+2 次	eating meat is harmful for individual health	developing cancers and obesity	1. 两种写法都给分； 2. cancer 和 obesity 为两个次要点，徐写到； 3. 没写出 personal health , 直接写 cancers and obesity 整个要点算对
	Eating vegetable is beneficial for individual health	reducing the chances of developing cancers and obesity	
4	vegetarian diets helps live longer	/	/

评分标准：

档次	描述	其他说明
第五档（21—25）	— 4 个主要点+4 个次要点	1. 给分时以要点的捕捉和表达为先 ，文章行文逻辑上，只要不出现段落间明显的逻辑错误，其他可以不计(比如最后一段写成 therefore) 2. 完全超自原文 5 分以下； 3. 更换原文要点顺序，在原有基础上扣 1 分； 4. 错写成建议信等不符合文体的，最高不超过 10 分。
第四档（16—20）	— 4 个主要点+≥2 个次要点	
第三档（11—15）	— 4 个主要点（次要点不管）；	
	— 3 个主要点+≥2 个次要点	
第二档（6—10）	— 只有 2-3 个主要点(次要点不管)；	
第一档（1—5）	— 只有 1 个主要点（次要点不管）；	
0	白卷、内容太少无法判断或所写内容与所提供内容无关。	

听力材料

(Text 1)

M: Ryan didn't go to work yesterday. He was running a fever and had to go to the hospital.

W: Oh, really? I thought he was watching football with his friends.

(Text 2)

W: I've sent out the invitations for the dinner party.

M: That's good. Now what should we do?

W: We've got to plan the menu.

M: OK. Do you have anything in mind?

(Text 3)

W: Excuse me. Could you please take a picture of me with this camera?

M: No problem. Do I have to focus it?

W: No, all you have to do is point and press the button.

M: All right. Say "Cheese".

(Text 4)

M: Oh no! I can't find my mobile phone.

W: Didn't you use it at the supermarket to call you friend?

M: Yes, I did. I must have left it at the cashier's desk.

W: Don't worry. Let's drive back to find it.

(Text 5)

W: What about going for a bike ride?

M: Is it still raining?

W: No, but it's still dull. Let's hang on for half an hour or so. It may clear up then.

(Text 6)

M: I thought your flight would arrive two hours ago. What took so long?

W: Didn't they announce that our flight was delayed?

M: I didn't hear anything about a delay. I thought everything was running on time. What happened?

W: We got on the plane on time but then we were held up for almost two hours due to an unknown problem.

M: That's too bad. Have you had anything to eat?

W: I managed to get a sandwich on the plane. How about you?

M: I've had nothing but a cup of coffee. I'm starving. Let's get out of here and find a restaurant.

(Text 7)

M: Lisa, how do you get your news every day?

W: Well, I get most of my news from TV. I also read newspapers. Radio is my last choice and I seldom go online. How about you?

M: I hardly listen to the radio either, but I do love reading news on the Internet.

W: You should be careful with the information online. Much of it cannot be trusted at all. By the way,

what type of news are you interested in?

M: I mainly focus on sports news. What about you?

W: I enjoy watching quite a number of news programs on TV. Many of them center on business, art and international politics.

M: Well, I have a feeling that the news reporters on TV usually say similar things based on the same information. And some of the news is very sad.

W: I know what you mean. But you have to keep up with what's happening around the world, even though it makes you feel bad sometimes.

(Text 8)

M: Good morning, this is Kevin Johnson. What can I do for you?

W: Hello, manager. Can't you do something about the service in this hotel?

M: I'm sorry, madam. What's the problem exactly?

W: My breakfast, that's the problem. I ordered a full English breakfast from room service at least half an hour ago. I've telephoned them three times but my breakfast still hasn't come.

M: I see.

W: I've got an important meeting at nine o'clock. And now it seems I'll have to go there without breakfast. Really I don't think this is good enough.

M: I'm very sorry, madam. You ordered breakfast half an hour ago and you phoned three times since then.

W: That's right.

M: I'm really sorry about this. You should have received the breakfast no later than ten or twenty minutes after you ordered it.

W: That's what I thought.

M: The problem may be that they are short of people in the kitchen recently, but I will look into this myself. Full English breakfast, was it?

W: Yes, full English breakfast.

M: Very well, madam. I will bring it up to your room right away.

(Text 9)

W: Hi, Jason

M: Hi, Maria. You look excited. What's up?

W: I had an amazing day.

M: Really? What happened?

W: I was shopping down the Oxford Street when I saw a woman. She looked really familiar. I mean I was sure I knew her. She was bending down and looking around her for something.

M: What was she looking for?

W: She was looking for her ring. Anyway, I found it for her. And when she got up, I realized it was Susan Hill, the famous actress.

M: You mean the Susan Hill in the Good Old Days? You can't be serious.

W: Believe it or not. Anyway, she was really grateful and she gave me a ticket to her new play. It's worth

50 pounds.

M: Wow, that's great.

W: I know, and she invited me to have dinner with her after the play with other actors.

M: You're really lucky.

W: So are you. She said I can bring a friend.

M: Gosh! Thank you, Maria.

(Text 10)

W: Good evening, everyone. This is the final team meeting before we travel to Costa Rica. I'd like to tell you about the three different projects that we're running there. Before I go on though, let me tell you that we will be leaving on the 6th of April and we will be coming back on the 20th instead of the 10th of July. I hope that won't be a problem for anyone. Now, the first project includes cleaning up the beaches in the east of the country. This is home to some rare sea birds and we're going there to do our best to protect them. The second project is in the capital, San José. There we will be working in the national zoo, planting trees to improve the animal's natural homes. The final project is in one of the national parks. This is in an area of rainforest which was destroyed, and now the Costa Rican government wants to bring new life to it. We will be planting trees and recording the growth habits of the plants that we find there. Okay, has anyone got any questions on any of that?