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公众号：溯恩高中英语

2021年1月浙江高考英语试题听力

语音分析

佳诚高级中学

焦海滨老师制作



影响听力的因素



壹

心理因素学生在进行听力练习或考试时往往表现为听音时感到紧张、焦虑因而导致无法正常听音。

贰

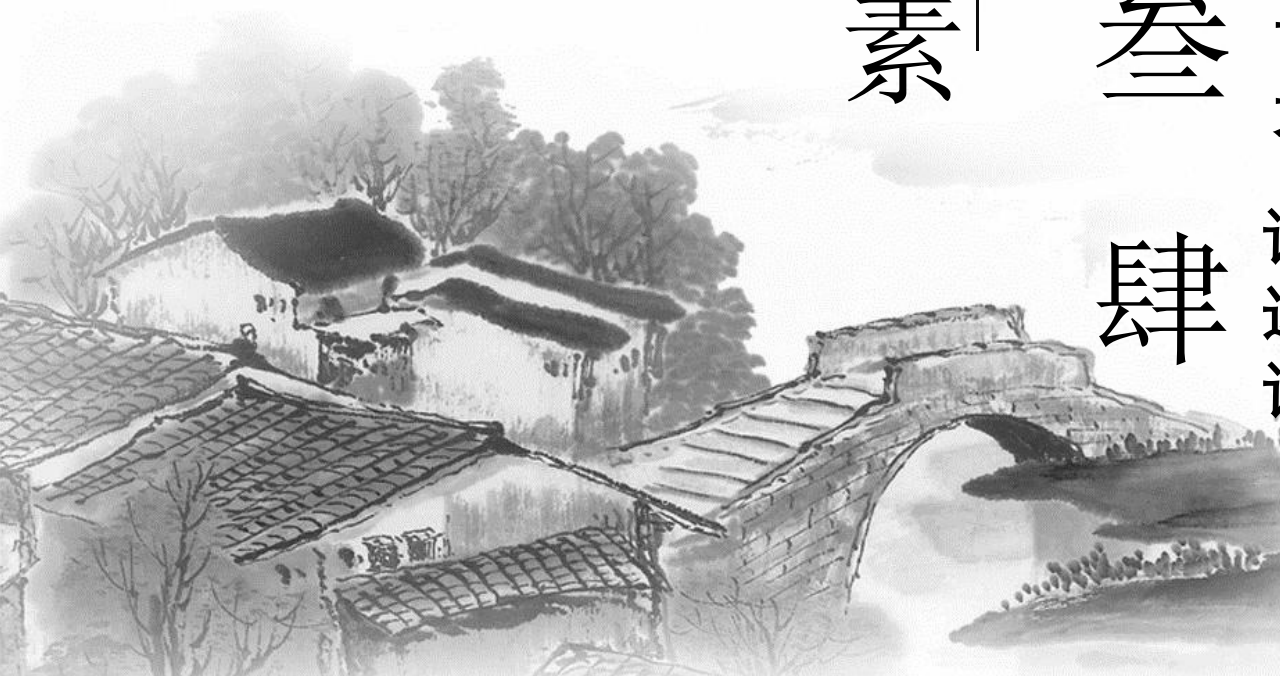
缺乏背景知识由于没有语言环境，学生很少了解听力材料中的背景知识，无法做出正确的判断、推理、猜测。

叁

学生缺乏听力解题技巧研究发现，很多情况下由于听者未能掌握相关的听力技巧，因而不能很好地理解听力材料。

肆

词汇储备不足一个学生的听、说、读、写要达到一定的水平，必须拥有相应数量的必备词汇。



在听力理解的过程中，语音是第一位的，听者首先接受的是语音信息，大脑接受了因素，音节，中音等因素构成的单词，短语和句子后使他们在自己的语言图式中“对号入座”，根据已有的知识结构(图式)，开始对该信息进行建构，以理解其意义。



语音知识对听力的影响

语速的加快主要有一下三种原因



壹

连读

(以下用红色标记)



貳

省音

(以下用蓝色标记)



叁

变音

(以下用黄色标记)

一，连读（以下用红色标

1, “辅音+元音”型连读（异性相吸）

如：I'd like a nother bowl of rice.

