

福建省漳州一中 2020~2021 学年第一学期期初考试

高二年英语科试卷

考试时间：120 分钟；满分：150 分

第 I 卷

第一部分：听力（共两节，满分 20 分）

第一节（共 5 小题：每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

听下面 5 段对话，每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题，每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What does Shirley plan to do this afternoon?
A. Do her homework. B. Have classes. C. Go swimming.
2. When is Peter's father's birthday?
A. On September 1st. B. On September 10th. C. On September 20th.
3. Where will the man go first?
A. Washington D.C. B. New York. C. Chicago.
4. What does the man offer to do?
A. Lend the woman his copy.
B. Underline the important parts.
C. Go to the bookstore with the woman.
5. What will the man probably do at ten o'clock tomorrow?
A. Meet the woman. B. Attend a meeting. C. See a film.

第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白，每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间，每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What magazine will the woman work for?
A. Sports Weekly. B. Swim World. C. National Football.
7. What will the woman most probably work as?
A. A secretary. B. A designer. C. An editor.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题

8. What is the man's cousin?

A. A sailor. B. A teacher. C. A journalist.

9. How does the man find teaching?

A. Exciting. B. Boring. C. Challenging.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What is the matter with Mr. Smith?

A. His throat is in pain. B. He can't sleep at night. C. He is not fit for the job.

11. What does Mr. Smith teach?

A. Chinese. B. English. C. Physics.

12. Why doesn't Mr Smith want to take a rest?

A. He has to help his students.

B. He has rested for a week.

C. He wants to visit a university.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What does the woman think of her co-workers?

A. Friendly. B. Bad. C. Selfish.

14. How is the research program going?

A. It was finished before Christmas.

B. It hasn't been finished yet.

C. It hasn't started yet.

15. What do we know about the woman?

A. She didn't like to work there.

B. She won't go back in March.

C. She enjoyed herself in parties.

16. What day does Boxing Day fall on?

A. December 26. B. December 25. C. December 24.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What will the headmaster do tomorrow morning?

A. Meet the listeners in the library.

B. Introduce the school to the listeners.

C. Take photos in the lab building.

18. Where will the listeners visit on Tuesday morning?

A. The Statue of Liberty. B. Brooklyn Bridge. C. Central Park.

19. What will be held on Tuesday night?

A. A talk show. B. A lecture. C. A party.

20. When will the listeners go to Washington?

A. On Tuesday afternoon. B. On Wednesday morning. C. On Wednesday afternoon.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题：每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A，B，C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项并且在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

It often proves that you are growing up if you find a winter job, which is also a way to make money to pay for what you dream of. It's never too early to start considering the future. Now, here are some good choices for you!

Retail (零售) Sales

Retail offers plenty of chances for teens who are looking for a job. This type of work can pay from \$10 to \$15 an hour depending on the duty you are taking on. It can also be great for teens who are friendly and enjoy talking to other people. For more information, call us at 83480215.

Food Service

A job in the food service industry is natural fit for teens who enjoy communicating with the public. It allows employees to work as part of a team while learning about following instructions. It also comes with the chance to earn between \$8 and \$10 per hour. Just call 83480216 for more information.

Babysitter (临时保姆)

This job requires someone who is highly responsible. Though it pays generally between \$6 and \$8 hourly, it also requires a lot of patience. This is a great choice for teens who wish to make a career in teaching, child care, social work or any other field that makes use of social skills or requires interaction (互动) with kids. Got question Just call 83480217.

Housekeeping

This type of work can bring in about \$5 an hour and it will allow teens to learn about the tourism industry, so hotels are often looking for more housekeeping staff, and parks often need more people to help with keeping public areas clean and organized as well. Telephone: 83480219.

1. How much can you earn at least in one hour as a retailer?

- A. \$10. B. \$15. C. \$20. D. \$25.

2. Which of the following job may attract teens who want to be teacher in the future?

- A. Retail Sales. B. Food Service. C. Babysitter. D. Housekeeping.

3. Which number would you call if you hope to work in a hotel?

- A. 83480215. B. 83480216. C. 83480217. D. 83480219

B

There is no point destroying your peace of mind and happiness by taking the wrong job. Society may pressure you into grabbing (抓住) whatever you can get. If you do not have a set path that must be taken, then you have the opportunity to choose something you will not only be paid for doing, but enjoy.

One of the best ways of finding a suitable career is to determine your personality type. It may seem obvious that the creative (创造性的) type does not really find much pleasure in a job as a butcher (屠夫) or dry cleaning assistant (助手), and that weak character may not find happiness in a career based on teaching or leading a team.

To find the best job for your personality type, the first step is to know what and who you really are. If you already know your style, you can search for suitable employment; however, if you are uncertain, there are ways that will help you discover who and what you are. For example, an employment centre, a career adviser or an online quiz can help you.

