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## M2U2 The Olympic Games



New Words and Expressions



## 重点单词

1. athlete n. 运动员; 运动选手
2. host vt. 做东; 主办; 招待 n. 主人
3. nowadays adv. 现在; 现今
4. ancient adj. 古代的; 古老的
5. medal n. 奖章; 勋章; 纪念章
6. magical adj. 魔术的; 有魔力的
7. homeland n. 祖国; 本国
8. swift adj. 快的; 迅速的
9. physical adj. 物理的; 身体的
10. hopeless adj. 没有希望的; 绝望的
11. fine n./vt. 罚款
12. motto n. 座右铭; 格言; 警句



## 派生单词

- |                          |                     |   |                      |                  |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. <u>compete</u>        | vi. 竞争              | → | <u>competition</u>   | n. 竞争            |
| <u>competitive</u>       | adj. 具有竞争力的         | → | <u>competitor</u>    | n. 竞争者; 参赛者      |
| 2. <u>admit</u>          | v. 承认; 接纳           | → | <u>admission</u>     | n. 承认; 入场费; 准许进入 |
| 3. <u>responsibility</u> | n. 责任; 职责           | → | <u>responsible</u>   | adj. 有责任心的; 负责的  |
| 4. <u>volunteer</u>      | n. 志愿者 v. 自愿        | → | <u>voluntary</u>     | adj. 自愿的; 志愿的    |
| 5. <u>basis</u>          | n. 基础; 根据           |   | <u>basic</u>         | adj. 基本的; 基础的    |
| <u>base</u>              | vt. 以.....为基础 n. 基地 |   |                      |                  |
| 6. <u>advertise</u>      | v. 做广告; 登广告         | → | <u>advertisement</u> | n. 广告            |
| 7. <u>regular</u>        | adj. 规则的; 定期的       | → | <u>irregular</u>     | adj. 不规则的; 不定期的  |
| <u>regulate</u>          | v. 规定               |   | <u>regulation</u>    | n. 规定; 规则        |
| 8. <u>magical</u>        | adj. 魔术的; 有魔力的      | → | <u>magic</u>         | n. 魔力; 魔法        |
| <u>magician</u>          | n. 魔法师              |   |                      |                  |



## 重点短语

1. take part in 参加；参与
2. stand for 代表；象征；表示
3. as well 也；又；还
4. one after another 陆续地；一个接一个
5. in charge 主管；看管
6. pick up 拾起；搭车；加速
7. make a bargain with 与……达成协议
8. be admitted into/to 被接纳进入；被……录取
9. work out 计算出；设计出；解决；结果；锻炼
10. apart from 除了
11. take the place of 代替
12. reach the agreed standard 达到一致的标准



## 同反义词

- |                |   |                   |
|----------------|---|-------------------|
| 1. modern      | → | 1. homeland       |
| 2. go in for   | → | 2. take part in   |
| 3. motherland  | → | 3. glory          |
| 4. master      | → | 4. nowadays       |
| 5. duty        | → | 5. swift          |
| 6. honor       | → | 6. responsibility |
| 7. mental      | → | 7. similarity     |
| 8. hopeful     | → | 8. ancient        |
| 9. stupid      | → | 9. foolish        |
| 10. at present | → | 10. host          |
| 11. quick      | → | 11. hopeless      |
| 12. difference | → | 12. physical      |



## 词汇释义

1. compete to take part in a sports event
2. stand for to be as symbol of; to advocate
3. volunteer to be willing to do something without pay
4. regular happening with the same amount of time in between
5. admit to allow in; to allow to enter a course etc.
6. replace to take the place of
7. bargain to arrive at an agreement
8. deserve to be worthy of



## 话题词汇

## How to make an interview?

### Prepared questions

How often do you hold your Games?  
Where are all the athletes housed?  
Does anyone want to host the Olympic Games?

### Unprepared questions

Winter Games? How can the runners enjoy competing in winter?  
And what about the horses?  
Do you mean the Greek world?  
Did you say medals? Do you compete for prize money too?





## 遣词造句

### Group 1: deserve; volunteer ; responsibility; admit

The volunteer deserved to be admitted as the group leader because he positively took the responsibility for group work.

