

2021 学年第一学期浙江省精诚联盟 10 月联考

高二年级英语学科参考答案

听力

1—5 ABCBB 6—10 BCCBA 11—15 CCBBC 16—20 AAACB

阅读理解

A 篇

本文是一篇记叙文，话题语境为人于自我。Debra Bonde 一直在制作盲文儿童读物，低价卖给或是捐赠给全世界需要的儿童。

21.A **细节理解题** 根据第二段中“I learned about a life-changing organization when Jared’s teacher...”可知答案。故选 A

22.C **细节理解题** 根据第三段中“A shy woman, Debra just want to find a volunteer job she could do without having to talk to anyone. So she signed up for a braille transcription class.”可知，她只想找一份不用和任何人说话就能做的志愿者工作。故选 C。

23.B **推理判断题** 根据第三段中“A shy woman”可知她是害羞的；根据第五段中“They give half of their books away for free.”可知，她是慷慨大方的。故选 B。

24.C **推理判断题** 根据最后一段的内容可知，作者非常重视 Jared 的阅读。故选 C。

B 篇

本文是一篇议论文。文章论还了在教室中安装摄像机给学生带来的种种弊端，最后作者表达了不赞成在教室中安装摄像机的观点。

25.C **事实细节题** 在文章第二段和第三段作者分别表达了自己的观点：教室中如发生重大事件会有人及时报告给老师，或者老师回来后也会很容易发现状况，因此在教室里安装摄像机没必要；另外学区教育经费低，没必要把这笔钱花在此处。

26.A **事实细节题** 根据倒数第二段可知，在教室中安装摄像机会让一部分学生感觉紧张，而另一些同学则会对着摄像头嬉笑调皮，这些都会分散学生的注意力。

27.D **推理判断题** 根据最后一段中的“That is why I disagree with the idea of putting cameras in classrooms. This plan should not be put to action.”可推知，作者是在就学校即将安装摄像机一事发表个人观点。

C 篇

本文是一篇说明文。有一些动物能够忍耐严寒的天气，但是没有一种动物像阿拉斯加树蛙一样神奇。在冬天，这种小型的两栖动物可以在几乎完全被冻结的状态下生存，它们停止呼吸，心脏停止跳动，身体机能全部停止。然而随着春天的来临，又奇迹般地复活！在冬眠的几天甚至几周里，医学研究人员发现，树蛙身体的器官和组织冻结和解冻的方式对它们不会有损伤，这个发现在器官移植等领域有着重要的影响。

28.D **事实细节题** 由第二段中的“But the wood frog has a natural defense against the cold that is remarkable.”以及第五段第二句可知，阿拉斯加树蛙的这种特殊功能使得它在冻结状态下不会被冻伤。

29.D **事实细节题** 根据第五段中的“When the temperature outside increases, the frog thaws along with its surroundings.”可知，树蛙的温度随着周围环境的温度变化。

30.C **推理判断题** 根据文章内容可知，作者的目的是介绍阿拉斯加树蛙奇特的冬眠方式。

七选五： 31.D 32.G 33.E 34.A 35.C

完型填空

本文是记叙文。作者小时候经常看到祖母为祖父熨烫衣服，尽管祖父只是一个农民。作者开始对此很是不解，后来随着作者不断长大，才逐渐明白他们之间的爱以及什么才是真正的美。

36.C 根据第一句中的 farmer 和 work clothes 以及最后一段中的“it was Grandma ironing Grandpa's pants”可知答案为 C

