

巴蜀中学 2023 届高考适应性月考卷（一）

英语参考答案

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

1~5 ACCCB 6~10 BCACB 11~15 ABABC 16~20 ACBAA

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

21~25 ACDCA 26~30 DBCAD 31~35 BDBAC

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

36~40 CGDAE

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

41~45 CABDB 46~50 DACBD 51~55 CCBA

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

56. expansion 57. to address 58. where 59. listing 60. is preparing

61. was founded 62. with 63. truly 64. their 65. or

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

【参考范文】

What Adolescents Are Doing in Their Free Time

Recently, a survey has been conducted among students in our school to find out what adolescents are doing in their free time. The results are as follows.

On average, the respondents spend 45% of their leisure time behind screens. By contrast, exercise and in-person socializing take up 12.5% and 11.3% of their time respectively. The survey reveals that adolescents are prioritizing screen time over exercise and other activities by a considerable margin, which could be detrimental to their health.

From my perspective, we students should cut down on screen time and get involved in a wider variety of leisure activities. Only in this way can we live a healthier and more fulfilling life.

第二节（满分 25 分）

【参考范文】

I place my foot into Mom's waist belt and try to stand, but it slips off. Fortunately, Mom grasps me by the wrist before I lose my balance and tumble backwards. My heart leaps into my throat. Panic is rippling through me so fiercely that my whole body shivers. "Tranquil. Easy." Mom

whispers soothingly. I take a deep breath to calm myself. I cannot let my team down. Meanwhile, Tomeu's words echo in my mind: "Have focus. Have faith." I again place my foot into Mom's belt. This time, my toes grip firmly. Slowly but steadily, I step up and onto her shoulders. Opposite me, Tomeu has also made it to the top.

Tomeu and I grasp each other's arms, and our tower is complete. I breathe a sigh of relief. It is not until this moment that I truly feel the charm of castle building. I am no longer frightened. Beneath me, the base feels strong, and my heart beats steady in my chest. Far below, I can hear the crowd's cheering. I smile across at Tomeu. Whether or not we win this competition, I know we have done what we set out to do. Our team has worked together. With faith in each other and with focus on the task, we have built our castle. Today, I am a casteller!

【解析】

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本篇为应用文。介绍四个环保产品。

21. A 细节理解题。第一个产品为有机果蔬，且从介绍中的最后一句话 "All the packaging comes in cardboard and paper, which can be easily recycled." "所有包装材料是由硬纸板和纸制作……" 可知答案为 A "不含塑料"。
22. C 细节理解题。从第三个产品介绍的最后一句 "Kind Bag gives one percent of sales to ocean clean-up and preservation initiatives." "Kind Bag 品牌将销售额百分之一捐赠给海洋清理和保护计划" 可知该机构会进行慈善捐款。故选 C。
23. D 推理判断题。从本文标题中 "eco-friendly" 以及具体产品介绍，可知四个产品均为环保产品，最感兴趣的应为环境保护主义者，故选 D。A 为产品开发人员，B 为广告商，C 为专买便宜货者，均不如 D 符合题意。

B

【语篇导读】本篇为博客贴文。话题是#一位影响我成长的老师。

24. C 细节理解题。从第二段 "To say that JBHS wasn't well-known for its attachment to academia would be an understatement (轻描淡写). To say it celebrated the arts over sport or humanities over science would be a flat-out lie. But in the grand tradition of all good public high schools, if you wanted to learn, there was opportunity. You just had to dodge (躲开) the fruit fights at lunch time to find it." "说 JBHS 学术不出名过于轻描淡写，说它颂扬人文学科多过体育运动或者说它颂扬人文学科多过理科就是彻头彻尾的谎

言了。但是这所学校还是有好公立高中的优良传统的，也就是只要你想学，就有机会，只不过需要躲开午餐时间的水果大战才行”，可知该学校并不能提供令人满意的学习环境。故选 C。