Taking my own situation for example, am definitely (明确地) a creative type. Besides, I prefer to be my own boss or, if I cannot, at least I want to rely on a boss I truly both respect and admire. I do not like telling people what to do, or being told what to do. I do not relate well to regular 9-5 hours. I do not feel satisfied being paid a high wage for a bad job. I feel much happier at home. Combining my creativity, independence, and desire to stay at home, my ideal (理想的) career would be running home-operated- business involving (涉及) creativity. I actually happen to have chosen this solution; I am a writer, poet, author and publisher. I have suited my career to my personality type.

4. The first paragraph is used as a(n) _____.

- A. example B. introduction C. conclusion D. contrast

5. The author thinks in order to find the right job we should first know about _____.

- A. something about employment centre B. online job markets
C. our personality types D. the economic situation

6. Which of the following statements about the author is TRUE?

- A. He prefers to rely on his colleagues.
- B. He dislikes home-operated businesses.
- C. He likes giving orders to others and doesn't like facing orders.
- D. He doesn't like the usual way of doing things.

7. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Creativity and chances of success.
- B. Jobs and your peace of mind.
- C. Following the set path and making life easier.
- D. Finding the right job for your personality type.

C

At a comedy night at Johns Hopkins University in Maryland, members of the school's comedy(喜剧) club bring lots of laughter to their classmates with funny speeches and humorous body movements. These college student comedian's humour entertains busy, young people and eases their stress.

Yet the club member Ariella Shua says comedy is serious work. Every comedy starts as an individual project-- each member writes their own material. Then they try it out in weekly club meetings where all club members read the material, going joke by joke and seeing what works and what doesn't. Nothing unsatisfactory will be compromised(妥协). In this way comes a satisfying comedy.

Ariella joined the club last year. Now she does not go anywhere without bringing something on which she can take notes. "Whenever I just have a thought in my head or when I see something or overhear someone saying something in the library, I just put it down," Ariella explained. "when I'm trying to write my own set, I go through that...to see if there is anything in there that I can use."

Club president Nicholas Scandura finds writing one of the many skills he has developed since joining the club. "Writing jokes takes a lot of critical thinking," he said. The club gives its members a sense of community. When they meet, they share funny experiences, tell jokes and laugh.

Harry Kuperstein discovered the club was a natural fit. Noticing the funny qualities of different situations improved his way of looking at the world. Becoming an active member also helped him work on the future skills he'll need as a medical doctor. "Having jokes ready to go might help smooth these interactions and make you a better public speaker," he said.

8. What can a successful comedy be described as?

- A. A group effort
- B. A personal project

C. A satisfying task

D. A compromised result

9. What habit has Ariella formed since joining the club?

A. Creating her own style.

B. Going to the library regularly

C. Taking notes in class

D. Becoming a good observer

10. How can the club help Harry in his opinion?

A. By easing his stress of being a doctor

B. By preparing the ground for his career.

C. By changing his way of communication

D. By developing his interest in public speaking

11. What can be a suitable title for the text?

A. Laughter Is Serious Work

B. Humor Is an Edge in Jobs

C. Comedy Comes with Learning

D. Clubs Influence One's World View

D

We humans love to stare into our smart devices. We gaze for hours-about 10 hours and 39 minutes a day-at our computers, smartphones, tablets and televisions. Is all this staring bad for us? It might be mainly because as we stare at our devices we are exposing ourselves to blue light.

Blue light is a type of electromagnetic(电磁的) radiation with a very short wavelength that produces a high amount of energy. While it's true that light can damage our eyes under certain circumstances, there's no scientific evidence suggesting that blue light is harmful to our eyes. But many people still think it is, which is why blue-light-blocking glasses are so popular. So do the glasses work?

"Everyone is very concerned that blue light may be causing damage to the eye, but there's no evidence that it may be causing serious damage," Dr. Rahul Khurana, clinical spokesman for the American Academy of Ophthalmology,told Business Insider.

Blue light exposure is nothing new. In fact,the sun is the largest source of blue light. Moreover, blue light is also present in LED light. But if blue light isn't harmful, then why are we constantly rubbing our eyes when we're looking at our screens? The answer is eyestrain(眼疲劳): More than 60 percent of people experience eye problems

associated with digital eyestrain. And blue light, it seems, isn't the cause. Instead, our eyes are so strained because most of us blink less when we stare at our digital devices. So if eyestrain is the issue, blue-light-blocking glasses are probably of little use.

12. What do we know about blue light?

- A. It is a kind of nuclear radiation.
- B. It has the shortest wavelength.
- C. It may come from electronic devices.
- D. It consumes a great deal of energy.

13. What causes the popularity of blue-light-blocking glasses?

- A. Evidence of their benefits to eyes.
- B. Belief in blue light's harmful effect.
- C. Widespread use of smart devices.
- D. Scientific understanding of blue light.