项。

- 37.B 根据第二句的描述可知，作者儿时一直“看着”祖母这样做。
- 38.B 根据常识，作者的祖母自然是“老的”。文章倒数第二段最后一句也提到“this old woman”。
- 39.C 根据空后的句子为疑问句可知，此处表示几年后作者开始“质疑”这种做法。
- 40.A 根据上文“and then iron them”可知，此处指为什么祖父的工作服需要熨烫。
- 41.D 根据下文的描述可知，大多数时候，祖父除了作者和其他一些农民外，不见任何人，故选 D 项。
- 42.B 根据第三段第二句“He sure didn't look all that handsome to me.”可知，祖母告诉作者说，祖父是世界上最“英俊的”男人。
- 43.A 根据下文内容可知，祖母很爱祖父。
- 44.A 下文提到在作者看来祖父其实没有那么帅。这是作者“仔细”观察祖父后得出的结论。
- 45.D 根据常识及空后的 on top 可知，此处指头顶的头发“稀薄”，故答案为 D 项。
- 46.C 根据上文可知，在仔细观察后作者和祖母对祖父的认知不一致，故作者再次“问”祖母这个问题。
- 47.D 根据上下文语境可推知，祖母一边“笑”一边对作者说。sigh 意为“叹息”；apologize 意为“道歉”；cry 意为“哭泣”；laugh 意为“笑”。
- 48.B 根据下文的描述可知，祖母看祖父的视角与作者不同，故祖母认为作者没有从“正确的”角度观察。
- 49.C 空前空后都是祖母的讲话，故此处用 continued 表示祖母继续说。repeat 意为“重复”；argue 意为“争辩”；accept 意为“接受”。
- 50.D 空前提到祖母每天给祖父熨烫衣服，空后讲这些年来祖父让祖母感觉很幸福。空前后构成因果关系，故选 because。
- 51.C 虽然祖父是一个农民，在作者看来并不帅，但是祖母让祖父每天都穿得体面，因为在祖母心里，祖父是一个值得“尊重”的人，故选 respect。
- 52.B 根据空后的疑问句可知，作者在听了祖母的话后仍然感觉很“困惑”。
- 53.A 根据第三段中的“and his false teeth didn't line up”的提示可知，此处指祖父是一个带着假“牙”的老年人，故答案为 A。
- 54.D 根据上文作者的困惑以及该空前“The years went on”可知，该空应填 gradually 表示作者“逐渐”明白了什么才是真正的美。
- 55.A 作者最终明白了祖父与祖母之间的爱，所以对自己之前的无知感到羞愧，并决定“忘记”曾经问过的问题。

语法填空

56. dangerous 57. who / that 58. a 59. keeping 60. to
61. to find 62. them 63. known 64. contains 65. miles

应用文写作

一、评分原则

总分 15 分，按照五个档次给分。

评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次，最后给分。词数少于 60 和多于 100 的，从总分中减去 2 分。

评分时，应注意的主要内容为：内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。

拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面。评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇均可以接受。

如书写较差，以致影响交际，将分数降低一个档次。二、各档次给分范围和要求

第五档 (13-15 分)	—完全完成了试题规定的任务。 —覆盖所有内容要点。 —应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。 —语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致；具备较强的语言运用能力。 —有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。完全达到了预期的写作目的。
	—完全完成了试题规定的任务。

第四档 (10-12 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> —虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容。 —应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 —语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。 —应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。达到了预期的写作目的。
第三档 (7-9 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> —基本完成了试题规定的任务。 —虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容。 —应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 —有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解。 —应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文内容连贯。整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作的目的。
第二档 (4-6 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> —未适当完成试题规定的任务。 —漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容。 —语法结构单调，词汇项目有限。 —有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。 —较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性。信息未能清楚地传达给读者。
第一档 (1-3 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> —未完成试题规定的任务。 —明显漏掉主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未能理解试题要求。 —语法结构单调，词汇项目有限。 —较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解。 —缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯。信息未能传达给读者。
0	未能传达给读者任何信息：内容太少，无法评判；写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

应用文参考答案：

【possible version 1】

Shenzhou XII manned spacecraft was launched live on TV on June 17, 2021. All the students in our school were organized to watch it in the classroom in the hope of helping us know more about space and sparkle our interest in exploring the space.

Every student watched it excitedly and attentively. After the successful launch, the students applauded wildly and expressed their pride, determined to make a difference to space exploration. Some students even said they would major in aeronautics in college to explore the mysteries of the universe and help humans survive well into the future.

【possible version 2】

We witnessed the crowning moment of the launch of Shenzhou XII manned spacecraft broadcast live on TV in our classrooms this morning.

As the capsule carrying three Taikonauts successfully to space, all our classmates burst into roar of cheers, proud for China's achievement in space exploration. Some were even inspired to study aeronautics to explore the mysteries of the universe and make a contribution to our country, and others said the launch stir up patriotism in them, which were exactly the main purposes of this activity.

第二节：读后续写（满分 25 分）

评分原则：

1. 本题总分为 25 分，按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时，先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次，最后给分。
3. 词数少于 120 的，从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时，应主要从以下四个方面考虑：
 - (1) 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度；
 - (2) 内容的丰富性和对所标出关键词语的应用情况；
 - (3) 应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性；

(4) 上下文的连贯性。

5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。

如书写较差以致影响交际，可将分数降低一个档次。

第五档 (21—25)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">— 与所给短文融洽度高，与所提供的段落开头语衔接合理。— 内容丰富，应用了 3 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。— 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确，可能有些许错误，但完全不会影响意义表达。— 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使所续写短文结构紧凑。
第四档 (16—20)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">— 与所给短文融洽度较高，与所提供的段落开头语衔接较为合理。— 内容比较丰富，应用了 3 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。— 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确，可能有些许错误，但不会影响意义表达。— 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使所续写短文结构紧凑。
第三档 (11—15)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">— 与所给短文关系较为密切，与所提供的段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。— 写出了若干有关内容，应用了 2 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。— 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求，虽有一些错误，但不影响意义表达。— 应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文内容连贯。
第二档 (6—10)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">— 与所给短文有一定的关系，与所提供的段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。— 写出了一些有关内容，应用了 2 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。

续写参考答案

【possible version 1】

Then one night the phone rang. “We’ll be right over,” answered Dad, “I have got the information of where Checkers hid.” he remarked, his eyes gleaming “Follow me.” We drove to a nearby farm. The farmer opened the barn door. Out ran a black-and-white cat. “Checkers!” I cried. At first, Checkers was alarmed. I went rushing toward him and bent down to give him a hug. Checkers purred. We rubbed noses. “I missed you!” I said. The farmer smiled. “Good thing I saw that ad in the paper.”

I looked at Dad. “You put an ad in the paper?” Dad was blushing, “oh, well, yes, my daughter. I just don’t want to see a cat die.” He shrugged. Then he strode away. On the half way, he turned back, adding “No more cat trouble, promise?” I beamed a relieved smile. From my heart, Dad pretends to be tough, but he is really a total softie, just like the soft fur of Checkers. (163 words)

【possible version 2】

Then one night the phone rang. “Someone has found our cat,” Dad couldn’t conceal his excitement. We rushed to a nearby farm. On my arrival, I caught sight of a cat emerging from behind the door. It got closer and closer. My heart beat so fast and even my fur on my arms stood up to see whether it was Checkers who I missed so badly these days. “Checkers! Checkers!” I shouted, tears rolling down my face. “Thanks to your ad in the paper, you find your little cat back.” The farmer smiled.

I looked at Dad. “You put an ad in the paper?” “Yes, my dear little daughter, it is me,” Dad whispered warmly. “Everything is going to be alright, you see,” For a moment, I thought maybe I was just having a nice dream. I pinched myself to see if the surprise Dad gave me was real. I glanced over at Dad, feeling my throat tighten, “Thank you so much, Dad!” (157 words)

听力原文

Text 1

W: This weather is terrible.

M: Do you like your city?

W: Oh, yes. I feel lucky to live in a city that's so big and exciting. I love looking out of my apartment window over the high-rise buildings.

M: What's the city center like?

M: Yeah. It was sunny and warm yesterday, but the wind is really strong now.

Text 2

M: After we eat dinner, I thought that we could go and see that French singer. W: I told Jack that I would meet up with him later tonight.

M: Oh, okay. I'll just go get some sleep then.

Text 3

W: My boyfriend went to Yunnan this weekend for his friend's wedding. M: Why didn't you go with him? You couldn't get time off work?

W: No, it wasn't that. My friend from Germany is coming here next month, and we're going to go to Yunnan together.

Text 4

W: Don't you have any hobbies, like stamp collecting or something like that?

M: I do have one, actually — photography. It's expensive, but it's a lot of fun. How about you? W: Oh, nothing special. I like feeding fish, I guess.

M: You know what they say: little things please little minds.

Text 5

W: Room Service. How may I help you?

M: Can you send up two cheeseburgers and two Cokes to Room 381, please? W: Sure. Your order should arrive within 25 minutes.

M: Thank you very much.

Text 6

W: Let's play a little game. I'll describe someone, and you try and guess who it is. M: All right, but you have to describe someone we both know.

W: Yeah, of course. OK, this man is tall and slim. He's got blue eyes and curly brown hair. M: Does he have a moustache or a beard?

W: Good question. Yes, he has a moustache, but no beard. M: Sounds like Mike. Am I right?

W: Yes, you are!

Text 7

W: Would you like to see War Horse or Tintin this weekend? M: I'd rather see War Horse. I read that it won a lot of awards.

W: It sounds awesome, but it's also supposed to be really sad, so we'd better bring along some paper to dry our tears!

M: Maybe we should just see an action movie instead.

W: No, I don't really like action movies. I would rather see something with a good story.

M: I like action movies. They really get my heart rate going. I feel like I'm in the movie. I wish that I was an action star.

W: Ha-ha! That would be so funny. You're way too fat to be an action star.

Text 8

M: Do you like your city?

W: Oh, yes. I feel lucky to live in a city that's so big and exciting. I love looking out of my apartment window over the high-rise buildings.

M: What's the city center like?

W: Some people say it's too noisy and crowded, but I love that. There's always something to see and do. We also have the most famous beach in the world — Copacabana Beach. Then, on the other side of the city, there are beautiful mountains. The

highest one is called Corcovado, and it has the famous statue of Christ. If you look down at the city from there, the view is really wonderful.

M: What's the weather like?

W: It's great most of the time. The only time I don't like Rio much is in the summer; it's just too hot then.

Text 9

M: Instead of buying a suit for my friend's wedding this summer, I think I'm just going to get one made for me.

W: You want to get one made? Won't that be just as expensive as buying one at a store?

M: I don't think so. I went and talked to a man that makes suits, and he said that it would only be about 200 yuan.

W: Hmm... That's pretty cheap. The ones we saw at H&M were over 500 yuan.

M: Yeah, and I think it'll fit me better if I have it made, instead of buying one from the store.

W: You're probably right. Maybe I can get something made, too. I have an idea for a really cool dress. I wonder if they could make it for me if I drew them a picture.

M: Probably. They're very skilled.

W: OK, I'll do it! What's the point of living in China if you don't take advantage of the cool things about living here?

Getting a suit made in the U.S. would cost a fortune!

M: You're right. Why don't we go together this week? W: Great! Then we can hit the shoe stores afterwards!

Text 10

During the past ten years or so, I have been suffering from terrible headaches. And it seems to be getting worse. Late last night, I got a sudden headache that was worse than all the others. It was so terrible that I could hardly bear it. Although I took all kinds of painkillers, I didn't feel any better. It seemed that there was nothing else I could do, so I called my doctor and asked him to come over. One of our neighbors happened to be with us at the time. He was not a doctor, but he offered his help, saying, "Do you mind if I try a special kind of traditional Chinese treatment on you? These needles might help with your headaches." I agreed. He quickly took out a few needles from his bag. Without a moment's delay, he put a few needles into the skin on my head in several different places. Before long, I felt completely better. Just then, the doctor came running into my house and said, "Where is our patient?"

"Sorry, Doctor. You are too late. The pain is gone!" I answered in delight. "It's a miracle(奇迹), isn't it?"