2、“辅音+半元音”型连读英语语音中的/j/和/w/是半元音，如果前一个词是以辅音结尾，后一个词是以半元音，特别是/j/开头，此时也要连读。Thank kyou .



二、省音（以下用蓝色标记）

壹

一、爆破音/b/ /p/ /d/ /t/ /g/ /k/

1. 以上任何一个爆破音后面如果紧接着是一个辅音或者半元音，那么这个爆破音将不再发音，仅空半拍就行。如：Good morning! 可以发为 /gu_ 'mɔ:niŋ/。

2. 以上任何一个爆破音在句尾时，这个爆破音不再发音。如：Good night! 最后的 /t/ 音便不再发，整句话可读作 /gu_nai_/。





省音 (以下用蓝色标记)

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二、不完全爆破

- ① 爆破音中的任何两个爆破音相邻时，前一爆破音失去爆破。如：a bi**g** car等。
- ② 爆破音中的任何一个后接摩擦音 f, h, x, sh, s, r 时，前面的爆破音失去爆破。如：I didn'**t** say so.
- ③ 爆破音后接 /t/, /d/, /tr/, /dr / 时，前面的爆破音失去爆破。如：a great**t** change 等。
- ④ 爆破音后接 /m/, /n/, /l/, /s/ 时，前面的爆破音失去爆破。如：a bit**t** more expensive 等。





省音 (以下用蓝色标记)



三、 /s/-/z/ /ts/-/dz/ / ʃ /-/ ʒ /
/ /t ʃ /-/ dʒ / /θ/-/ ð / ds发
/dz/以上任何两个音相遇，只读后面的那个音，而前面的音则省略不发。
如：Who is Stone?可把前面一个/z/省掉，只读作/hu i stəun /。

三·变音
(以下用黄色标记)



音的变化也是一种连读现象，两个词之间非常平滑的

过渡，导致一个音受临音影响而变化。

主要是以下两种方式：

1、 辅音[d]与[j]相邻时，被同化为[dʒ]：

Woulddyou....?

2、 辅音[t]与[j]相邻时，被同化为[tʃ]：

Can'ttyou?

M:Hello ! International Friends Club , cann I help you ?

W: Oh , hello ! I readd about your club in the paper today . And I thought t I'd phone to find d out a bit more .

M:Yes , certainly . well , we're a sortt of social club for people from different countries . It's quite te a new club .we have about 50 members at the moment but we're growing all the time .



听力
试音
材料

W: That sounds interesting .I'm British actually ,and I came to Washington about three months ago ,I'm looking for ways to meet people . . Er ,what kinds of events do you organize ?

M: well , we have social get-togethers ,and sports events ,and we also have language evenings

W: Could you tell me something about the language evenings ?



听力
试音
材料

M: Yes , every day except Thursday , we have ve a language evening. People can come and practice their languages .you know , over a drink or something .we have different languages on different evenings . Monday -Spanish; Tuesday- Italian ;Wednesday- German and Friday- French .On Thursday we usually have ve a meal in a restaurant for everyone who wants to come .



听力试音材料

W:well,that sounds Great , I really need to practice my French .

M: Ok , well if you can just give me your name and address I'll send you the form and some more information .If you join now ,you can have first month free .



听力
试音
材料

例题

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- M: Excuse me ,can you tell me how much the shirt is ?
- W: Yes, it's nine-fifteen.

- 例: How much is the shirt?
- A. £ 19.15. B. £ 9.18. C. £ 9.15.