14. What can be inferred from Paragraph 4?

- A. Blue light exposure is hardly avoidable.
- B. Eye problems are not easy to deal with.
- C. Blue light may connect with tired eyes.
- D. Rubbing eyes makes people strained.

15. According to the text, wearing blue-light-blocking glasses may be _____.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| A. tiring | B. harmful |
| C. useless | D. beneficial |

第二节（共 5 小题每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。有两个选项为多余选项。

It is war without guns, bombs, or smoke. new coronavirus (新冠肺炎), a deadly disease, breaks out all over the world. More than 2.7 million present confirmed cases are reported recently, WHO says, adding that the cases have resulted in more than 325 thousand deaths. What should you do to keep yourself from this virus? 16

1. Clean hands with soap and water or alcohol-based hand rub.

It is quite necessary to clean your hands with soap and water completely for at least 20 seconds before you have meals and after using the toilet, especially after you return home. If you are not careful enough to contact with animals or deal with animal wastes, you'd better wash your hands with alcohol-based rub. 17 so this is very important.

2. 18

When it comes to human-to-human transmission (传播) of the viruses, it often happens when someone comes into contact with an infected (受感染的) person's secretions (分泌物), such as droplets (飞沫) in cough. Therefore, when you cough or sneeze, you should cover your mouth and nose with a tissue, or you can cough or sneeze into your sleeve, but avoid covering with your hands directly.

3. Wear masks.

Wearing mask is one of the most effective ways to protect you from getting infected. Make sure to wear it properly by tightening up the nose clip and pulling the bottom of it over your chin. 19 if you are not feeling well or have symptoms of fever.

4. Take exercise regularly.

20 It can strengthen your heart and ensure the efficient flow of blood throughout the body. Besides, it can also improve your immune system, to some degree making it helpful to get away from the viruses and illnesses. Come on! Move your body, and you will become stronger and stronger.

All in all, if you have symptoms of fever and respiratory infection, you must seek immediate medical attention.

- A. A mask is also needed to prevent you from spreading germs to others.
- B. Taking exercise regularly is one of the most important ways to stay away from the virus.
- C. Here are some suggestions you can follow in your daily life.
- D. You should get up early.
- E. Animals are very dangerous.
- F. Viruses can spread from human contact with animals.
- G. Cover nose and mouth while coughing and sneezing.

第三部分 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 A、B、C 和 D 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卷上将该项涂黑。

My three-year-old son, Nathan, was digging the sand to build a castle. Although I warned him it'd be 21, he insisted on building it in the 22 of every single wave that would 23 on the shore.

I sighed, figuring the only way to make him 24 was to do as he liked and let him see what would happen. I only hoped he wouldn't be too 25 when that first wave destroyed his 26.

But when the water came and washed away his castle, he jumped up and down and clapped his hands. "That's 27! Let's do it again!" I didn't know how he could 28 seeing his fruit of labor ruined.

“Is it really fun when the waves wash away the 29?”

“Yes ” he said.

Looking at him, I thought about my 30 at home. Nothing I did there ever seemed to 31. I prepared dinners, which ten minutes after I placed them on the table were 32 consumed. I mopped floors only to see someone 33 them on their first trip in from the back yard. My life was just one never-ending to-do 34.

Just like the sand castles Nathan built, all my 35 were washed away by a giant wave called Family Life. Nothing I did lasted beyond the moment.

Because of this, I often struggled feeling 36. I wondered if the things I did 37. And if nothing I did mattered, that meant that I didn't matter.

But as I watched my child 38 in the sand happily, I realized that I'm building something 39 , something that will last forever.

I'm 40 a family.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 21. A. taken apart | B. washed away | C. cleared up | D. dug out |
| 22. A. front | B. charge | C. form | D. path |
| 23. A. crash | B. dance | C. float | D. appear |
| 24. A. understand | B. regret | C. refuse | D. struggle |
| 25. A. angry | B. frightened | C. surprised | D. upset |
| 26. A. future | B. creation | C. world | D. gift |
| 27. A. difficult | B. impossible | C. simple | D. great |
| 28. A. imagine | B. stand | C. avoid | D. risk |
| 29. A. tools | B. clothes | C. shoes | D. castles |
| 30. A. pet | B. item | C. life | D. plan |
| 31. A. last | B. happen | C. help | D. exist |
| 32. A. completely | B. suddenly | C. finally | D. personally |
| 33. A. empty | B. dirty | C. narrow | D. dry |
| 34. A. experiment | B. survey | C. list | D. puzzle |
| 35. A. tears | B. worries | C. feelings | D. efforts |
| 36. A. confused | B. fancy | C. competitive | D. unfair |
| 37. A. counted | B. appeared | C. changed | D. faded |

