

# 湖北省部分市州 2023 年元月高三年级联合调研考试·英语

## 参考答案

### 第一部分 听力(共 20 小题,满分 30 分)

1—5 ACCCB 6—10 ABCBA 11—15 CBAAB 16—20 CBAAB

### 第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,20 小题,满分 50 分)

21—23 CAB 24—27 BDAD 28—31 CBAB 32—35 DCAC 36—40 DAFBE

### 第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

#### 第一节

41—45 BCADC 46—50 ADABB 51—55 DCDCA

#### 第二节

56. companies 57. receiving 58. on/upon 59. which 60. were done 61. conducted  
62. or 63. a 64. extremely 65. chose

#### A

【语篇解读】本文为一篇旅游指南,从犯罪率、空气质量、医疗保健和海水浴场质量等几个方面介绍了欧洲旅游安全系数较高的几个国家。

21. C 细节理解题。根据第三段的“Switzerland had the best health care out of the 28 countries included in the research. It also had the fourth lowest murder rate—and tied with Portugal for the sixth cleanest bathing waters...”可知瑞士和葡萄牙的海水浴场清洁度是相同的。本句中的关键词块“tie with”意思是“(在比赛中)比赛得分相同”。

22. A 细节理解题。根据第四段的“The UK had the worst result, with a safety score of just 41.2—including the highest rate of theft, and the worst bathing waters.”可知,在 Forbes Advisor 研究的 28 个国家中,最不安全的是英国,所以安全意识强的游客不大可能去英国旅游。

23. B 推理判断题。根据全文内容可知,本文是一篇介绍旅游安全的旅游指南。

#### B

【语篇解读】本文为一篇记述文。两位善良的人通过向老年人送花这个微小的举动传达了人间有大爱,阴郁的日子终将会过去,始终会有人关心着你。

24. B 细节理解题。由第一段可知,他们决定将没有卖出去的花送给老人作为礼物。

25. D 细节理解题。由第二段中的“Their flowers brighten 30 communities—mostly homes for seniors who are losing their memories”可知,Bluebirds & Blooms 主要为失去记忆的老人送花。

26. A 词义猜测题。由第四段中的“They’re sad, and just having such a simple thing as a bunch of flowers brightens their days”可知,他们很悲伤,仅仅是一束花这样简单的东西就能照亮他们的日子,说明鲜花也是一种提示,表示有人在关心他们。

27. D 推理判断题。由第四段中的“The flowers are also a hint that someone cares”以及 They’re sad, and just having such a simple thing as a bunch of flowers brightens their days”可知,这些花让老人们明白自己是被人关爱的,它们点亮了老人们阴郁的日子,让老人有幸福感。

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文,内容是联合国对全球人口现状的调查结果以及对人口未来发展趋势的预测。

28. C 细节理解题。在 2080 年代,人口将达到 104 亿左右,这一水平将持续到 2100 年,可知 2080 年到 2100 年之间世界人口数量可能相对稳定。
29. B 细节理解题。根据第三段,印度人口到 2023 年将超过中国;据联合国预计,到 2050 年美国将排在印度和中国之后,继续位列人口第三位,可知当前人口最多的国家是中国。
30. A 推理判断题。根据第四段“John Wilmoth, director of the UN Population Division, said high life expectancy and very low levels of birth rates in European countries, Japan, North America, Australia and New Zealand are driving the tendency toward rapid population aging, and eventually potential population declines”可知,长寿和低出生率使得欧洲国家、日本、北美、澳大利亚和新西兰人口老龄化加剧,并最终导致人口数量下降。
31. B 主旨大意题。根据最后一段,在未来几十年里,国际移民将成为高收入国家人口增长的唯一推动力,而出生人数高于死亡人数将继续推动低收入和中低收入国家的人口增长。可知,最后一段主要谈论了未来世界人口继续增长的因素。

## D

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文,荷兰一家叫 Lightyear 的公司设计出了一款单靠太阳能就可以日行 70 公里的太阳能电动汽车。

32. D 细节理解题。根据第一段第二句该公司希望这款汽车可以提供一种高效的环保出行方式,减少对特殊充电设施的依赖可知。
33. C 推理判断题。根据第三段的“However, to charge more quickly, electric vehicles need special charging facilities. And Lightyear CEO Lex Hoefsloot believes that current charging facilities won't be able to keep up with the growing demand for electric cars. So Lightyear 0 steps in.”可知, Lex Hoefsloot 认为当前的充电设施无法满足电动汽车对其日益增长的需求, Lightyear 公司研制的太阳能电车应运而生,可以缓解充电设备不足问题。
34. A 细节理解题。根据第四段可知 Lightyear 0 可以长时间无需充电。
35. C 最佳标题题。根据全文内容可知,本文介绍了荷兰 Lightyear 公司推出的太阳能电动汽车 Lightyear 0。
36. D D 项 This natural material 指代上文 sand, D 项“这种天然物质似乎无处不在”与下文“我们总是忽视它对我们生活的贡献”构成对比关系, but 连接。
37. A 他们在高温下烧制沙子的过程中,沙子会呈现出独特的颜色。而且 A 项 unique colors 与下一句话中的 These colors 互指。
38. F 他们还在玻璃上印上了沙子的来源,因为他们希望人们通过了解沙子的旅程来了解世界。F 项中 the glass 与上文原词复现。
39. B 上文讲到 Nadine 和 Lonny 的作品首次在荷兰设计周上展出并获得了荷兰设计奖, B 项评委们对他们的设计评价很高,承接上文, B 项 designs 与上文原词复现。
40. E E 项“如果你对他们的项目感兴趣”与下文“你可以加入他们”构成条件关系。
- 【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章记叙了盲人歌手 Natalie Te Paa 和朋友在伦敦一家叫作 Luciano 的餐厅度过的一次难忘的生日。
41. B 根据下文的“at a restaurant; after they ate”可知, Natalie Te Paa 跟朋友是去一家餐厅“吃饭”。go get a meal (去吃饭)符合语境。