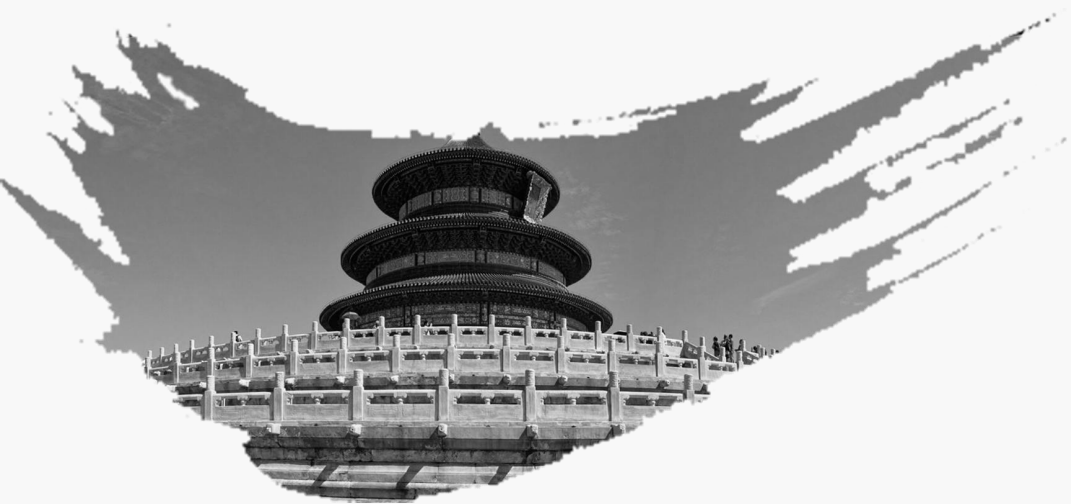
M: Did you go to the football game yesterday?

W: No, I couldn't make it. I was stuck in the lab.

M: You missed a really good game. Our school team played very well.

1. What did the woman do yesterday?

A. She played football. B. She watched a game.  C. She worked in the lab





Text 2 Text 2 31词 天气

Text 2

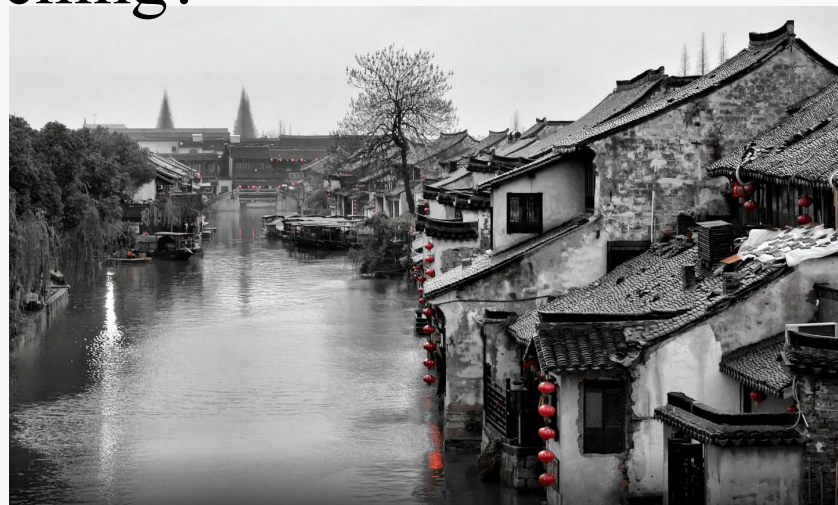
W: Did you hear the weather forecast for tomorrow?

Is it going to be windy?

M: No. There would be high clouds in the morning and many showers in the afternoon and evening.

2. What will the weather be like tomorrow evening?

A. Cloudy.  Rainy. C. Windy.




Text 3 41词 周末计划

M: Kate, let's go for r a picnic somewhere this weekend.

W: Good d idea. Can Jack go with us? He studied d hard d for his exam m in the past two weeks.

M: I don't think so. He's going on a trip this weekend d with his school.

3. What will Jack do this weekend?

-  A. Go on a school trip.
- B. Have a family picnic.
- C. Prepare for an exam.





04



Text 4 40词 取消访问

M: Hello, is it Emma? This is Robert Allen from Johnson's Electronics.

W: Hello, Robert. What can I do for you?

M: It's this visit by Mr. Johnson. I'm afraid he's had an emergency and won't be able to make it this time.