38. A. lying B. digging C. rolling D. sleeping
39. A. actual B. slight C. important D. formal
40. A. protecting B. designing C. building D. creating

第II卷

第四部分 英语知识运用

I. 根据所给中文或句子的意思填出正确的单词。(每空1分, 满分10分)

41. The teacher felt c_____ with what the students had done and praised them. (根据首字母填空)
42. I managed to _____ (使信服) them that the story was true. (根据汉语意思单词拼写)
43. The study also shows a _____ (直接的) link between obesity (肥胖) and many diseases. (根据汉语意思单词拼写)
44. My parents always tell me that any difficulty can be o_____ with determination. (根据首字母填空)
45. Tourists should keep in mind that they are _____ (代表) their motherland while abroad. (根据汉语意思填空)
46. Smoking is one of the _____ (主要的) causes of cancer. (根据汉语意思填空)
47. After such a long walk, the soldier returned to his _____ (宿舍), exhausted. (根据汉语意思填空)
48. Chinese kung fu is a very important and u_____ form of Chinese culture. (根据首字母填空)
49. The story is a magical mixture of _____ (幻想) and reality. (根据汉语意思填空)
50. In my opinion, these old customs should be _____ (保留). (根据汉语意思填空)

II. 根据课文完成句子。(每空0.5分, 满分7分)

51. You may find it _____ that Charlie was taught to sing as soon as he could speak. (根据课文完成句子)
52. _____ his father died, leaving the family even _____. (根据课文完成句子)
53. No one was ever _____ watching him—his subtle acting made everything _____. (根据课文完成句子)
54. This character was a social _____ but was loved for his optimism and determination. (根据课文完成句子)
55. The most universal _____ expression is the smile—its _____ is to show happiness and put people _____. (根据课文完成句子)
56. In most places around the world, frowning and _____ to someone shows anger. (根据课文完成句子)

III. 根据括号内汉语意思, 用适当的词组并用适当形式完成句子。(每空1分, 满分8分)

57. The water supply has been _____ (切断) for several days in the city. (根据汉语意思填空)
58. You shouldn't _____ (挑剔) what you wear. (根据汉语意思填空)

59. In order not to _____ (丢脸), he spent the whole night preparing for the speech. (根据汉语意思填空)
60. He _____ (有可能) set world record in the future. (根据汉语意思填空)
61. _____ (总的来说), Chinese people in the south like eating rice while in the north like eating noodles. (根据汉语意思填空)
62. _____ (难怪) you've got headache, you drank too much last night. (根据汉语意思填空)
63. I would like to warn you _____ (提前) that if you smoked here you would be fined. (根据汉语意思填空)
64. The discussion _____ (活跃起来) as soon as he joined in. (根据汉语意思填空)

IV. 单句语法。在空白处填入适当的词或括号内单词的适当形式。(每题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

65. What I dislike is _____ (get) up too early. (用单词适当形式填空)
66. Entering the room, he saw Tom _____ (watch) TV alone. (用单词适当形式填空)
67. A _____ (bark) dog seldom bites. (用单词适当形式填空)
68. _____ (work) for two days, Steve managed to finish his report on schedule. (用单词适当形式填空)
69. It rained heavily, _____ (cause) severe floods in the area. (用单词适当形式填空)

V

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容(1 个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

A terrible fire began to burn at France's world-famous Notre-Dame de Paris Cathedral (巴黎圣母院) 70 the evening of April 15. Flames could be seen rising through the top of the monument. 71 (it) tall, narrow top later fell down. It took 15 hours for 400 French firefighters 72 (put) out the fire. 73 (fortunate), the main stone structure, including the two bell towers, has been saved, but there is little information on the condition of the cathedral's glass windows and paintings.

Notre-Dame 74 (date) back to the 12th century. French writer Victor Hugo used it as the setting of his famous story, The Hunchback of Notre-Dame, 75 was first published in 1831. Sitting in the center of Paris, along the Seine River, Notre-Dame is one of the world's most famous tourist 76 (site). About 12 million people visit it each year.

One man said, "Notre-Dame 77 (destroy) but the soul of France was not." French President Emmanuel Macron promised that Notre-Dame would be rebuilt and asked for worldwide help repairing it. Many countries offered assistance, because Notre-Dame is part of the 78 (culture) heritage of mankind and 79 symbol for Europe.

第五部分 写作(满分 25 分)

80. 假定你是中学生李华, 得知 2022 年北京冬奥会组委会正通过 China Daily 招募志愿者。请根据以下要点, 给组委会写一封英文信, 提出申请。内容包括:

- 1.写信目的；
- 2.说明个人优势：精通英语，热爱运动，有类似经历；
- 3.希望申请成功。

注意：1.词数 80 左右；

2.可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

3.结束语已为你写好。

Dear Sir/Madame,

I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua