（学生版）重庆市2021年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试

高三第一次联合诊断检测 英语

**注意事项：**

1.答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。

2.作答时，务必将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷及草稿纸上无效。

3.考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

**第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）**

做题时，请先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

**第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）**

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. ￡19.15. B. ￡9.15. C. ￡9.18.

答案是B。

1. Where does the conversation take place?

A. In a bookstore. B. In a library. C. In a reading room.

2. What does the woman want to do?

A. To inform Stewart of his phone bill.

B. To promote a phone service.

C. To share a piece of news with Stewart.

3. What is the relationship between the man and the woman?

A. Customer and guest. B. Boss and employee. C. Hostess and guest.

4 How much did the man already pay back to the woman in all?

A. 70 dollars. B. 80 dollars. C. 90 dollars.

5. How does the woman feel about the subject?

A. Boring. B. Terrible. C. Silly.

**第二节（共15小题）**

**听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有5秒钟的时间阅读各个小题；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。**

**听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。**

6. What did the woman do in the public park yesterday?

A. Played basketball. B. Played football. C. Played tennis.

7. Why did the man go to the Sports Center last Sunday?

A. To watch a match. B. To play football. C. To gather a team.

**听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。**

8. Why does the man look so concerned?

A. He can't finish his work on time.

B. He can't sleep well at night.

C. He can't find anyone to help him.

9. What does the man need?

A. He needs to talk to the manager.

B. He needs someone to talk to.

C. He needs help with his projects.

**听第8段材料，回答第10至12题。**

10. Why doesn't the woman want to have a dog as a pet?

A. There is not enough space for it.

B. A dog will make her apartment dirty.

C. The man doesn't want to feed it.

11 What does the woman think animals can do for a baby in the house?

A. Do some good. B. Bring some fun. C. Cause some harm.

12. How does the man feel in the end?

A. Angry. B. Disappointed. C. Satisfied.

**听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。**

13. Why did the man make the telephone call?

A. Because he bought a wrong air-conditioner.

B. Because his air-conditioner didn't work.

C. Because he wanted to refund the air-conditioner.

14. When was the air-conditioner bought?

A. Four months ago. B. Four weeks ago. C. Four days ago.

15. Where is the Customer Service Office for David?

A. 906 Ottawa street. B. 878 Fennel South. C. 987 Chadwich.

16. What does the woman remind the man to do before going to the office?

A. To let her know first. B. To tell the address first. C. To call the office first.

**听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。**

17. What will the weather be like in parts of Sichuan over the next five days?

A. Rainier. B. Snowier. C. Sunnier.

18. How will the weather be in the south in the next two days?

A. It will become hot. B. It will remain hot. C. It will keep rainy.

19. What will bring about the weather change in most parts of north China?

A. Heavy rain from Sichuan.

B. Temperature drops in the south.

C. The cold air from Mongolia.

20. Which part will probably suffer from hot temperature?

A. Parts of Chongqing. B. South of Sichuan. C. North of China.

**第二部分 阅读（共两节）**

**第一节（共15小题）**

**阅读下列短文，公众号山城学术圈从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

**A**

Are you seeking a luxurious cruise (乘船旅游) experience aboard a small, intimate ship? If so, look no further than Saga Cruises. These unforgettable boutique cruises aboard our new ship allow you to discover amazing destinations, without the need to fly.

SAGA CRUISES

Offering exclusive, advanced cruises for over-50s since 2003, Saga Cruises have quickly risen to fame as one of the most recognizable cruise lines in the world. Drawing on their vast experience in providing travellers with unforgettable land-based holidays.

WHAT'S INCLUDED WITH SAGA CRUISES?

Not only do Saga Cruises offer a fantastic onboard experience—they are also all-inclusive. On every cruise with Saga, you can look forward to having the following included in your cruise fare:

● Chauffeur (司机) service up to 250 miles.

● Balcony accommodation.

● All onboard meals including snacks, afternoon tea and dining in specialty restaurants.

● Free excellent wine served with lunch and dinner.

● 24-hour room service.

● Optional travel insurance including COVID-19 cover.

● Free onboard Internet access and Gifts.

● All backed by our Cruise Price Promise.

Plus, love your cruise or your money back!

Our no-fly 2021 cruises are selling fast!