•

4. Why does the man make the call?

A. To arrange a meeting.

 B. To cancel a visit.

C. To ask for assistance.



Text 5

29词 接机

M: We've been waited **d** long?

W: No, just **t a** few minutes. How was the flight?

M: It was fine, thanks. I slept **t** through the whole flight, actually, and **d I** feel much better.

•

5. How does the man feel now?



A. Refreshed. B. Anxious. C. Sleepy.



Text 6 55词 晚饭

M: I'm starving. What tare we having for dinner tonight, Jane?

W: I'm not t sure. Something would d come to mind d once I start t.

M: I feel like eating French fries, or maybe ham sandwich. How about t you?

W: Actually, I was thinking of making something healthy, say... fish and
vegetables.

M: Well, in that t case, I'll have whatever you make.

6. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?



A. Husband and wife.

B. Hostess and guest.

C. Chef and customer.

7. What is the man most likely to have for dinner?

A. French fries.

B. Ham sandwiches.



C. Fish and vegetables.





Text 7 135词 罗马新规

W: Hello, George. I heardd that you're going to Milan forr a business trip next t week.

M: Yes, Susan. I'm also planning a trip to Rome for sightseeing after that.

W: Oh, I'm just t back from Rome. The city has made some new rules.

M: Really? What rules?

W: For example, people who dress up as Rome soldiers and d charged d for photos won't be allowed d near hot t tourist t spots. And d street t performers can't sing or play that t music on public transport. Another rule, that's tourists can't eat in common places.

M: That's good. Eating in comedy is inappropriate and d can lead d to littering .

W: Rome isn't t the only city to do that. Last t year, Florence made de a rule saying that t a tourist t could d face fines about t to 500 euros if caught t eating in the street.

M: Wow, that's big money, but t it's understandable.

8. Where will George go after the business trip?

A. Milan. ☒ B. Rome. C. Florence.

9. What is banned in Florence?



Eating in the street.

B. Dressing up as soldiers.

C. Singing on public transport.

10. What does George think of the new rules?

A. They' re effective.

B. They' re timely.



They' re reasonable.



Text 8 161词 教师劝慰学生

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W: Hi, Frank. I heard d you plan to withdraw from speech class. Can you tell me why?

M: Well, Ms. McDaniel. I don't think k I could make it. Public speaking scares me. I just can't get t in front of a group and talk.

W: What t is your fear about speaking in front t of a group?

M: I'm afraid d I look silly if I forget t a word or say something stupid. What t if I shake or turn red?

W: What t would happen if you did one of these things?

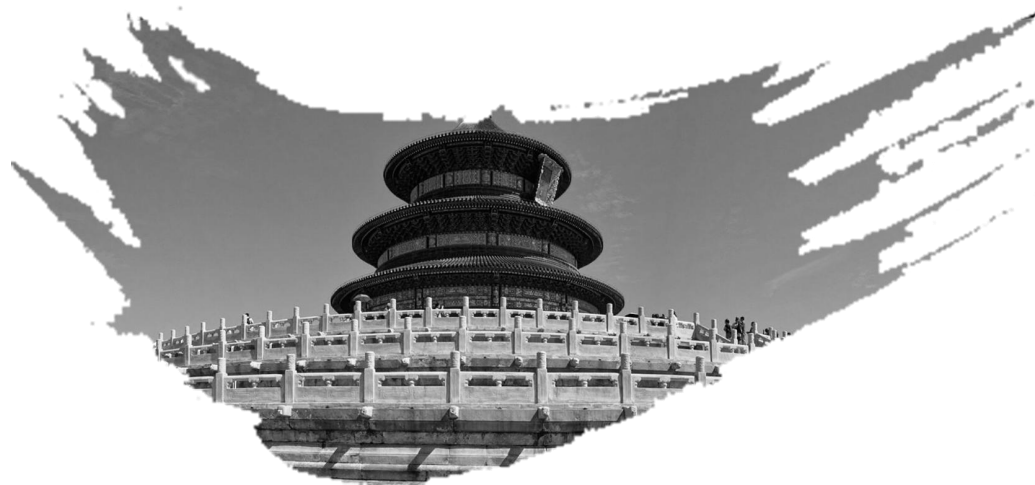
M: People would d laugh at me.