25. A 推理判断题。从第三段“‘The Wind In The Willows’ was our text. While other English teachers would read each chapter out loud — their monotone barely penetrating (穿透) the heaviness of a Sydney summer afternoon — Mr Doyle would act out every part. Mole, Ratty, Badger and Mr Toad all came vividly to life in that little classroom.”可知划线部分的名字其实是小说《柳林风声》中的角色。故选 A。
26. D 推理判断题。从文中老师表演式教学，以及后面类似《死亡诗社》这部励志电影里的做法，再到这位老师辞职之后的传奇经历，足以表示这位老师活力充沛富有个性 (dynamic) 且与众不同 (unconventional)。故选 D。
27. B 文本类型题。从最后一句“John Doyle, you were #theteacherthatshapedme and I salute you.”中的# (hashtag) 可推断本文是博客贴文。故选 B。

C

【语篇导读】本篇为说明文。校园“隐形”欺凌现象剖析及应对。

28. C 推理判断题。从第一段“If you thought teenage bullying was about someone’s bag being thrown on the science block roof or malicious (恶意的) exchanges on Snapchat, then you need to meet...an increasing number of girls are asking for help with hidden forms of bullying, often within friendship groups.”如果你的思维还停留在青少年欺凌表现为肢体暴力或言语暴力，你需要了解朋友圈里的“隐形”欺凌。可推理出青少年欺凌呈现不同形式。故选 C。
29. A 词义猜测题。从第四段前两句“Typically, being in a toxic friendship can wear on a girl’s self-esteem. She will follow the other’s advice on diet and dressing and appears to be forgoing her own ambitions to please her friend.”可知这种“毒”友谊会损害受害者自信，她会听从朋友饮食和着装意见，似乎为了取悦朋友而放弃自己的抱负。故选 A。
30. D 推理判断题。从第五段“when a girl shares something difficult that’s happening to her, and the friend responds with, ‘Oh, everyone goes through that’, essentially trying to belittle them.”当一个女孩分享遇到的困难时，朋友轻描淡写地说“每个人都经历这些”，本质上是在贬低她，可知 D 选项跟这个例子相似。故选 D。
31. B 细节理解题。从倒数第二段最后一句“Advise them to talk to their friends in a neutral space, preferably a day after an incident.”以及最后一段“When confronting their

friends, they should confine (限制) it to their experience — ‘I feel like this’ — rather than making accusations — ‘You did this’.” 可知答案为 B。

D

【语篇导读】本篇为观点类文章 (Opinion writing)。AI 艺术软件 DALL-E 2 用自创语言生成图像，是艺术吗？

32. D 细节理解题。从第二段最后一句 “Using DALL-E 2 looks a lot like searching for an image on the web: you type in a short phrase into a text box, and it gives back six images.” 可知用户输入短语，软件即可生成图像。故选 D。
33. B 写作意图题。从第五段 “You might say there’s little artistic merit in an image produced by a few keystrokes. But this line of thinking echoes (附和) the classic take that photography cannot be art because a machine did all the work. Today the human authorship and craft involved in artistic photography are recognized, and critics understand that the best photography involves much more than just pushing a button.” “你可能说敲几下键盘生成的图像没多少艺术价值。但是这种观点附和了 “摄影不是艺术因为所有工作都是机器做的” 这个典型看法。今天艺术摄影中人的创作和工艺已经得到认可，评论家们理解最佳摄影需要的不仅仅只是摁下快门。” 可知作者提到摄影是想阐述 AI 生成图像还是有艺术价值的观点。故选 B。
34. A 推理判断题。从最后一段 “AI art software develops so quickly that there’s continual technical and artistic novelty. It seems as if, each year, there’s an opportunity to explore an exciting new technology — each more powerful than the last, and each seemingly ready to transform art and society.” “AI 艺术软件发展如此快速以至于一直会有技术和艺术的新奇之处。似乎每年都有机会探索一种令人激动的新技术，每一种都比过去更强大，且每种看起来都随时会彻底改变艺术和社会” 可知 promising (前景很好的) 最符合题意。故选 A。
35. C 主旨大意题。本文先引入 DALL-E 2 这个艺术软件，然后探讨这个软件生成的图像的艺术价值，故选 C。

第二节

【语篇导读】本篇为说明文。运动给精神健康带来的好处比我们想象的更多。

36. C 考查上下文衔接。此处上一句话 “每个人都知道运动的好处：健壮的肌肉，更多的精力还有体重管理”，下面一句话为 “但是有更有力的证据显示运动可以显著改善精神健康”。可知中间一句话应强调人们并没有意识到运动对精神健康带来的好处之大。因此选 C，情绪改善被认为是额外的好处。

