

保密★启用前

名校联盟山东省优质校 2022 届高三毕业班 5 月模拟考

英语试题

2022. 5

注意事项：

- 1. 答题前，考生先将自己的学校、姓名、班级、座号、考号填涂在相应位置。
- 2. 选择题答案必须使用 2B 铅笔（按填涂样例）正确填涂；非选择题答案必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔书写，绘图时，可用 2B 铅笔作答，字体工整、笔迹清楚。
- 3. 请按照题号在各题目的答题区域内作答，超出答题区域书写的答案无效；在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效。保持卡面清洁，不折叠、不破损。

第一部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

The products below exhibit the new ideas that pushed consumer tech forward during 2017. The list covers the width of our view, from transportation and televisions to parenting.

Best in Transportation: Bike Sharing

Bike sharing burst upon the US scene in 2008. But it took until 2017 to start attracting big investments. This is the year bike share programs freed themselves, and the year cycling began rolling toward the American mainstream. For most people, cycles mean cheaper rides and more flexibility; for cities, they mean fewer capital construction costs up front. This year, Chinese companies Mobike and OFO launched in Washington, DC, and Seattle, respectively. If cities can keep building bike lanes, the American revolution of transportation is well on its way.

Best Parenting Product: Veer Cruiser

Given how common it is to have two small kids of different ages, it's surprisingly hard to

find an easy-to-use vehicle for carrying them around. The Veer Cruiser is an endlessly adaptable stroller-wagon (四轮推车) that easily accommodates multiple babies. It has a locking handle for pushing or pulling the load. It's strongly built with an aluminum chassis (铝制底盘) on large tires made for roads like grassy hills. If you take the kids out in one, just make sure you remember to pack the snacks.

Best Home Entertainment Product: LG C7 OLED

When it comes to TVs, a lot of new words have come out in the last few years—terms like UHD, 4K, HDR. But the only word you need to know is OLED. This earns you incredibly bright and vivid colors that never appear washed out, as well as the deepest blacks your eyes have seen. The company's C7 OLED is the best TV you can own. LG improved the brightness, and made blacks even blacker. The 55-Inch C7 is currently \$1,700 over the holidays, a lot cheaper than last year, and worth every penny.

1. When did biking start to appear in the American street in large amounts?

- A. In 2008. B. In 2017. C. In 2021. D. In 2022.

2. Who would like to have a Veer Cruiser most probably?

- A. Parents with two babies. B. Families to go camping.
C. Families with some pupils. D. Parents to have a holiday.

3. What makes LG C7 OLED different from other TVs?

- A. The sound. B. The price. C. The size. D. The image.

B

A Hungarian doctor is advising her lung disease patients to consider a non-traditional form of treatment: singing! And not just singing while making dinner or washing up at night. As part of their treatment, she wants her patients to sing in public as part of a choir (合唱队)!

The Reuters news agency reports that a new choir named “Breathing for the soul” was formed earlier this year. The group recently performed in the ballroom of a hotel in Budapest. The members of the choir come from all across Hungary. Many are sick with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (慢性阻塞性肺病), more commonly called COPD.

Speaking with Reuters, the choir members explained how singing has improved the quality

of their lives. Seventy-four-year-old Maria Aranyi has been suffering with serious asthma, a breathing disorder, for over 10 years. Aranyi said that she never thought in her life that she would ever sing. But now, singing in the choir provides relief from what she calls the “gray days”. She added that after singing she noticed that she could also breathe more easily.

Many lung disease patients and others with chronic disorders can become less involved with other people as they grow older. They may be unwilling to go to new places or to try new things. Over time if this continues, they can become more and more lonely.

Singing with others can be a way to break the cycle of loneliness. Singing with others is not easy. It takes a lot of practice and offers a challenge—both physical and mental. But the result—hearing your voice blend and harmonize with others—can be truly uplifting. And for most people, singing in a group is easier than singing alone. There is strength and a sense of well-being in numbers.

4. What should the patients do according to the doctor’s suggestion?
- A. Join the hospital choir. B. Say no to singing along.
C. Try some new treatment. D. Refuse conventional treatments.
5. How did singing benefit Aranyi?
- A. It gave her lungs a good workout. B. She became fond of live performances.
C. It provided her with more leisure time. D. She felt more enthusiastic about music.
6. What does the underlined word “blend” mean in the last paragraph?
- A. Rise. B. Combine. C. Become clearer. D. Grow louder.
7. What may be the best title for the text?
- A. Breaking The Silence B. Singing For Harmony
C. Breathing For The Soul D. Involving Singing Together

C

Mr. Calthorpe is a Berkeley-based urban planner who is one of the creators of New Urbanism, which promotes mixed use, walkable neighborhoods. His designs emphasize the connection of housing, shopping and public space. A popular claim by the advocates of self-driving cars is that not only will they lead to fewer cars, faster communications and a thorough rethinking of cit-

ies where finding a place to park is no longer a priority.

Mr. Calthorpe rejects the ideas of tech industry predictors who say personal autonomous vehicles will soon be the solution to urban problems like traffic jams. He is not opposed to autonomous vehicles. Mr. Calthorpe’s quarrel is with the idea that the widespread adoption of personally owned self-driving cars will solve transportation problems. In fact, he worries it will lead to more urban jams.

This year, Mr. Calthorpe challenged Silicon Valley to take another look at its housing and transportation problem in a proposal in which he asked: “Can more houses and streets solve the San Francisco Bay Area housing crisis?” The Valley’s housing crisis can be explained in data that shows that since 2010, the region has added 11 jobs for every new home built; the middle-sized house price has reached \$ 934,000; and rents have gone up by 60 percent since 2012. One of the consequences of the growing imbalance between housing and jobs is the increasing traffic jams, according to an Urban Footprint report.

To avoid the traffic jams, Mr. Calthorpe puts forward a plan which requires efficient mass transportation. He has proposed an alternative—autonomous rapid transportation or ART—using fleets(车队) of self-driving tracks in reserved lanes on main roads like El Camino Real. Those lanes would allow the vehicles to travel faster and require a lower level of autonomous technology. And the trucks could travel separately or be connected together.

8. What is Mr. Calthorpe’s dream neighborhood like?
- A. Walkable areas with empty space.
B. Connected areas with faster transport.
C. Communities with fewer self-driving cars.
D. Communities with convenient public facilities.
9. What do the tech industry predictors claim?
- A. Parking is not a problem any more.
B. People should reject car driving.
C. Autonomous vehicles cause more troubles.
D. Self-driving cars can erase traffic jams.

10. What does Mr. Calthorpe’s question about Silicon Valley’s housing crisis suggest?
- A. His doubt about the data. B. His disapproval of the practice.
- C. His advice on avoiding the suffering. D. His acceptance of the consequence.
11. What is Mr. Calthorpe’s solution to the traffic jams?
- A. Building more roads. B. Smart fleets of trucks.
- C. Offering autonomous cars. D. Public transportation.

D

Moran works at the California Academy of Sciences, which is capped by 2.5 acres of living roof where nearly 1.7 million plants, insects and birds flourish. The building has been painstakingly designed to be among one of the most environmentally-friendly in the world. Solar panels that surround the living roof provide 5% of the building’s energy, while water flowing through pipes in the bathrooms also generates power. Automatic skylights open and close to help regulate the temperature inside the building while natural sunlight is used to light the building as much as possible. During his 15 years at the academy (研究院), Moran has helped design, build and now maintain the building’s green systems.

Constructing new environmentally-friendly buildings like the one Moran works in is expected to generate more than 6.5 million jobs by 2030, according to predictions by the International Labor Organization. Next to energy, it will be the second fastest growing sector for green jobs in the coming decades. This job’s growth comes from a growing need for buildings that can deal with multiple problems: meeting tough climate-change targets; rising energy costs, water shortages and an increased risk of extreme weather conditions. This is driving a movement known as green building.

In 2000, just 41 new construction projects were officially rated as green buildings in the US. Last year, that figure had grown to more than 65,000. Elsewhere in the world there have been similar increases and it is a trend that is expected to continue. In China the government has set an ambitious goal as part of its five-year plan that require 50% of all new urban buildings to be green certified.

Moran sees green building as requiring new skills that have not featured much in the building sector in the past. “It takes a different skill set to look after a living roof compared to normal

landscaping,” he says. “You need to understand the environment, how the direction of the sun and wind will affect it. But we are also seeing technology being integrated into everything.”

12. How was the building of the academy planned?
- A. Rigidly. B. Effortlessly. C. Thoroughly. D. Strategically.
13. What does the underlined word “it” in paragraph 2 refer to?
- A. Constructing new buildings. B. Generating more jobs.
- C. The growing need for houses. D. The International Labor Organization.
14. Why do many countries begin to construct green buildings?
- A. To develop a large market. B. To satisfy humans’ ambitions.
- C. To solve different challenges. D. To control the new movement.
15. What does Moran possibly think of his present job?
- A. Challenging. B. Risky. C. Traditional. D. Urgent.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Before my stroke (中风) in 2014 I traveled every day from Brighton to London, where I worked. I was in charge of a team of engineers. 16

And even when stroke was diagnosed I thought I’d be better within a couple of weeks. But the stroke had wiped out my speech. All I could say were “yes”, “no”. 17 Although I’m naturally cheerful, it was really tough to know I couldn’t live the old life I loved.

Then, a year after my stroke, I was told about the Aphasia Befriending Scheme (失语症帮扶计划). Volunteers spend an hour each week with stroke victims who often live alone or can’t go out. 18 However, volunteers can.

I befriend one of the stroke patients, whose stroke has left him needing oxygen through a mask. When I visit, I often walk with him to a cafe. It’s a change of scene that cheers him up no end.

19 I've regained confidence and my sense of purpose. Befriending also inspired me to launch my own charity for stroke patients in Brighton, Crawley, Chichester and Worthing.

The first 50 years of my life were spent as an aggressive boss, where it was all about money and success. 20 I'm blessed to have had another chance to do something I really enjoy.

- A. I also have a new feeling.
- B. It was particularly demanding.
- C. There is a difference in me, too.
- D. It was very stressful but I loved it.
- E. It became obvious that I couldn't go back to work.
- F. Now it's all about helping people to deal with a life-changing event.
- G. It's the sort of treatment and companionship the hospital can't provide.

第二部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 完形填空(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It was the only time I had cried in front of one of my bosses at the TV Station. As we sat in my office, tears welled up in my eyes. I was 21 to explain why I was 22 whether to sign a new contract with the network. I wanted to be a team player, and I 23 saying no to the assignment, but that kind of 24 didn't fit in with my life at 25, where I had a husband with a demanding job, a son aged 2 and a baby on the way.

So I decided to ask for an opportunity that would 26 my value and professional ambitions. Yet during the 27, my manager told me although she could 28 the struggles of a working mother, she 29 that the offer was final. I felt 30. I had worked painstakingly to 31 where I was professionally, but I had also worked so hard to have a happy family. 32, I decided not to sign the contract. 33 to choose between staying in my 34 and being a mom, I chose the latter, which I'll never regret. And it didn't really feel like much of a choice. It is 35.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 21. A. choosing | B. helping | C. hesitating | D. struggling |
| 22. A. worried | B. uncertain | C. bothered | D. panic |
| 23. A. hated | B. imagined | C. considered | D. practiced |
| 24. A. team | B. business | C. role | D. cooperation |
| 25. A. home | B. work | C. school | D. war |
| 26. A. share | B. recognize | C. increase | D. represent |
| 27. A. programme | B. negotiation | C. quarrel | D. activity |
| 28. A. appreciate | B. continue | C. win | D. understand |
| 29. A. stressed | B. agreed | C. protested | D. realized |
| 30. A. nervous | B. curious | C. desperate | D. surprised |
| 31. A. get out of | B. get away from | C. get around | D. get to |
| 32. A. Happily | B. Luckily | C. Initially | D. Finally |
| 33. A. Pleased | B. Pressed | C. Desired | D. Determined |
| 34. A. life | B. puzzle | C. career | D. comfort |
| 35. A. fortune | B. forgiveness | C. nature | D. kindness |

第二节 语法填空(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

An elderly woman who fell into an 36 (ice) river was rescued thanks to the bravery of a bike 37 (ride) who spotted her go under the cold water.

Shi Lei was cycling on his way to work 38 he spotted the 70-year-old woman from a bridge. Other eyewitnesses 39 (call) the emergency services, but Mr Shi immediately jumped 40 his bike and raced towards the water.

Mobile phone footage shows Mr Shi, 54, trying tirelessly 41 (drag) the woman to safety. He had to break the ice with his hands and later 42 (join) by another man who managed to secure 43 rope round Mr Shi.

After getting the woman to safety, Mr Shi took the woman back to her home with her relatives in the town of Baoding, in northern China.

He told the South China Morning Post; “It was really 44 (freeze) in the water, but I didn’t have time to think about it at the time.” He added that after the woman 45 (safe) got home, he also went home, took a shower, drank a bowl of ginger water and carried on with his work.

第三部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

你校刚刚进行了安全演习, 模拟紧急情况下的逃生。你是校英文报编辑, 打算以此写一篇稿件, 放在要闻版。内容如下:

- 1. 演习过程;
- 2. 大家的感受。

注意:

- 1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
- 2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Emergency Drill

第二节 读后续写(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Millionaire Peter lost his sight. The doctor told him that only by doing a cornea (眼角膜) transport surgery could he restore his sight. Peter offered a large sum of money for the cornea, but as time passed day after day, he didn’t get any response.

Formerly, Peter had already had a bad reputation. He was usually proud of his “wealth”,

and had behaved dishonestly, so as soon as the donors heard his name, all of them refused without hesitation. Even the toughest people also could not stand a long time of being rejected over and over again. At first Peter always spoke louder than others and got angry easily by his wealth, but later, he had no choice but to wait quietly.

One day, Peter wanted to bathe in the sun, so he sat on the little square before the hospital alone silently. He raised his head to enjoy the long-awaited sunshine. However, he saw nothing but the boundless darkness. Just as Peter felt hopeless, someone hit him hard all of a sudden, which annoyed Peter, so he shouted, “Don’t you have eyes? Don’t you see who you hit! I’m Millionaire Peter!”

The answer was from a little boy, “I’m sorry, sir. I didn’t notice, please forgive me!” Peter changed his mind and ordered, “I can’t forgive you, but you must chat with me!” The boy said yes repeatedly and Peter nodded satisfactorily and asked, “Is the sun big today?”

The boy answered merrily, “Sir, the sun is pretty fine today, big and bright!” Peter’s face also lit up with a smile as if he had seen the golden sun and then he asked, “Is the surrounding environment beautiful?”

注意:

- 1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
- 2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The boy began to describe it in detail.

At this moment, a lady interrupted Peter.