W: Well, Frank. Your fear is really not based on fact. I once asked my students what they would do if someone in class forgot a word or made a mistake. They said they would feel bad for the speaker, for then they would be in the speaker's shoes some day. Does that make you feel better?

M: Yeah, I guess.

W: I hope you stay in the class and try a bit more.

M: Okay, thanks, Ms. McDaniel.





04


11. Why does Ms. McDaniel talk to Frank?

A. He missed a speech.

B. He failed to pass a test.

 C. He wanted to drop a class.

12. How would Ms. McDaniel's students react if a speaker made a mistake?

 A. Laugh at the speaker.

B. Sympathize with the speaker.

C. Persuade the speaker to try again.

13. How does Ms. McDaniel sound?

A. Optimistic. B. Humorous.  C. Encouraging.



Text 9 155词 谈论求职者信息

M: How many applications did we get, Mary?

W: Well, overall we got over 200.

M: Wow, that many?

W: Yes. But most of which we can reject right away. People who don't have the right experience, qualifications, that part of thing.

M: Of course.

W: And so, I drew a short list of 12 candidates.

M: Are we going to interview all of them?

W: I think we should. But certainly, I will let you have a look first.

M: Great. So, who have we got then?



W: Well, I think you got some pretty strong candidates, two in particular.

M: They have the right kind of qualification.

W: I certainly say so. A strong educational background, experience in sales, language skills.

M: Good. I look forward to meeting all of them.

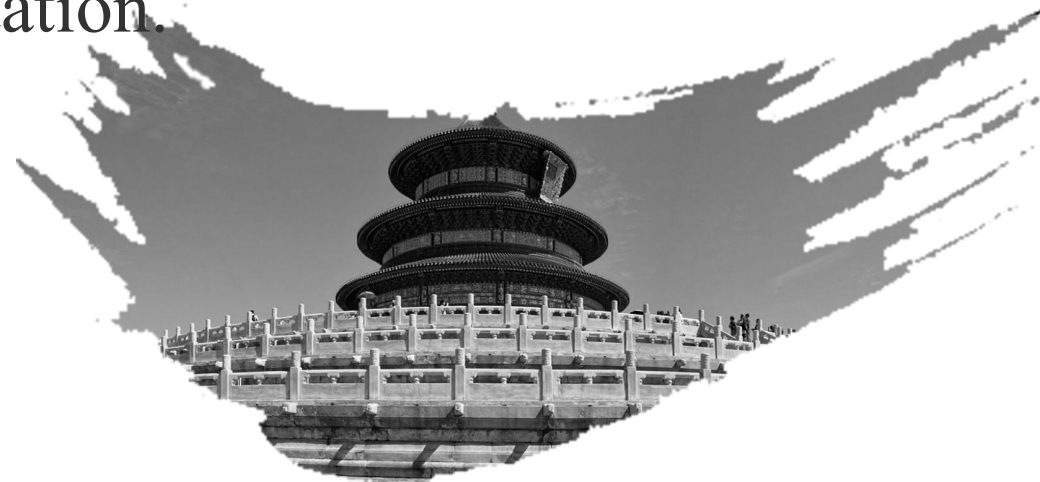
W: So, I'd say you do a set interview for that.

