

溯恩教育

句子宗旨

general concept

从句子的类型、数量、长度、 用词等角度精心构思每个句 子,让读者理解并欣赏你的 作品



Introcdution



1. 自占以来,世界各地立 种

Since and

Foe

Writing tip1

掌握英语句子的种类,了解 英语的表达习惯

从句式结构看,有简单句(主系表,主谓,主谓宾,主谓宾+宾,主谓宾+宾补),并列句, 复合句,并列复合句;

从句子功能上看,有陈述句,疑问句,感叹句 和祈使句;

从动作发出者的角度看,有主动句和被动句之分;

从特殊结构看,还有倒装句、强调句、省略句、 虚拟句等等。

ow.



从句subordinating sentences 数

体会下列句子的主要信息:

Melissa was reading a detective story while the national election results were being televised.

2.请比较这两个句子:

- (1)When she was thirty years old, she made her first solo flight across the Atlantic.
- (2) When she made her first solo flight across the Atlantic, she was thirty years old.

朔恩教育

Writing tip 2

用主句、强调句和助动词do/does/did强调主要信息

- (1) 由连词because, as though, while, where, whatever等连接的<u>状语从句</u>和which, where, as 等连接的<u>定语从句</u>以及what, whether等连词的名词性从句表示次要信息,相应的主句表示对主要信息的强调;熟练使用复合句是成熟写作风格的标志。
 - (2) 用强调句强调句子的主语、宾语或状语等成分;
 - (3) 用do/does/did加强谓语动词的强调



句子翻译



(1) 尽管风大雾重,我们还是安全到家了。

Despite heavy winds and nearly impenetrable ground fog, we returned home safe and sound.

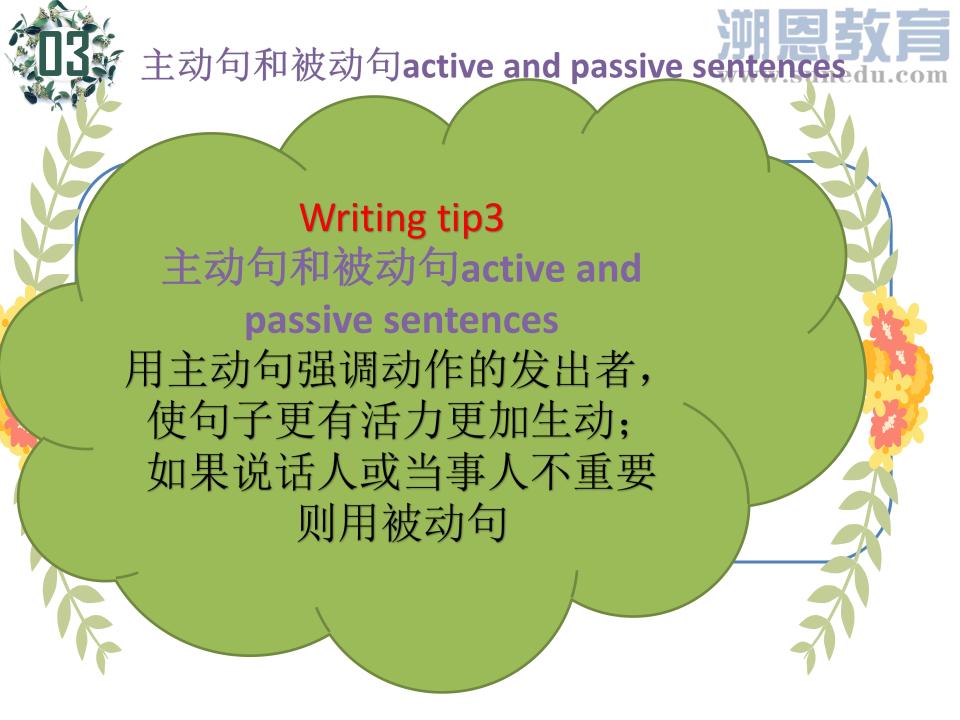
(2) 正是你毫无保留的帮助我的写作才取得了巨大进步。

It is with your unreserved help that I have made giant progress in Writing.

(3) 请所有人务必准时参会。

Do attend the meeting on time/punctually. Everynone, do attend ...







