

英语试题答案与解析

第一部分 听力

1—5 BACAB 6—10 ACBAC 11—15 BCAAC 16—20 ACABC

Text 1

W: Have you heard that my father wants to quit his job? He thinks he is too busy and needs a break.

M: What will he do for a living?

W: He will take a vacation for a while and then take up gardening. He thinks it will be more relaxing.

M: Well, I hope he is happy.

Text 2

M: Hello! I'd like to make an appointment to see the doctor, please.

W: Well, Dr. Brown is free from 10 to 10 : 45 in the morning today. Tomorrow he will be free between 10 : 30 and 11 : 00 or from 2 : 00 to 3 : 00 in the afternoon.

Text 3

W: How do you like this sweater?

M: It looks beautiful. Can I try it on?

W: Sure. Go ahead.

M: Oh, I'm afraid it's too tight on me. Do you have any larger size?

Text 4

W: Can I help you?

M: Yes. I'd like one ticket to the zoo, please.

W: That's eighteen pounds. And do you prefer to be led by a guide?

M: No, thanks. I'll just use my phone to get the information needed on the Internet.

Text 5

M: Where is Terry? I haven't seen him since this morning in the office.

W: I don't know. He may have gone home.

M: He couldn't have left work. I saw his car park outside our building. I wonder where he is.

W: I suppose he may have gone to a meeting.

Text 6

W: Oh! What a cute cat! What do you think?

M: I think I'd rather get a dog. Dogs are more loyal than cats.

W: Yes, but would you be willing to walk it every single day?

M: Hmm. A good point. What about a bird or some fishes?

W: We would have to spend a lot of money in keeping these pets. And I don't really know how to take care of a bird or a fish!

M: Well. We're obviously not ready to get a pet yet. Let's get some coffee and talk about our holiday destination instead.

Text 7

W: Do you have any plans after graduation, Mike?

M: I don't want to get a job right away. I need a break. I'd like to take some time off and travel around Europe.

W: How fun! My cousin Alex, who is currently studying in America, also said he is going to travel after graduation. His destination is Paris. Where will you go?

M: I'm not sure. I want to visit Italy, Spain, Germany, and France. I don't know if I can go to all of them.

W: That sounds great!

M: What about you, Mary?

W: I want to find a job right away. I hope I can start a business one day, so I'd better improve my ability by working hard in a company first.

M: Great!

Text 8

M: I heard that plastic bottles are banned in some European towns.

W: Yes. That's good.

M: Why do you say that?

W: Well, if they ban plastic bottles, companies will have to make glass bottles.

M: Are you saying glass is better than plastic?

W: Yes! When the plastic is made, the factories release a gas called carbon dioxide, which makes climate change worse. Plastic also takes a long time to break down naturally and it pollutes the environment.

M: But using more glass will also affect the environment. Making glass takes a lot of energy. In addition, plastic bottles are lighter in weight than glass bottles and it is very convenient to use them.

W: But glass is recycled more often than plastic. Glass bottles are much easier to clean than plastic and it can be reused for a long time.

M: I agree with what you said. I will use less plastic bottles in the future and try to choose glass bottles.

Text 9

W: Hey, Rob, can I ask you some questions?

M: Sure. Go ahead!

W: I'm interviewing people to find out what they do to help the environment.

M: OK. Well, for example, I try to recycle everything I use. I used to throw away my rubbish, but now I put my empty cola bottles in the recycling bins around the school.

W: Yes, so do I. What about shopping? Do you use plastic bags?

M: No. Now I always take a cloth bag and I ask the sales clerk not to give me a plastic bag.

W: Yes, I don't think we need to use so many plastic bags.

M: Neither do I. And another thing I do is that I cycle to school now. My friends and I all do it. It keeps us fit and it is environmentally friendly.

W: Oh, I always go to school with my mom in the car.

M: I used to do the same as you do. Come on, get a bike. It's fun!

W: OK, I'll try!