### Group 2: take part in; stand for; on a regular basis; glory

Taking part in the Olympics held every four years on a regular basis stands for glory for every athlete.

### Group 3: in charge; advertise; bargain; compete

Managers in charge of advertising of the two companies made a bargain that they would not compete in lowering the product price.

### Group 4: fine; as well as; replace; host

Due to dishonest behavior, the city to host the international conference will be fined as well as replaced.



## 核心词汇

### 1. compete *vi.* to try to be better than somebody else as you do 竞争; 对抗

**compete in sth** 参与.....的竞争

All classes will **compete in** the performances in celebration of New Year's Day.

**compete for sth** 为.....而竞争

All classes will **compete for** glory **in** the performances in celebration of New Year's Day.

**compete against/with sb** 与.....竞争

All classes will **compete against** each other **for** glory **in** the performances in celebration of New Year's Day.



## 核心词汇

### 2. admit vt. admitted, admitted

to confess 承认

admit (to) + sth./doing (having done)/that... 承认做过某事

One in five students admitted having cheated in exams.

to be allowed in 准许进入

be admitted into/ to ... 被准入进入；被录取 admit sb into/to...

Well over 80% graduates of our school are admitted to key universities.

The ticket only admits one person to the concert.

make an admission that ... 承认

One in five students made an admission that they had cheated in exams.



## Quiz

## 单句语法填空

1. Admission (admit) to universities depends on examination results.
2. He works very hard in order to get himself admitted (admit) to a key university.
3. Little Tom admitted having cheated (cheat) in exams, promising not to do that in the future.
4. The citizens with ID card can be admitted (admit) to *Luxun's Former Residence* without admission (admit) .
5. Our school dining hall can admit (admit) 1000 students at a time.  
hold 容纳



## 核心词汇

### 3. charge 一词多义

**charge (sb) ... for sth** 因为.....向某人要价多少

How much did the hair stylist charge you for a hair cut?

They charged me 20 yuan for the repair of my flat tyre.

**charge sb with sth = accuse sb of sth** 因为.....指控某人

They charged him with drunk driving.

He was charged with murder.

**charge sth**

**sth get/be charged**

**get sth charged** 充电

Don't use your mobile phone when it is charged.

**free of charge** = for free = for nothing 免费



## in charge

in charge 主管

be in charge of 主管.....; 掌管.....

be in the charge of 被控制.....; 被掌管.....

take charge of 主管.....; 掌管.....

Customers can directly complain about the product to the manager in charge.

The manager is in charge of the company while the boss is away.

The company is in the charge of the manager while the boss is away.

The manager takes charge of the company while the boss is away.



## 核心词汇

### 4. deserve vt.

deserve sth. = be worthy of sth. 值得.....

You deserve a rest after all that hard work.

You deserve the glory./ The suggestion deserves consideration.

deserve to do sth 理应...../活该.....

You deserve to win the competition since you have made full preparations.

You deserve it! = It serves you right! 你活该!

deserve doing = deserve to be done, 同need, want, require等。

They deserved rewarding. = They deserved to be rewarded.

The TV needs mending. = The TV needs to be mended.



## Quiz

即学即用

1. 不劳者就该挨饿。

Those who do not work deserve to starve.

2. 他做了这样的事，应该受到惩罚。

He deserves to be punished for what he did.

He deserves punishing/punishment for what he did.

3. 这些看法值得认真考虑[我们注意]。

These views deserve serious consideration /our attention.





## 即学即用

My son is crazy about sports and he takes an active part in their school sports meeting, which is held on a regular basis. When he was admitted as a competitor this year, he was wild with joy. He knew he could compete in 100-metre running with other competitors for the glory for his class. However, fearing that he would lose the game because of an old injury in his ankle, he practiced again and again to make full preparations .

This year the school sports meeting was held in the city's stadium , which can admit 10000 people. Many parents volunteered to cheer on athletes . Finally, the most exciting moment came. My son didn't run fast at first. But he picked up his speed soon and surpassed competitors one after another . To our great joy, he eventually took second place, winning a silver medal . The medal stands for courage and strength. As the saying goes, "No pains , no gains." Those who take pains to achieve their goal deserve respect.

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