37. G 考查上下文衔接。前文讲促进精神健康比促进身体健康所需要的锻炼标准低，低强度的锻炼就已经可以带来巨大的好处了。因此此处选 G，并不是锻炼的时间越久，强度越大，你的情绪会更好。
38. D 考查上下文衔接。前文讲在任何运动都能带来好处的情况下，最好的活动就是你喜欢的。可知此处选 D。这也和后文推荐听音乐等相一致。
39. A 考查段落主旨句。本段强调的是将运动养成习惯，故选 A “始终如一是关键”。
40. E 考查上下文衔接。运动是否会过量？这是肯定的，不过仅限于专业运动员。“对于我们其余的人来说，运动只会带来好处。” 故选 E。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本篇为记叙文。讲述了 Billy 曾经差点命丧鲨口，却依然热爱海洋的故事。

41. C 考查动词搭配。hit the waves 在这里根据上下文意指 surfing 时的乘风破浪。故选 C。
42. A 考查名词搭配。根据后文 Billy 遇见鲨鱼，可知堪比恐怖电影（horror movie）情节。故选 A。
43. B 考查动词。Billy 冲浪不小心落（land）在鲨鱼背上。故选 B。
44. D 考查动词。此处指鲨鱼紧咬住（lock）Billy 的大腿。故选 D。
45. B 考查名词。Billy 的好友见他遇险，于是立即发出警报（raise the alarm）。故选 B。
46. D 考查动词。根据后文得知 Billy 在回忆大学遇险时的场景。故选 D。
47. A 考查名词。根据下文可知 Billy 的康复简直是一个奇迹。故选 A。
48. C 考查名词。根据上下文可知，Billy 经历事故后还是认为海洋带来的快乐更多，此句中的 outweigh 要翻译为“胜过，超过”。故选 C。
49. B 考查动词。根据后文可知他不赞成对鲨鱼的杀戮，故选 B。
50. D 考查形容词。Billy 认为鲨鱼把他误认为了（mistaken）海洋生物才攻击他，故选 D。
51. C 考查动词。十年之后，Billy 和自己的儿子在当年的海滩上搭建（build）沙堆城堡，故选 C。
52. C 考查名词。和儿子的相处时光是美好的记忆。故选 C。
53. B 考查形容词。根据后文 Billy 的描述，当他叫儿子在浅滩冲浪时，儿子的表现应该是无畏的（fearless）。故选 B。
54. A 考查名词。Billy 身上的伤疤是曾经与鲨鱼搏斗的荣誉勋章，也是父亲教育儿子要勇敢的见证和提醒（reminder），故选 A。
55. A 考查形容词。boast 是夸赞之意，前文也提到 Billy 是 loving dad。故选 A。

第二节

【语篇导读】本篇为说明文。在线网站 AllotMe 在伦敦推广花园再利用计划。

56. expansion 考查词形转换。此处应将动词转换为名词。
57. to address 考查非谓语动词。seek to do 表示“力图做某事”。注意 address 此处是动词，意为“解决”。
58. where 考查非限制性定语从句。先行词是 London，由关系副词 where 引导。
59. listing 考查非谓语动词。此处是 with 引导的独立结构，hosts 与 list 是主动关系。
60. is preparing 考查动词时态语态。此句中的 Now 提示应用现在进行时态。
61. was founded 考查动词时态语态。根据后文 increased 可知此处应该指 AllotMe 公司那时被建立。
62. with 考查介词。意为：市场上可供应的花园用地相当有限。
63. truly 考查副词。sustainable 是形容词，应由副词 truly 修饰。
64. their 考查代词。此处应看成 enable their space to work for them。
65. or 考查并列连词。处长难句里面有 whether...or...的搭配。

听力原文

Text 1

W: David, have you brushed your teeth?

M: No, I already brushed them this morning. I'm busy playing my X-Box!

W: David, you know you have to brush them twice a day. Dr. Brunswick said so. Don't talk back. Just go do it now.

Text 2

M: I've been scared to travel by plane ever since I was a kid. I love driving, though.

W: I agree about flying. It's so inconvenient to drive long distances, though.

M: I bet a really fast train would be the best alternative.

W: Yes, that would be perfect!

Text 3

W: Have you taken my phone, Sam? I just put it on the table next to my bed, but it's not there now! Mom said she saw you put a phone on your desk!

M: Yes, I did — my phone! What's that over there on the sofa? Look — there's yours!

Text 4

M: Are you still considering buying a set of drums?

W: Yeah. But I would get an electronic set. They would cost a little more, but I can save a lot of space in my room. Besides, they sound just like the real drums.

Text 5

M: Ms. Miller, could you tell me how I can improve this article? I got a B plus.

W: It's quite good, actually. The language use is good and the main points are covered. There's just too much repetition. You could have said everything within two pages.

Text 6

W: How are you doing?

M: I'm fine. How about you?

W: I'm trying to build my body. So I go to a dance class every night. Do you want to join us?

M: No, I like to go swimming.

W: How often do you go to swim?

M: I try to swim three times a week. It's really good for my health. It also gives me more energy.

W: Yeah, when I dance, I feel more active, too.

Text 7

M: Excuse me! You are the manager of the shop, aren't you?

W: Yes. What's the matter?

M: One of your clerks was so rude just now. And this is not what I ordered. I ordered twenty chicken nuggets, but I only got ten. What's worse, instead of two cheeseburgers, I got two fish burgers.

W: I'm sorry, sir. Can I see your receipt?

M: Yes, here it is.

W: I'm sorry about that. Your order got mixed up with someone else's. If you are patient with me for a moment, I will get you the correct order. And I'll give you some free French fries to make up for it.

M: Problem solved. Thanks a lot. And I have to say you're so helpful.

W: My pleasure!

Text 8

W: What were you doing when the car crash happened?

M: I was cycling home from school with my friend.

W: Were you going fast?

M: I don't think so. That's a medium speed for my bicycle. I usually cycle like this and nothing has ever happened.

W: What color were the traffic lights?

M: They had turned green for us.

W: So how do you remember the accident?

M: The businessman was walking across when his phone rang. He stopped to answer it, I guess. It was still ringing when we were already sitting on the ground.

W: Did you see the car crash?

M: Yes. The driver didn't stop the car until it was too late. The businessman was knocked over. I fell off my bike and my legs were hurt here, but I was worried about the businessman. He was unconscious when the ambulance came.

Text 9

M: I stopped watching TV because the local news and international news were upsetting me. I want to stay informed, but not at the cost of extra anxiety.

W: I understand what you mean. I was getting frustrated with the national news. Then I found the Good News Network. They only show happy news.

M: Really? Like what?

W: There are many things. They have videos of animals seeing their owners again after a long time away. There was also a story about people opening a new stadium in their neighborhood.

M: Was that your favorite? I know you love sports.

W: No, actually. My favorite story was about these two children in Ohio. Apparently, their neighbor was too sick to leave her home. The kids wanted to do something nice so they put on a performance for her.

M: What did they do, dance in the street or something? I can't imagine two kids could manage a show like a play.

W: No. They played the classical music on their violins. There's a video on the Internet if you'd like to see. Let me show you on my phone.

M: Sounds good.

Text 10

M: Japan is one of the world's best travel destinations. Unfortunately, most budget travelers don't visit Japan because they figure it's too expensive. What they, and perhaps you, don't know is that a vacation in Japan can be quite affordable. Here are some tips to help you save money. First, you should avoid peak travel time. There are three major holiday periods in Japan: the New Year holidays, the Golden Week holiday season — April 29 to May 5 and the Obon Festival season — three days centered on August 15. Second, consider buying a bus pass if you plan on doing a lot of sightseeing. This will save you money since bus passes typically offer deals when you purchase them. Third, while Japan has plenty of enjoyable sightseeing attractions that are free, most museums and temples charge for admission at least a few hundred yen. Many attractions offer children and seniors discounts. Child rates typically apply to those under 12 and senior discounts apply to those of 65 and over. The most important thing to remember is to be wise with your choices so as to avoid unnecessary things that you do not need. Then you will be able to enjoy Japan without spending all of your savings.