Text 10

I enjoy going to the movies with my friends on weekends. I usually check the movie listings online to see what is playing. I also check the movie reviews because I don't want to see a bad movie. I like to arrive early at the movie theater so that I don't have to stand in line for long to get tickets. Sometimes, the movie we want to see is sold out, so I might buy a

ticket for a later showing. At the theater, I sometimes buy popcorn and a drink. The prices are sometimes high, but I like eating popcorn during a movie. I usually like to choose a seat in the middle of the theater, so that I can see the movie comfortably. I don't like it when other people talk during a movie, put their feet up on the back of my seat or bring crying babies to the theater.

We should respect others, so everyone is able to enjoy the movie.

A

本文是一篇应用文。文章向我们介绍了四名年长的跑马拉松者，他们用自己的故事证明年龄只是一个数字。

- 21. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Eddie Brocklesby 下面的内容 In a bid to get older people moving, Brocklesby founded SilverFit in 2013 可知答案。
- 22. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Gene Dykes 下面的内容 Encouragingly, Dykes didn't run his first marathon until he was 58 可知答案。
- 23. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Jacquie Millett 下面的内容 The Londoner didn't start running until she was 57, as a response to a minor health scare 可知答案。

B

本文是一篇记叙文。Frances Connolly 已将一半以上的头奖奖金捐给慈善事业。

- 24. A 【解析】词义猜测题。根据上文 Helping other people will lift you 的提示可知，此处 buzz 的意思是：愉悦的强烈情感。
- 25. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段 the purchase of a £50,000 caravan (大篷车) for young carers 可知答案。
- 26. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段 she knows he backs up her charity 可知，她的丈夫是支持她的慈善事业的。
- 27. D 【解析】标题判断题。根据文章主要内容可知答案。

C

本文是一篇说明文。文章向我们介绍了一家图书馆农场。

- 28. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段 food insecurity is a community-wide issue 和 solved this issue by building an urban farm on its property 可知答案。
- 29. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段 around 40 members of the library brought seeds, water, and supplies to see if they could grow food on the lot 可知答案。
- 30. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段 There was an additional potential setback. It turned out that the library didn't actually own the lot that the farm was on 可知答案。
- 31. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段 The other half is used by individual growers 可知答案。

D

本文是一篇书评，分析了 Adventures in Opting Out: A Field Guide to Living an Intentional Life 这本书的写作内容及其写作特点。

- 32. D 【解析】词义指代题。根据第一段的内容可知，此处“black sheep”的含义是，不能融入那个家族或圈子的人。
- 33. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段 She gives examples of previous opt-outs she's taken in life, from giving up drinking to leaving a government job to become self-employed 可知答案。
- 34. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段 but rather be willing to try something new, little by little 可知 Flanders 坚持循序渐进，故选 D。
- 35. B 【解析】推理判断题。本文分析了一本书的写作内容及其写作特点，是一篇书评。

第二节

本文是一篇说明文。“冬季养生法”助你更好地度过冬天!

36. D 【解析】根据此空后一句 So, winter is the time of year to reflect on health, save strength 的提示可知答案。
37. B 【解析】根据此空后一句 For example, we can do more writing, reading and other soul-nourishing (滋养灵魂的) activities 的提示可知答案。
38. F 【解析】此空是这一段的总结, 根据本段的内容和关键词 activities 可知此空选 F。
39. E 【解析】根据此空后一句 Most of them naturally grow in this season 的提示可知此空选 E。
40. G 【解析】根据本段的关键词 mood 以及后一句 Meditation (冥想) and breathing techniques are particularly helpful 的提示可知答案。

完形填空

本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者在印度漂泊的经历, 学到很多宝贵的教训。其中一个教训就是: 学会坚持并献身于自己的人生理想, 任何困难都可以解决。