句子翻译



(1) 现如今,人们把骑自行车与慢跑和游泳一起视为最好的全面的运动形式之一。

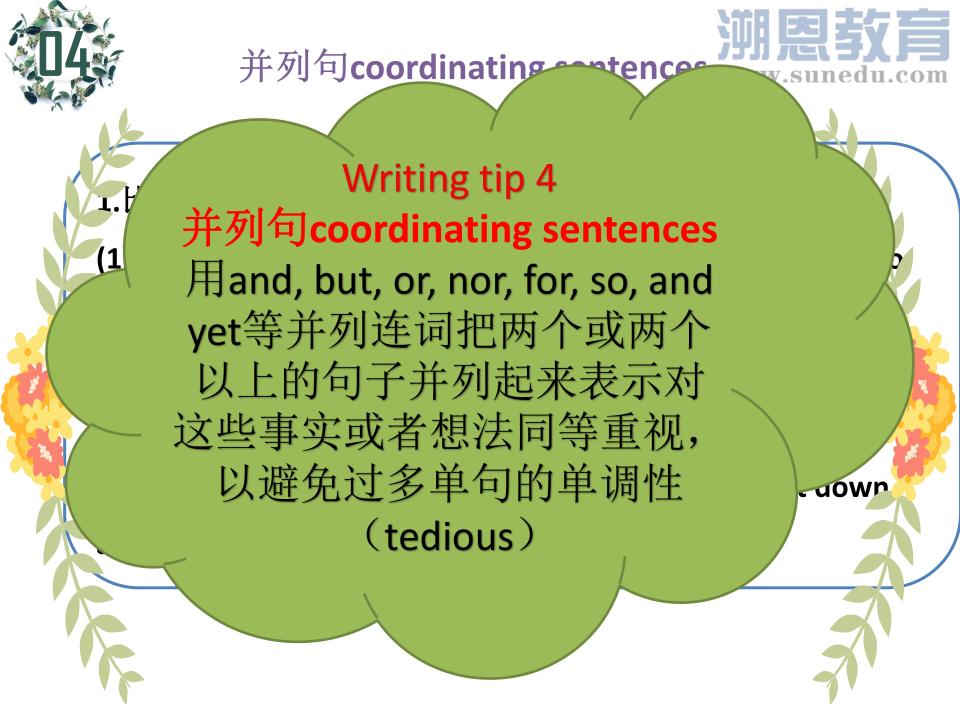
Nowadays, cycling, along with jogging and swimming, is regarded as one of the all-round forms of exercise.

(2) 尽管人们适应了现代社会的快节奏,有专家建议人们过慢一点的生活。

Despite being accustomed to the fast pace in modern society, people are recommended to lead a slower life.

(3)为了增强大家的中国文化意识,学校决定9月20号下周五举行诗歌比赛。

To raise our awareness of Chinese culture, it has been decided that a poetry competion is to be held next Friday, Sep. 20th.





改进下列两个小片段



(1) The grandmother found that the weaving girl was heart broken. She decided to let the couple cross the Milky Way to cet once a year.

The grandmother found that the weaving girl was heartbroken and decided to let the couple cross the Milky Way to meet once a year.

Finding that the weaving girl was heart-broken, her grandmother decided to let the couple cross the Milky Way to meet once a year.





改进下列两个小片段



(2)A footballer was accused of taking money. He did not score goals deliberately. He wanted to let the other team win. We went to interview him. He denied taking money. We were sceptical. We arranged an interview between the footballer and the man. The man was supposed to bribe him. We saw them together. We guessed from the footballer's body language. He was not telling the truth. We wrote an article. The article suggested he was guilty.

A footballer was accused of taking money for deliberately not scoring goals so as to let the other team win. We went to interview him. He denied taking money but we were sceptical. So we arranged an interview between the footballer and the man supposed to bribe him. When we saw them together we guessed from the footballer's body language that he was not telling the truth. So we wrote an article suggesting he was guilty.





完成下列小片段的表达:

半夜里,天空变得清朗了,星星更亮了,(夜晚)非常安静——几乎没有风,只有篝火的火焰和我们做伴。我躺在是空下,想着我们已经走了多远。

At midnight the sky became clearer and the stars grew brighter. It was so quiet. There was almost no wind —only the flames of our fire for company. As I lay beneath the stars I thought about how far we had already travelled. yi

...While lying beneath the stars I thought about how far...





Persons attempting to find a motive in this narrative will be prosecuted; persons attempting to find a moral in it will be banished; persons attempting to find a plot in it will be shot.

--- Mark Twain, Adventures of Huckleberry Finn

... government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.

---Abraham Lincoln, Gettysburg Address





1.我记得非常清楚,以前,湛蓝的天空、鸟儿的歌唱、另 光知鲜花,从未令我心迷神往过。自从我来到这里之后, 这一切都变了。

I can well remember that there was a time when a deep blue sky, the song of the birds, moonlight and flowers could never have kept me spellbound. That's changed since I was here.

2.漆黑的雨夜,刮着大风,电闪雷鸣,乌云滚滚,我完全被这种景象镇住了。

The dark, rainy evening, the wind, the thundering clouds held me entirely in their power.





3. 大多数古老的节日总是庆祝严寒的结束,春季的种植和私人的收割。

Most ancient festivals would celebrate the end of cold weather, planting in spring and harvest in autumn.

4. 现在的节日有很多由来,一些是宗教上的,一些是季节性的,一些是纪念特殊的人和事件的。

Today's festivals have many origins, some religious, some seasonal, and some for special people or events.





5.那是最美妇女

氏为

Writing tip5: 排比句 parallelism

Parallelism is not used merely in speeches. It can make sentences exquisite and powerful.

03 Practice



(1) Water surrounds Vancouver on three sides. The snow red Coast Mountains ring the city on the northeast.

Vancouver has a floating quality of natural loveliness.

Surrounded by water on three sides and ringed to the northeast by the snow-crowned Coast Mountains, Vancouver has a floating quality of natural loveliness.

(2) There is a curved beach at English Bay. This beach is in the shape of a half moon. Residential high-rises stand behind the beach. They are in pale tones of beige, blue, and ice-cream pink.

At English Bay, the half-moon curve of beach is backed by high-rises in pale tones of beige, blue, and ice-cream pink.

03 Practice



(3) Any urban glare is softened by folds of green lawns, flowers, fountains, and trees. Such landscaping appears to be usplanned. It links Vancouver to her ultimate treasure of greenness. That treasure is thousand-acre Stanley Park.

Yet any urban glare is quickly softened by folds of green lawns, flowers, fountains, and trees that in a seemingly unplanned fashion link Vancouver to her ultimate treasure of greenness—thousand-acre Stanley Park.

(4) Surrounding stretches of water dominate. They have image-evoking names like False Creek and Lost Lagoon.

And always it is the surrounding stretches of water that dominate, with their image-evoking names like False Creek and Lost Lagoon.



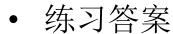
Practice



Sailboats and pleasure craft skim blithely across Burard Inlet. Foreign freighters are out in English Bay. They axiit their turn to take on cargoes of grain.

Sailboats and pleasure craft skim blithely across Burrard Inlet, while out in English Bay foreign freighters await their turn to take on cargoes of grain.







Surrounded by water on three sides and ringed to the northeast by the snow-crowned Coast Mountains, Vancouver has a floating quality of natural loveliness. At English Bay, the half-moon curve of beach is backed by high-rises in pale tones of beige, blue, and ice-cream pink. Turn-of-the-century houses of painted wood frown upward at the glitter of office towers. Yet any urban glare is quickly softened by folds of green lawns, flowers, fountains, and trees that in a seemingly unplanned fashion link Vancouver to her ultimate treasure of greenness — thousand-acre Stanley Park. And always it is the surrounding stretches of water that dominate, with their image-evoking names like False Creek and Lost Lagoon. Sailboats and pleasure craft skim blithely across Burrard Inlet, while out in English Bay foreign freighters await their turn to take on cargoes of grain.



Conclusion







Reading and writing are two sides on a coin.

Interest is the best teacher.

Target myself at being a writing craftsman.

Instructions are of significant importance.

Necessary practice is the key to improvement.

Grammar rules are not stiff.