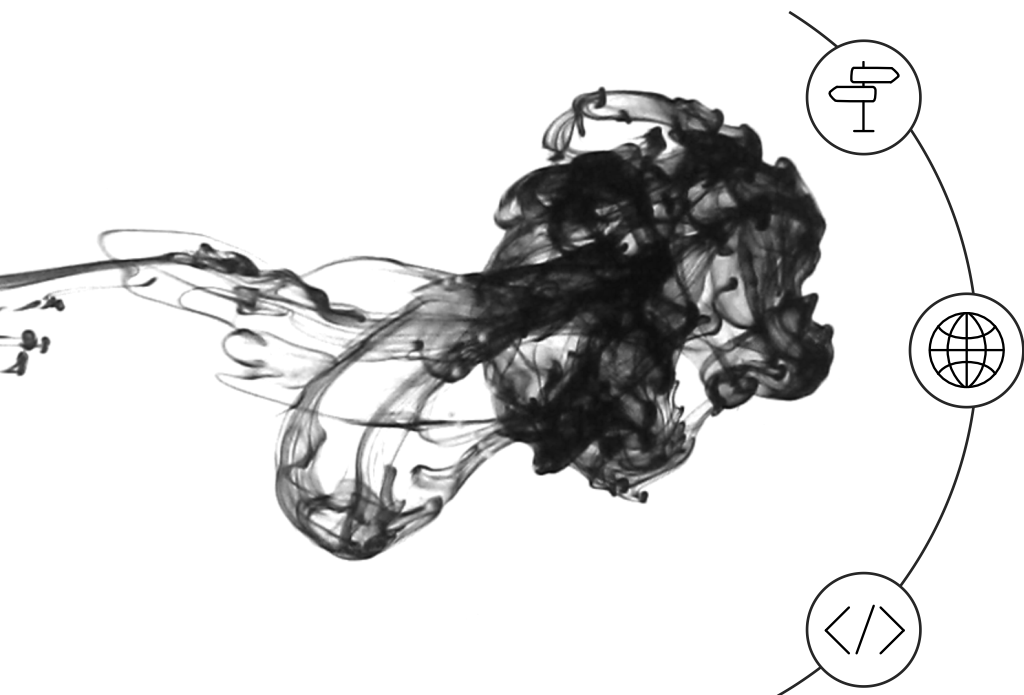
M: Sure.

W: A few general questions, then onto specifics.


We could also ask them to give a short presentation.

M: Great. I'm really looking forward to this.






14. What makes the man surprised?

-  A. The number of job applicants.
- B. The experience of employees.
- C. The candidates' language skills.

15. How many candidates are the speakers going to meet?

- A. 2.  12. C. 20.

16. What do the speakers talk about at the end of the conversation?

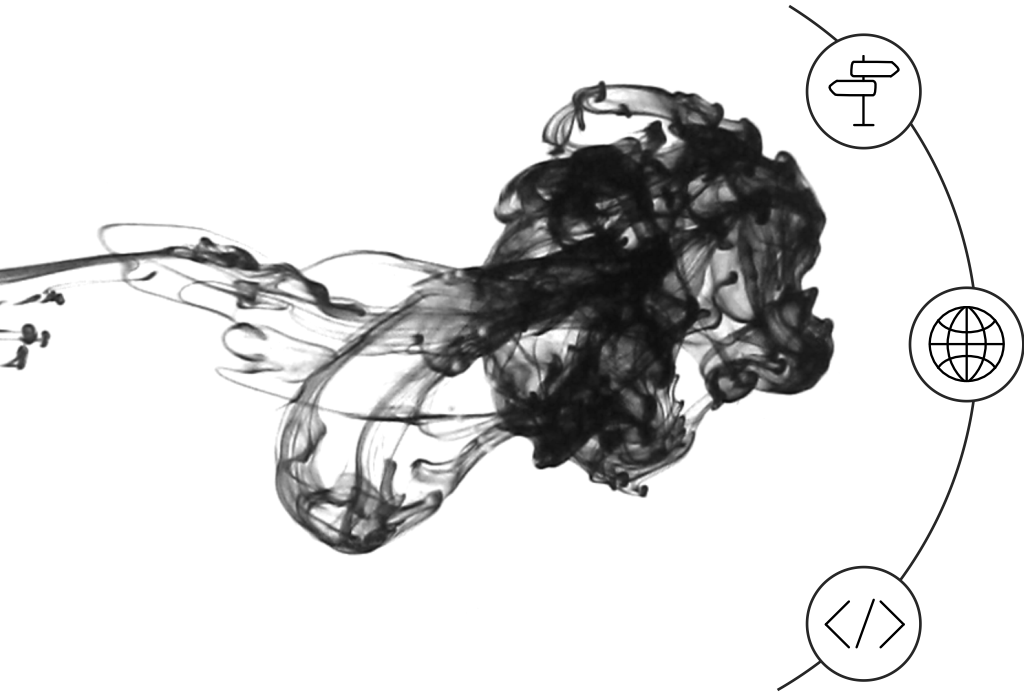
- A. Job description.
-  B. Interview procedure.
- C. Candidates' background.