42. C 根据后文可知, Luciano 餐厅为 Natalie 端上盘子, 盘子上用巧克力盲文写上“祝你生日快乐”, 这一举动让 Natalie 和她的朋友“吃惊”。
43. A 员工送给 Natalie 的盘子上“写着”happy birthday. “read”此处的意思是“有……的字样; 写着”。
44. D 根据下文的“... from looking up how to write the message in Braille to making sure the chocolate was cold enough...”可知, 盘子上的字是用“巧克力”写的。
45. C 但这是这家餐厅第一次以这种特殊的方式把过生日顾客的残疾问题“考虑”进去。
46. A 根据下文“from looking up how to write the message in Braille to making sure the chocolate was cold enough”这里的员工从查找如何用盲文写信息到确保巧克力足够冷可知, 他们在竭尽全力为她庆祝生日。
47. D 根据空白前的“... making sure the chocolate was cold enough”和生活常识可知, 餐厅工作人员是想确保巧克力不会因为手触摸而“融化”。
48. A 他们的努力有了“回报”——Natalie 被感动哭了。pay off: 有回报。
49. B 根据后文“And the birthday girl went on to talk about how she hoped the video would  
52 people to have a larger conversation about inclusivity.”可知, Natalie 的朋友把这一情景拍成了“视频”发到了网上, shoot 拍摄; 摄影。
50. B 根据上文“... Natalie was moved to tears.”可知, 这个视频很“感人”。
51. D 根据上下文可知, 人们对这个视频反响如此之大和热烈, 反映出他们对人与人之间这种“温情”的渴望。
52. C Natalie 希望这个视频能够“引导”人们去思考包容性问题。
53. D 根据文章第一句“Natalie Te Paa, a blind singer...”可知, Natalie 作为一名“盲人”很不易。
54. C 盲人经常面临歧视和其他一些“有挑战性的”问题。
55. A 这家餐厅所做的一切“真正”开启了(关于如何关爱和包容残疾人的)对话意识。
- 【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了英国即将采取一周四天工作日制度。
56. companies 考查名词复数。根据句子意思, 此处应该用名词的复数形式。
57. receiving 考查非谓语动词。根据句子结构可知, receiving 作状语和逻辑主语 employees 为主动关系。
58. on/upon 考查介词。the impact on/upon sth. 对……的影响。
59. which 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知, 空处引导非限制性定语从句, 且引导词作从句的主语, 先行词是 the 4-Day Week UK campaign, 指物。
60. were done 考查动词的时态、语态和主谓一致。此句主语是复数名词 trials, 与空白处的动词是被动关系, 故谓语动词应该用被动语态的复数形式, 且该空与后面的“and involved...”并列, 应为过去式。
61. conducted 考查非谓语动词。根据句子结构可知, 此处应为后置定语, 修饰前面的 research 且与 research 是被动关系。
62. or 考查连词。根据句意可知, 据 2021 年的一项研究预计, 冰岛有 86% 的工人“或者”已经缩短了每周工作时长, 或者马上得到这样(缩短周工作时长)的权力。此处考查了 either... or... 这一搭配。
63. a 考查冠词。此处泛指“一次调查”, 且“2021”是以辅音音素开头的单词, 应用不定冠词 a 修饰, 故填 a。

64. extremely 考查词性转换。根据句意,被调查的大多数工人说如果他们可以自行选择一周内哪几天休息,他们将会对此(一周四天工作制)“非常”感兴趣。

65. chose 考查动词的时态。根据句子结构,此处应填谓语动词,又根据主从句动词的时态可知,此处应为过去式,且跟主语是主动关系。

#### 第四部分写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

##### 第一节

##### One possible version:

Ladies and gentlemen,

Good afternoon! Welcome to the speech contest! Let's extend our warmest welcome to the guests and judges! Firstly let me introduce the procedures/arrangements of this contest.

There are ten contestants in total, who will deliver their speeches entitled "Promoting Traditional Chinese Culture" one by one. Following each speech, judges are supposed to grade it. At the end of the contest, our headmaster will announce the final winners. What excites us most must be the prize-awarding session when the top three will be granted certificates. Let's wait and see who will be the winners! Are you ready for their wonderful performances?