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Canary Islands and Moroccan Shores | Inspirational Iceland | Ultimate Asia Odyssey | Panama Canal |
| From | Dover, England | Dover, England | Bangkok, Thailand | Ft. Lauderdale |
| Date | On March 29,2021 | On July 3,2021 | On February 4,2021 | On February 3,2021 |
| Duration | 16 Nights | 16 Nights | 24 Nights | 14 Nights |
| Cruise ship | Spirit of Adventure | Spirit of Adventure | Sirena | Island Princess |
| Price | From ￡3464 per person | From ￡4108 per person | From ￡4769 per person | From $3565 per person |

Call 0800 056 8986 quoting NATGE, or visit saga.co.uk/cruise

1. What are Saga Cruises especially intended for?

A. Professionals. B. People above 50.

C. University students. D. People on business.

2. What can be expected in these cruises?

A. Home-cooked food. B. Time-limited Wi-Fi.

C. No infection of COVID-19. D. Refunding if not satisfied.

3. Which cruise will you choose if you only have time in February but not too much money?

A. Inspirational Iceland. B. Ultimate Asia Odyssey.

C. Panama Canal. D. Canary Islands and Moroccan Shores.

**B**

The signs appeared practically overnight. They’d been planted everywhere—in front of homes, along sidewalks, around the local high school. Each featured just a few uplifting words in simple black type: “Don’t Give Up,” “You Are Worthy of Love,” “Your Mistakes Do Not Define You.” The high school in Newberg, Oregon, had lost four students and three former graduates to kill themselves that year, so the town of 25, 000 instantly understood the messages.

Amy Wolff had done so, in part, because she’d lost her own teenage brother in an accident about 20 years earlier. It was compassion (同情) for compassion’s sake.

Yet as Wolff saw the deep emotion her sign inspired in her neighbors, she decided to step forward to share her message publicly. Instantly, her inbox was flooded with requests for more signs. Since then, the Don’t Give Up Movement has spread from Newberg to the hearts and yards of people in every state. Wolff charges only the cost of materials and shipping. “It’s a terrible business decision if we wanted to function like a business,” she says.

Chrisanne Moger commented on one of the movement’s posts about the need for one particular sign, “We’re All in This Together.” She thought it would really speak to a world huddling together under the cloud of COVID-19. Wolff agreed, and she received 750 orders within a week of its creation. A mother in Colorado, unable to travel during the quarantine (隔离), contacted the organization after her stepson’s sudden death. “I saw one of your signs recently and it was a touching message from above to hang on.” she wrote.

Aware of the added emotional challenges isolation brings, the Don’t Give Up Movement has since offered to send handwritten letters of support to anyone in quarantine who needs it.

4. Why did the signs suddenly appear everywhere in Newberg?

A. They featured some inspiring words B. The high school had lost several students.

C. They conveyed simple messages. D. The outbreak of COVID-19 scared people.

5. What do you know about the Don’t Give Up Movement?

A. It is a non-profit organization. B. It met all requests of neighbors.

C. It gradually won the hearts of people. D. It was started in honor of Amy’s brother.

6. What effect do the messages from the posts have?

A. They bring emotional challenges. B. They offer great encouragement.

C. They provide information for COVID-19. D. They improve interpersonal relationships.

7. What do you think of Amy Wolff?

A. She’s active and open-minded. B. She’s talkative and sociable.

C. She’s decisive and ambitious. D. She’s selfless and devoted.

**C**

For years, I was in the rat race, my sense of wonder lost. Gardening was my antidote (解毒药). It gave me time to stop, listen and absorb all the little details that nature has to offer—nurturing the earth, plants and myself to fight against the aggression and tiredness of everyday working life.

I quit my job and had a vision for my company. I wanted others to find the comfort that my garden gave me. Now, I watch my clients experience their own transformations. A corner that was once an unwelcoming place of weeds is a child's play area; a lonely person has an inspiring, evolving view.

Gardening requires us to be present in the moment, while also imagining the future. You may see a beautiful flower and surprise for a minute at the magic of nature. Some flowers last for a day, others for a season. Some come back year after year. Seasons pass and you become connected to the changes in life in a deeper, more spiritual way. This builds acceptance.

Where there once may have been beauty, there might now be an empty space and a deep sense of sadness... But gardening brings hope—we can create something beautiful again and that space will no longer be bare.

Hope is one of many emotions stirred by gardening. Whether you're growing vegetables to eat, planting tiny seeds or tending flowers, there is always a great sense of satisfaction at the end of a session. How you choose to garden is deeply personal to you—it's about creating something fruitful, alone or with others.

The key is to have a vision, ideas and bright hopes for the future.

8. What does the underlined phrase "the rat race" refer to?

A. The fierce race among rats. B. The tiredness of the family.

C. The competitive working life. D. The bad relationship with neighbors.

9. What does the author benefit from gardening?

A. It helps to develop a take-it-as-it-is attitude. B. It relieves anxiety about losing the job.

C. It releases her loneliness and depression. D. It teaches her a lot of sowing knowledge.

10. What can we infer about gardening according to the author?

A. It's beautiful. B. It's rewarding.

C. It's depressing. D. It's cooperative.

11. What is the best title?

A. Gardening for Fun B. A Sense of Wonder

C. Sowing Seeds of Hope D. A Vision for the Future

**D**

The fashion industry urgently needs to transition to a "slow" fashion model to reduce its heavy environmental damage, according to researchers at Aalto University, Finland.

The environmental impact of fashion's global supply chain continues to rise, they say in a paper published in the journal Nature. The industry currently produces over 92 million tons of waste and consumes 79 trillion liters of water per year. It causes around 10 percent of the world's greenhouse gas emissions (排放) and is also a high source chemical pollution. Developing countries tend to suffer most from the industry, since production often occurs there.

The fashion industry is also projected to grow significantly in the coming decades. Fashion brands are already producing almost twice the amount of clothing they did 20 years ago, while global consumption of textiles (纺织品) is projected to increase by over 60 percent to 102 million tons by 2030, the paper said.

"It's critical that we, as consumers, accept that these cheap clothes are not possible if the environmental impacts are really all taken care of," said Dr. Kirsi Niinimaiki. "In the future we should produce less. If we buy less, there will be less waste."

People in the UK buy more clothes per person than any other country in Europe. Last year, a cross-party parliamentary committee in the UK called on the government to add a 1 penny "producer responsibility charge" on each item of clothing to pay for better collection and recycling of unwanted clothes.

Dr. Mark Sumner, a lecturer in sustainability in retail and fashion at the University of Leeds, said that the paper gave a good overview of the material aspects of the industry, but missed the opportunity to highlight efforts by more responsible brands to address these environmental problems.

"There are definitely success stories out there in terms of what industry has done," said Sumner, adding that not enough brands are using that best practice. He also said it's important not to see "slow" fashion as the only answer.

12. What is one of the major concerns about the fast fashion industry?

A. Emission of greenhouse gases. B. Waste of clothing materials.

C. A sharp increase in diseases. D. A fierce competition in fashion.

13. What is the purpose of paragraph 5?

A. To support the idea of less clothing production. B. To illustrate how fast fashion industry develops.

C. To prove that British people buy more clothes. D. To show a measure to reduce clothes purchase.

14. What do Dr. Mark Sumner's words imply?

A. "Slow" fashion is a must. B. Consumers should buy less.

C. A new approach is needed D. Industry has done well enough.

15. What does the text mainly talk about?

A. Future of the fashion industry. B. Needs to deal with fast fashion.

C. Reduction of clothing production. D. Changes to sustainability in fashion.

**第二节（共5小题）**

**阅读下面短文，公众号山城学术圈从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。**

Everybody has days when they don't feel like working but still there are tasks that need to be completed. In this case, the below suggestions will help you get back to your work.

Make sure your workspace is organized before you begin on a new task. \_\_\_\_16\_\_\_\_ In this way you don't lose your focus when you start working on your task.

Try to relax and refresh your mind to get ready. Listen to classical or jazz music to calm your soul. Also, if you can, open the window. \_\_\_\_17\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_18\_\_\_\_ This will help you manage your work better and as a result, you can measure your achievement as you easily complete your tasks one by one. Completing smaller tasks will also motivate you to start off others and so, finish the whole project.

Increase your motivation by working with other people. Remember those school days when you used to group study with your classmates. \_\_\_\_19\_\_\_\_ If you have a teammate or a coworker who can help you by giving inputs or who can motivate you, then, work with this person.

Ignore everything else around you, just as Nike says, just do it! Don't forget that beginning is half finishing. \_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_ Get moving as soon as possible and you will realize that beginning is actually much easier than you think.

A. Practice really makes perfect.

B. The same holds for work as well.

C. Divide your main task into smaller tasks.

D. If not, clean out all the unnecessary things.

E. Fresh oxygen will help your brain work better.

F. So stop wasting your time and focus on the task.

G. Motivation is very important when you start a new task.

**第三部分 语言运用（共两节）**

**第一节（共15小题）**

**阅读下面短文，公众号山城学术圈从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

Those who have children will know that it's incredibly important to celebrate their children's birthdays—especially when they're younger. However, this year children have to experience a birthday in lockdown. Elizabeth Guthrie's parents were \_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_ about the fact that her third birthday was coming up pretty fast, but any party planning had to be toned down due to lockdown measures and social distancing \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_. They tried hard to work out a way to celebrate her birthday \_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_, and then they came up with the perfect \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_.

Like many people across the globe, Elizabeth loves dogs, so her parents wanted to do something that would \_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_ the youngster to celebrate her birthday with some four-legged friends in tow (牵着). They \_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_ a sign in their backyard asking for dog \_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_ in the area to take their dogs on a walk at a \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_ time on Elizabeth's birthday, and they hoped that their neighbors would \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_ them to celebrate.