Text 10

Welcome back, everyone. This is CBA news radio. Here comes something interesting. Yesterday a teenage girl named Terra Gallo from Poland, got some unexpected news when she received a handwritten letter from a fisherman saying that her message in the bottle had been found in Spain. Gallo and her sister put message into bottles and throw them into the ocean while visiting their aunt on Monhegan Island three years ago.

The girls had forgotten about the bottles until they were surprised by the fisherman's letter. Gallo, young, 14, studied maps and discovered her message travels about 3,000 miles. Young's message asked that whoever found her bottle should put their own message inside with hers and send it back out to sea. The fisherman said in his letter that he had carried on girl's wishes.





17. What did Gallo receive yesterday?

A. A call from her sister.

B. A bottle from her aunt.

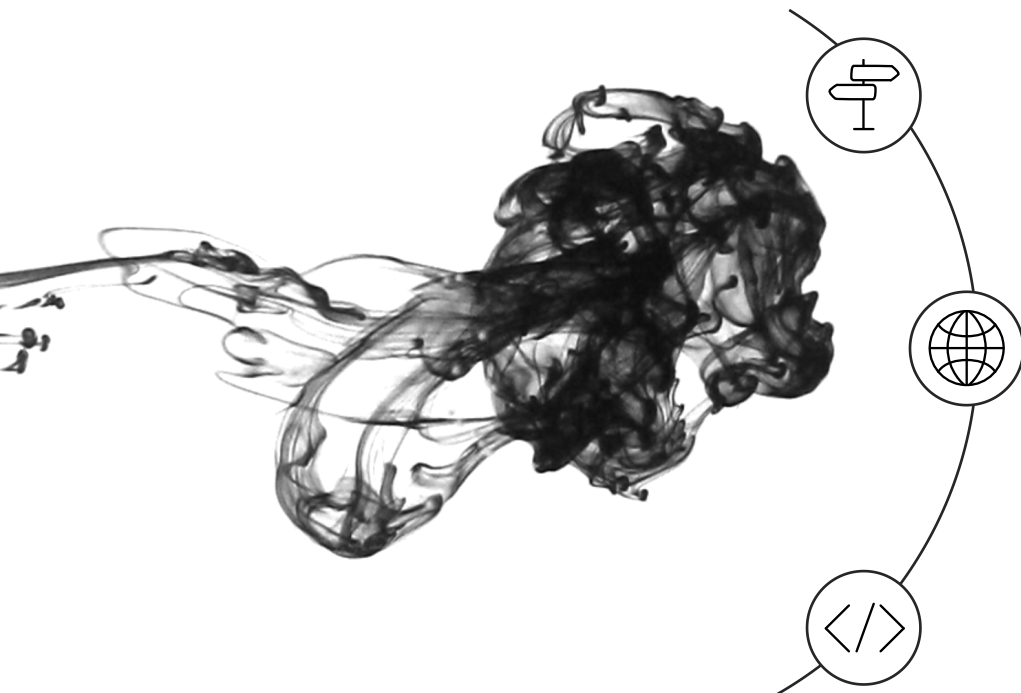
 C. A letter from a stranger.

18. Where did the fisherman find the bottle?

A. On Monhgan Island.

B. At Cumberland.

 C. In Spain.



19. How old was Gallo when she threw out the bottle?

A. Eight.

. Eleven.

C. Fourteen.

20. Where is the bottle now?

. In the ocean.

B. At Gallo's home.

C. With the fisherman.

祝各位考生金榜题名！



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