41. D 【解析】根据 complete 和 all my worldly possessions 的提示可知, 我完全相信他的承诺, 于 2001 年 11 月将我所有的财产装上了一艘开往印度的船。
42. B 【解析】我所有的财产装上了一艘开往印度的船。
43. B 【解析】根据下文 I was confident that 的提示可知, 在准备这次旅行的过程中, 一切都很顺利。
44. A 【解析】根据常识可知, 打包所有的财产投奔亲戚, 这本身就是冒险。句意: 我确信这次冒险是我必须迈出的下一大步。
45. C 【解析】根据下文 There is no place here for you. 的提示可知, 当我到达时, 他说: “事情变了。这里没有你的地方了。”
46. D 【解析】根据上文 I was surprised. 的提示可知, 我震惊得说不出话来。
47. A 【解析】我内心愤怒不已。但是我所有的财产都在来印度的路上, 我无法回英国。surface 此处的含义是: suddenly appear。
48. A 【解析】为了生活, 我向印度的各种杂志投稿, 但只是偶尔会收到稿费。
49. B 【解析】根据 but 的提示可知, 作者只是偶尔会收到稿费。
50. B 【解析】根据下文 an appropriate place to settle 的提示可知, 那些年的漂泊给我留下了深刻的印象。
51. A 【解析】我不停地寻找一个合适的地方定居, 但直到后来我才意识到, 四处漂泊就是为了精神成长。
52. D 【解析】解析同上。
53. D 【解析】根据下文 One such lesson 的提示可知, 如果我只呆在他家里, 我就不会学到很多宝贵的教训。
54. C 【解析】其中一个教训就是: 学会坚持并献身于自己的人生理想, 任何困难的状况都可以处理。
55. C 【解析】解析同上。address 此处的含义是: deal with。

语法填空

本文是一篇新闻报道。文章向我们介绍了 2022 世界杯开幕式上的卡塔尔“半身小伙”加尼姆·阿尔·穆夫塔的一些情况。

56. who 【解析】考查定语从句。根据句子结构可知, 该空是定语从句的关系词, 先行词指人, 关系词在定语从句中作主语, 又因为是非限制性定语从句, 故此空填 who。
57. was watched 【解析】考查时态和语态。主语和谓语之间是被动关系, 该句叙述的是发

生在过去的事情，故此空填 was watched。

58. sharing 【解析】考查非谓语动词。空格处所填单词与主语 Al Muftah 之间是逻辑上的主动关系，需用现在分词作状语。
59. tolerance 【解析】考查词类转换。表演的主题为团结和宽容。
60. an 【解析】考查冠词。此处修饰单数可数名词 invitation，且 invitation 一词首字母为元音音素，需用不定冠词 an，表示泛指。故填 an。
61. dressed 【解析】考查非谓语动词。过去分词作状语。
62. with 【解析】考查介词。Al Muftah 出生于卡塔尔，患有一种罕见疾病。with 有；具有；带有。
63. challenges 【解析】考查名词复数。医学挑战，复数意义，故此空填 challenges。
64. eventually 【解析】考查副词。用副词修饰现在分词。
65. to become 【解析】考查非谓语动词。hope to do 希望做某事。

写作 第一节

Dear Terry,

I'm glad to receive your letter, saying that you are particular about what you eat. However, this can result in an unbalanced diet, which frequently brings on health problems. I'm writing to share some advice.

To begin with, you should keep a balanced diet. To save yourself some time, you may try looking at a “food pyramid” — a chart that outlines the recommended serving sizes of various food groups. What's more, you could try to stay away from packaged foods and fast food by cooking healthy and nutritious meals at home. You must consume nutritious food to be healthy.

I hope my suggestions will be useful to you in some way.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 续写

One possible version:

“I messed up,” Sahana thought, “Dadiji would be disappointed.” Imagining Grandma's depressed expression in her mind, she was very sad. Maybe she was not here. She glanced at the audience. Dadiji stood near the doorway, smiling. Sahana immediately felt better. Grandma's smiling face lifted her spirits. “Congratulations! Sahana won the first prize!” announced their teacher. The audience cheered wildly and Sahana walked off the stage with the prize.

“I didn't know you could do all those poses,” Dadiji said when Sahana walked over to her. “I'm proud of you.” After that, she gave Sahana a big hug and tears welled up in her eyes. “I worked on being patient, like you taught me.” Sahana balanced on one foot and put her other foot on her thigh. With hands together, she lifted her arms into the air. Tree pose. “I will grow stronger every day like a tree. I have learned a lot. Patience is the art of hope. Nothing in the world is difficult if I put my heart into it.” Dadiji nodded happily.