In the end, the whole community \_\_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_\_ together to wish Elizabeth a happy birthday with their pups in tow. Many of them walked by her house others drove by, and there were \_\_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_\_ some who made their own banners to celebrate Elizabeth's \_\_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_\_ day. She loved every second of it, and there was no \_\_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_\_ about the fact that it was a birthday to \_\_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_\_.

Isn't it \_\_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_\_ to see so many people working together for such a great cause?

21. A. concerned B. curious C. excited D. doubtful

22. A. arguments B. prejudices C. rules D. customs

23. A. quietly B. secretly C. traditionally D. safely

24. A. preparation B. solution C. achievement D. introduction

25. A. allow B. encourage C. persuade D. push

26. A. printed B. dropped C. found D. posted

27. A. walkers B. promoters C. protectors D. trainers

28. A. convenient B. specific C. different D. critical

29. A. permit B. remind C. invite D. join

30. A. banded B. marched C. played D. walked

31. A. again B. just C. even D. ever

32. A. funny B. big C. busy D. lucky

33. A. joking B. telling C. doubt D. proof

34. A. observe B. decide C. organize D. remember

35. A. adventurous B. beneficial C. amazing D. challenging

**第二节（共10小题）**

阅读下面材料，公众号山城学术圈在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Culture is the widening of the spirit and the mind. \_\_\_\_36\_\_\_\_ (start) from Sept. 5, a multi-station exhibition featuring the cultural heritage of Europe is open to the public in Beijing. Laying out 38 cultural routes crossing the continent and beyond, it is a good display of history, economy, art, and way of life. Co-organized by the EU Delegation to China and EU \_\_\_\_37\_\_\_\_ (nation) Institutes for Culture, the exhibition \_\_\_\_38\_\_\_\_ (present) artwork, pictures, documents and audiovisual content.

After the opening ceremony, China Daily \_\_\_\_39\_\_\_\_ (talk) with the European Union's ambassador to China to learn about the value of cultural diversity and how it strengthens people's ancestral roots.

As a Sinologist, Chapuis, the ambassador, has introduced many Chinese writers \_\_\_\_40\_\_\_\_ France. He is also the first to translate a full poetry collection by Du Fu.

In his opening \_\_\_\_41\_\_\_\_ (speak) for the exhibition, Chapuis discussed the connection between education and travel, a concept shared in both European and Chinese \_\_\_\_42\_\_\_\_ (culture).

"Confucius (孔子) left his hometown, \_\_\_\_43\_\_\_\_ country of Lu, and travelled from state to state to spread his ideas," he said. "There is no personal growth without travelling. And in a globalized world, it is even \_\_\_\_44\_\_\_\_ (important)."

"All the Chinese travel today. They are on the path of discovering. \_\_\_\_\_45\_\_\_\_\_ they are abroad, they discover they are not only from Xi'an, Beijing or Tianjin—they are from China."

**第四部分 写作（共两节）**

**第一节**

46. 假定你是李华，你校公众号山城学术圈最近举办了首届中国诗歌节，请写一封电子邮件与美国网友Jack分享这次活动，内容包括：

1. 活动目的；

2. 活动内容（至少三项）；

3. 个人感受。

注意：1. 写作词数应为80左右；

2. 请在答题卡的相应位置作答。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**第二节**

47. 阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Anyone who's ever been a kid has, at some point, fallen victim to a message in a bottle fantasy. It's truly one of the most romantic ideas ever, isn't it? In nothing but a glass bottle, a message can cross an ocean and connect two random people who are half the world apart.

And what's even more romantic? Belief in the good of people completely unknown to you, enough to send them well-wishes from across the world without being motivated by anything other than the guidance of your heart and curious mind.

These days, technology has connected the world more than ever, and the unusual thought of a message in a bottle has almost ceased to exist. But one young boy managed to follow his dream through before that could happen. And once he had almost completely forgotten it, his dream came true.

Max Vredenburgh was just 10 years old when he sat down with a message for the unknown. He wrote out all of his favorite things in the note—obviously looking for ways to connect. "I like apples. I like the beach, my favorite color's blue, I like animals, I like cars, and I like outer space," he declared in the typical fashion of a young boy. He bottled it up, and put it into the coastal Massachusetts water, hoping it would find its way to a kind stranger.

After so many years, his childhood message in a bottle didn't even cross his mind. It wasn't until he finally got a text the other day. But at this time he was already in his second year at university.

Almost 10 years later, Max's wish just came true.

注意：1. 续写词数应为150左右；

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

A man found the bottle beached on the coast of France, clear across the Atlantic Ocean—more than 3, 000 miles from where Max had first sent it out so long ago.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Then, CBS (Columbia Broadcasting System) Boston came knocking on the door.

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