Now let's welcome contestant No. 1!

##### 第二节

##### One possible version:

*Tears fell from my face during my speech as I looked at Griffin.* In my speech, I mentioned a student whom we almost lost but was still here. By using Griffin's example, I spoke to the audience about courage and how it allowed us to "Get Up" when life's pains pinned us to the ground. During my speech, many in the audience were moved to tears, Griffin included. My speech was greeted with thunderous applause, my heart swelling with pride.

*It's been some years since then, and Griffin and I still meet up.* What didn't kill him eventually made him stronger. He did set all of us a good example, whose inspiring story even has helped a lot of people get up and keep going in face of difficulties. When I express my gratitude and admiration for his story, he says simply, "It will mean all the pain I have endured is worth it. Don't give up before the miracle happens."

##### 附:听力录音原稿

Text 1

W: I'm a nurse at the children's hospital on Banker Street. What about you, Henry?

M: I'm a sales clerk at the local department store.

Text 2

M: Hey, Betty. This is Tim speaking. I am stuck on the last problem. Do you know how to work it out?

W: Well, it's so easy. Just look through page 5 of the textbook. You'll find the answer.

Text 3

W: Hi, there! I'm looking for a new car. I have this old one that I would like to trade in.

M: I see. You are in luck this month because all of our models are on sale!

Text 4

M: Sally, you look quite healthy. Why are you still trying to lose weight?

W: Well, my friend is getting married next month. I have to fit into my dress and look nice for her wedding!

Text 5

M: Hi! Have you just moved in? My name's Peter. I live just next door. Nice to meet you.

W: Nice to meet you, too. I'm Lucy. I guess we'll see each other often then. I'm going to the office now. See you.

Text 6

M: I like documentaries, plays and science stories.

W: That's interesting. How about western movies?

M: Western and horror are the two types of movies I don't care for.

W: Why don't you like horror? They're entertaining.

M: Some are entertaining, but I find most of them stupid and childish.

W: Ha, ha. I know what you mean. But it's just a movie.

Text 7

M: Good afternoon, Miss. I would like to buy a one-way ticket to Brussels, please.

W: Certainly, sir. We have an express train that departs at 9 a. m.

M: First class seat, please.

W: Sorry, currently we have only business class and second class available.

M: Then I'll go for the business class. Do you serve food on the train?

W: Yes. There is a dining car serving meals and snacks at all times. We do provide free water and coffee for all of our passengers.

M: Great! I'll take it.

W: Here you are, sir. Your train leaves from platform number nine. Remember to be here at least 30 minutes before your scheduled departure time!

M: I understand. Thank you very much!

W: Have a great trip.

Text 8

M: Excuse me. Am I going the right way to Children's Park?

W: I'm afraid not.

M: Oh. How can I get there?

W: Are you on foot?

M: Unfortunately, yes.

W: Well, it's easy enough to get there. You need to go down this road till you see a track on your left, maybe half a mile off.

M: Half a mile? Ok.

W: Then, take that track, and keep going for, uh, another half mile.

M: It's over a mile away?

W: Oh, at least. Now, when you get to a bridge, go straight over.

M: Uh-huh.

W: Then, a little way past it, you'll see a sign "Children's Park" on your left.

M: And that's finally it?

W: Yes.

M: Got it. Uh, you're not driving that way, are you?

W: Sorry.

M: Well, no harm in asking. Thanks for your help!

Text 9

W: Gavin, come. You Can Sing is starting.

M: Here I am. I love this TV show. I can't wait to see who gets voted off this week.

W: I think it might be Kelly. She didn't sing very well last week.

M: It could be her, or it could be Rubin. He was among the bottom three competitors last week.

W: We'll see tonight. I'm so excited. What do you think will... Hey! What happened?

M: It must be the storm outside. Maybe lightning hit the house.

W: Look at the TV. The screen went blank! Our show is gone! No!

M: Oh no! Our TV must have been struck by lightning. Now we can't watch You Can Sing.

W: Now what are we going to do? Should we wait and see what happens or call the cable company?

M: You can call the cable company, but they may not come to fix it at once.

W: Let's use the computer to watch it online, then.

M: OK. Let's go.

Text 10

Good morning, ladies and gentlemen! Captain Wu and all the crew welcome you aboard Flight A303. I am the team leader responsible for this flight. My name is Lin Hua. The flight distance from Green City to Smart Town is about 1,500 km and it will take us one hour and thirty minutes. There are seven flight attendants on this flight today. If there is anything we can do for you, please let us know. We are at your service. We will be taking off immediately, so please fasten your seat belt and make sure that your cell phone is turned off. Your life vest is under your seat. Now I will show you the emergency exits. Please notice the location of your nearest exit. There are six emergency exits on this plane. They are located in the front, the back, and the middle of the cabin. Finally, there is a safety notice for passengers in the seat pocket in front of you. We ask that you go over the information at your earliest convenience.