

2020 届金丽衢十二校第二次联考

英语试题

本试卷分第 I 卷（选择题）和第 II 卷（非选择题）。第 I 卷 1 至 7 页，第 II 卷 7 至 8 页。满分 150 分，考试用时 120 分钟。考试结束，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第 I 卷（选择题 共 95 分）

注意事项：

1. 答第 I 卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在本试卷上，否则无效。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What color are Julie's shoes?

- A. Black. B. Brown. C. Dark blue.

2. Who dies in the story?

- A. The dragon. B. The soldier. C. The princess.

3. Which animal is in the field?

- A. A sheep. B. A cow. C. A horse.

4. What is the woman going to do this evening?

- A. Go on a trip. B. Attend a concert. C. Look after her brother.

5. What is the homework for next Tuesday?

- A. Writing an essay.
B. Reading the textbook.
C. Listening to some radio programs.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where are the speakers?

- A. At their house. B. At a museum. C. At a restaurant.

7. What is the man interested in?

- A. Rock music. B. History. C. Diet.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. When is the big game?

- A. Today. B. Tomorrow. C. In three days.

9. Why is the girl planning not to go to soccer practice?

- A. She isn't given her uniform.
- B. She doesn't think it's important.
- C. She is busy with her studies.

10. What will make the girl's mother angry?

- A. Losing her uniform.
- B. Not passing an exam.
- C. Missing a sports game.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What does the man need to do?

- A. Answer phones.
- B. Write some papers.
- C. Work out a program.

12. Why do the speakers want to go out later?

- A. To visit a new restaurant.
- B. To relax after a long day.
- C. To have a special drink.

13. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Co-workers.
- B. Business partners.
- C. Boss and employee.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. When were the glasses supposed to arrive?

- A. One week ago.
- B. Two weeks ago.
- C. Four weeks ago.

15. Where were the glasses made?

- A. In Canada.
- B. In America.
- C. In Russia.

16. What is the man worried about?

- A. The glasses' price.
- B. The glasses' style.
- C. The glasses' quality.

17. Where did the man hear about the company?

- A. On the Internet.
- B. From his sister.
- C. At the mall.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What should schools do to help overweight students?

- A. Make more time for exercise.
- B. Give students healthy snacks.
- C. Ask the parents what their children need.

19. What problem do the overweight children have according to the speaker?

- A. They have trouble making friends.
- B. They are not sociable.
- C. They don't exercise at all.

20. Who should overweight children talk to if they need help?

- A. The doctor.
- B. Their teachers.
- C. Other children with the same problems.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节（共 10 个小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 25 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

It wasn't until *Friends* took off that I was a part of this extraordinary organization, St. Jude. And that was 25 years ago. And I am very honored to be a part of St. Jude. Then I've been in love with it ever since.

And right around this time every fall, I get to spend the day with a family of St. Jude. I always say it's the best day of the year and the hardest day of the year. And a few years back I met a little girl named Sawyer. She was seven at the time and I remember she had this pink little dress on and these big angelic eyeballs. And the chemo(化疗) had taken all of her hair. And she had these tiny little tumors (肿瘤) on her body that she called her "bumps".

And she was just with me the whole time as we ran through the script again and again and again. And at the end of the day after hearing the word repeated over and over again, she looked up at me with those big blue eyeballs and she asked me, "What is cancer?" And I just looked at her. Oh! I'm not equipped to answer this question. Here was this little girl who was fighting this deadly disease every single day and she didn't even know what was the word for it. And it was just part of her reality and she was just making the absolute best of it.

And that's what's unbelievable about these children. Despite everything that they are up against and as much pain as they're often in, they are lively. They are joyful. They are fearless. And that's part of the magic of St. Jude. And I'm so honored to support their work because they're giving children the best care on the planet so that they can regain their childhood, so that they can find their little inner superhero. And they're doing it at no cost so that the families can focus on their little ones, live without worrying about crippling hospital bills and their cutting-edge treatments will soon one day find a cure. And that is what every child deserves to know, that they are seen, that they are powerful and are loved, that they deserve a seat at the table, that anything they have to say or any question they have to ask is of value, even if we don't have all the answers for it.

So thank you very much for recognizing the work of this remarkable organization and for celebrating the power in each and every one of us. Thank you.

21. Which of the following can best describe the little girl named Sawyer?

- A. Reliable. B. Humorous. C. Considerate. D. Innocent.

22. From the text we can infer that St. Jude is home to _____.

- A. teachers who are devoted to teaching
B. artists who have achieved great success
C. children who are struck by misfortune
D. students who are academically outstanding

23. The underlined word "crippling" in paragraph 4 probably means _____.

- A. upsetting B. inspiring C. exciting D. weakening

B

Scientists in the U.S. have created an artificial sunflower less than 0.04 inches wide that can bend towards a light source and harvest solar energy. The flowers were found to be about 400 percent more efficient than other equipment, making them promising technology for solar power potentially even as a power source for solar-based spaceships.

The team, led by researchers from the University of California, Los Angeles, was looking to improve the efficiency of solar cells by modeling after a feature of nature-phototropism. This is where a plant adjusts itself to face the sun, getting the most amount of energy it can get. In a study published in *Nature Nanotechnology*, the team said it was a "big challenge".

However, this problem has now been overcome. The team has developed a polymer (聚合物) that is responsive to being simulated by light. The system, which they have named SunBOT for short, is able to instantly explore and track a light source. It can do this across a range of temperatures without power supply or any human intervention.

The researchers used the polymer to create a “stem”. Then they placed a material commonly used in solar cells on its top, representing the “flower”. When the team shone a light at the SunBOTs, the polymer began heating up and shrinking, causing the stem to bend so the flower faced the light.

The researchers tested their artificial sunflowers to see how efficient they were at harvesting solar energy. Findings showed they were up to 400 percent more effective than non-phototrophic materials.

The practical applications of SunBOTs are some way off. The study shows a proof of concept, but the technology will need to be scaled up to be used commercially. However, the team is confident it could one day be used across a broad range of industries.

This work may be useful for solar harvesters, signal receivers, smart windows, self-contained robotics, solar sails for spaceships, and intelligent energy generation (for example, solar cells and biofuels), the scientific team said.

24. Why do the scientists create the artificial sunflower?

- A. To prevent pollution.
- B. To protect sunflowers.
- C. To reuse green energy.
- D. To warn us of the energy crisis.

25. What can we learn about SunBOTs?

- A. SunBOTs are likely to be too limited in future use.
- B. There is some time before SunBOTs are put into markets.
- C. Scientists are still not sure of the function of SunBOTs.
- D. SunBOTs are not efficient, though advanced, in collecting energy.

26. Where can we read such a text?

- A. In an education report.
- B. In a market report.
- C. In an experiment report.
- D. In a science report.

C

Every year, more books on happiness are published. And every year, more people feel depressed because they do not see themselves as happy. They don't remember or know what it feels like, and instead, they feel guilty that they aren't as happy as everyone says they should be. This is really a sad state of emotional affairs.

The books, blogs, YouTube videos and advice columns (专栏) will tell you that if you read, exercise, stay busy, help others, and increase your intimacy (亲密) every day, then you too can be happy.

The simple truth is that no one can be happy all the time. That doesn't mean you have to be sad, angry or depressed the rest of the time but that you can find a middle ground called contentment. This middle ground is a good place mentally and emotionally, and spending time there is a healthy choice.

Contentment is somewhere between satisfied and peaceful. When you are in that place, the stuff of life can be going on around you, but you don't need to allow it to bother you. And that, my friends, is a very nice way to go through life.

I find contentment in walks and in writing, and in talking with my partner and reminding each

other that our life is good, despite temporary setbacks or scary moments. Because I know about myself and I can respond differently. Doing this takes away stress and will keep you from losing your state of contentment.

If there is even one thing that puts you in a state of contentment—you do it regularly and early enough each day—it will help you go through any challenges you may have to face later.

Right at this moment, things around me are still a little out of my control—such is life—but I am feeling pretty good because I actively living my purpose. I am now content, and that feeling will last the whole day through. You can do the same.

27. What does the author want to stress by mentioning “Books on happiness” in paragraph1?

- A. People find it difficult to agree on what happiness is.
- B. Such books are so popular that they are sold out very soon.
- C. Happiness is something easy to gain in our daily life.
- D. Experts find it useless to argue about the value of happiness.

28. When facing setbacks or sad moments, what does the author do?

- A. He turns to such media as blogs.
- B. He definitely communicates with partners.
- C. He adjusts himself and reacts positively.
- D. He sees himself unlucky and feels depressed.

29. What is the author most likely to agree with?

- A. Still water runs deep.
- B. Health is better than wealth.
- C. Enough is as good as a feast.
- D. One good turn deserves another.

30. What is the author’s purpose in writing the text?

- A. To introduce a novel experience.
- B. To advocate a proper life attitude.
- C. To encourage studies on happiness.
- D. To persuade us to work endlessly.

第二节（共 5 个小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Studying abroad is complicated. Apart from academic matters that needed to be dealt with, you also need to maintain a great many personal relationships. 31 I spent most of the three and a half years in Canada with my host family. Their house is not far from my school. They are a local family of five: the parents, two sons at the age of eight or nine, and the grandmother.

In the first half year, we had no big conflicts. 32 Take food as an example. I had to bring my own lunch to school and my host family made cold sandwiches for me every day. Back in China, I always had warm meals, which maybe was why after having cold sandwiches for half a year I couldn't stand it anymore.

33 They lived in a villa, and offered me a room on the first floor, while their living room and activity room were all on the second floor. At night or on weekends when I was ready to read, do my homework or go to bed, their sons would play with a ball, jump up and down and horse around. It felt like the whole floor was shaking.

After enduring for half a year, I told my parents I wanted to change to a Chinese host family, so that there would be less incompatible living habits. 34 He thought living in a Chinese host family overseas was no different from studying in China.

In the end, I chose to stay with that family and I gradually realized that they were actually nice people. 35 Gradually, they also started to care for me, a stranger from China. Occasionally, they would steam rice and make some stir-fried dishes for me; when the kids were playing upstairs,

the host mother would remind them not to make too much noise. Although I was still bothered by their noise sometimes, I knew that there was no perfection in life. We needed to understand each other.

- A. Another thing was about housing.
- B. Luckily, my parents were of timely help.
- C. But sometimes I did feel like fish out of water.
- D. Therefore, we have to force ourselves to mature quickly.
- E. From then on, I learned to communicate more with them.
- F. Instead, sometimes I felt as comfortable there as at home.
- G. However, my proposal was strongly rejected by my father.

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 20 个小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

There are some clouds that have silver linings and some that don't. – Anonym

Sometimes I feel like an open book, empty. But I still have memories from my 36 with cancer. I have left unspoken. Cancer isn't rare, but it feels like a 37 topic of conversation. In our life, we are not taught how to respond to things like cancer. That's why it's important to 38 and to talk about real stories that are painful, yet full of the significance of 39.

That afternoon I was in the operation room. It was 40 in the room, and I was shivering. There was a terrible, splitting pain in my left leg. I 41 my mom's hand as the smell of rubbing alcohol hit my nose. 42 tears streamed down my face. The doctor was 43 if he should stop the procedure because I was in so much pain. After the operation, he got me a 44 and they took me out to the car.

After many times of having chemotherapy(化疗), my 45 started to get tired of the sick treatment. But I had to smile, and pretended 46 was wonderful. Sometimes all you can do is to pretend to be 47 and move on. Months later, the good news was that after another several months, my family could 48 my end to having cancer.

Some people have told me that attitude doesn't matter when you have something like cancer. I 49. I don't know how I would have 50 my treatment without my family and friends, and I also couldn't have made it without 51 and something to look forward to.

I will 52 know what I would be like if I hadn't experienced that. However, I do know that those experiences have 53 me who I am today. Embarrassment, 54, sadness, these are the feelings you remember, but also the ones you can learn from. I know what is important in life because I have been 55. Yes, I know. I'm growing up.

- | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 36. A. battle | B. communication | C. appointment | D. argument |
| 37. A. dangerous | B. terrible | C. meaningful | D. suitable |
| 38. A. share | B. cure | C. discuss | D. enjoy |
| 39. A. ambition | B. memory | C. growth | D. peace |
| 40. A. warm | B. cold | C. cool | D. hot |
| 41. A. seized | B. shook | C. waved | D. patted |
| 42. A. Sweet | B. Joyful | C. Relieved | D. Salty |
| 43. A. telling | B. saying | C. considering | D. announcing |
| 44. A. bed | B. wheelchair | C. bench | D. seat |

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 45. A. hand | B. nose | C. body | D. head |
| 46. A. nothing | B. something | C. everything | D. anything |
| 47. A. wise | B. lucky | C. rich | D. brave |
| 48. A. celebrate | B. check | C. continue | D. cancel |
| 49. A. adopt | B. disagree | C. admit | D. dislike |
| 50. A. took on | B. put down | C. cared about | D. got through |
| 51. A. permission | B. help | C. hesitation | D. hope |
| 52. A. certainly | B. never | C. absolutely | D. forever |
| 53. A. made | B. given | C. discovered | D. influenced |
| 54. A. satisfaction | B. pride | C. happiness | D. frustration |
| 55. A. controlled | B. tested | C. punished | D. blamed |

第II卷(非选择题)

注意：将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第二节（10 个小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）`

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1 个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

Kobe Bryant passed away in a helicopter crash five months ago. His fans were so heartbroken that they held various 56 (activity) to honor him. Someone “updated” the superstar’s social media 57 April 1 to promote his sports fantasy novel, *The Wizenard Series: Season One*, to his fans around 58 globe. The novel revolves（围绕） around basketball team, the West Bottom Badgers, and an incredible coach Rolabi, who 59 (base) on Phil Jackson, the former coach of the Los Angeles Lakers.

“The book stems from（源于） my goal of bringing joy back to youth sports, while 60 (teach) important life lessons.” Bryant said in an interview before his death. Apart from referring to his 61 (person) basketball experiences, he also “draws from the more basic and psychological truths in sports: teamwork, training, perseverance and mental toughness”.

While the announcement may not have come 62 (direct) from Bryant, many fans are hoping that the fantastic novel 63 (continue) his legacy. For many others, 64, it was Bryant’s mentality that made him legendary（传奇的）. 65 (know) as the “Black Mamba” for his passion, persistence, and fearlessness, Bryant will live on through the achievements he impressed upon the world.

第四部分：写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节：应用文写作（满分 15 分）

假定你是李华，收到纽约大学录取信（offer），请你给纽约大学的招生负责人 Steven 写一封邮件，内容包括：

1. 表示感谢；
2. 咨询需补寄哪些材料；
3. 询问其他准备工作。

注意：

1. 词数 80 左右；
2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

第二节：读后续写（满分 25 分）

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

Rescue in a Bottle

Curtis Whitson had rafted down the Arroyo Seco, a river in central California, several times before.

This year, Curtis Whitson knew the water-fall was coming. He figured he would get out of his raft into the shallow water, get down the rocks along ropes on either side of the falls, and continue on his way, as he had on a previous trip.

But this year was different. Heavy snow and spring rains had turned the usually manageable falls into something fierce. And this year, instead of his friends, Whitson's companions were his girlfriend, Krystal Ramirez, and his 13-year-old son, Hunter. As the three of them approached the falls late in the afternoon of the third day of their camping trip, Whitson could tell from the increasing roar of water in the narrowing canyon(峡谷) that they were in serious trouble. There was no way they'd be able to get down the rocks as planned.

"The water was just roaring through there with tremendous force," recalls Whitson, 45.

They had no smart phone service, and they hadn't seen a single person in the past three days. And Whitson knew that they'd be sharing the ground there with rattlesnakes and mountain lions.

As he was thinking what to do, Whitson hit on a bit of luck---he heard voices coming from the other side of the falls. He yelled, but the sound of the rushing water drowned him out.

"We have to get these people a message," Whitson thought.

He grabbed a stick and pulled out his pocketknife to carve "Help" in it. Then he tied a rope to it so the people would know it wasn't just any stick. He tried throwing it over the falls, but it floated away in the wrong direction.

"We've got to do something!" Whitson yelled to his son. "Have we got anything else?"

Then he spotted his water bottle. Whitson grabbed it and carved "Help!" on it. Ramirez also reminded him that he had a pen and paper in his backpack.

Whitson knew it was a slim hope. But he wrote "6-15 19:00 We are stuck here@ the waterfall. Get help please" and pushed the note into the bottle. This time, his throw over the waterfall was perfect.

"All right, that's all we can do," Whitson told Hunter.

注意:

1. 所续写短文的词数应为 150 左右;
2. 应使用 5 个以上短文中标有下划线的关键词语;
3. 续写部分分为两段, 每段开头语已为你写好;
4. 续写完成后, 请用下划线标出你所使用的关键词语。

Paragraph 1:

It took 30 minutes to get back upstream to the beach where they'd had lunch. _____

Paragraph 2:

The next morning, the helicopter returned. _____