**2022年5月“山水联盟”高三联考英语学科试题**

第一部分听力（共两节，满分30分）

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选

项。听完每段对话后，你都有1秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1.What will Alfred probably do tonight?

A.Have an operation.

B.Look after his grandma.

C.Help Cynthia with her homework.

2.What does Sarah think of the new math teacher?

A.She is patient.

B.She is humorous.

C.She is creative.

3.What does the woman dislike about the new club?

A.Its opening hours.

B.Its location.

C.Its name.

4.What happened to Jane's first dog?

A.It bit someone.

B.It was sick.

C.It got lost.

5.What topic does James like best?

A.Sports.

B.Weather.

C.Animals.

第二节（共15小题：每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6.What is the woman doing?

A.Giving a lesson.

B.Doing a survey.

C.Conducting an interview.

7.When will the woman email the man?

A.On Monday.

B.On Tuesday.

C.On Wednesday.

听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。

8.What kind of cake does Mike like best?

A.A pineapple one.

B.A cherry one.

C.An apple one.

9.What will Mike do tomorrow afternoon?

A.Go to a supermarket.

B.Have a discussion.

C.Eat boiled eggs.

听第8段材料，回答第10至12题。

10.What might the man do in the future?

A.Raise animals.

B.Continue with his current job.

C.Enjoy the city life.

11.What is Elsa's opinion about living a country life?

A.It's good for people's health.

B.It's easy to make a living.

C.It's people's last choice.

12.Who is Erin?

A.The man's friend.

B.The man's wife.

C.The man's colleague.

听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。

13.How soon does the government plan to complete the project?

A.In twelve months.

B.In ten months.

C.In eight months.

14.What will the government do to carry out the plan?

A.Hold a meeting.

B.Destroy all of the park.

C.Move the village away.

15.What advantage does the woman think the plan will bring?

A.Job opportunities.

B.Convenient transport.

C.Development of tourism.

16.What is the man's attitude toward the plan?

C.Disapproving.

A.Understanding.

B.Ambiguous.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17.What is the speaker mainly talking about?

A.Methods for translation.

B.Tips on improving English listening.

C.Rules for communicating with foreigners.

18.How many English accents has the speaker mentioned?

A.Four. B.Five. C.Six.

19.What should people do when listening to English materials?

A.Interpret everything they hear.

B.Choose easier accents.

C.Listen to any resources available.

20.What is the speaker's last suggestion?

A.Setting a goal.

B.Being relaxed.

C.Just listening.

第二部分阅读理解（共两节，满分35分）

第一节（共10小题：每小题2.5分，满分25分）

阅读下列短文从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中选出最佳选项，并在答题纸上将该

项涂黑。

A

Every May, the capital of Canada,Ottawa will host the world's largest tulip (郁金香) festival, flowers of amazing colors attracting more than 500,000 tourists to come and see. And in the back of this colorful festival is a moving story about friendship and peace.

During World War II, the Dutch royal family came to Canada to seek **asylum**. In early 1943, Princess Juliana of nine-month pregnancy was about to give birth, which posed a problem to both Canada and Netherlands.According to Canadian law, all babies born in Canada will automatically become Canadian citizens;and according to the Dutch royal succession law, prince or princess must be born on Netherlands soil in order to be recognized as a royal member. Because of this situation, the Canadian government passed a special bill.They placed the sovereignty (主权) of a maternity ward (妇产科病房) in Ottawa Civic Hospital under the Government of the Netherlands. In January19, 1943, Princess Juliana gave birth to her third daughter Margaret on“Dutch land".

In May 1945, with the help of the Canadian Forces, Netherlands gained its victory and liberation, and the royal family returned to their homeland after several years of separation. That fall, the Dutch government presented one hundred thousand tulip bulbs to Canada to express their respect and gratitude. The following year, Princess Juliana presented twenty thousand tulip bulbs again in her own name, and requested them to be planted on the land of Ottawa Civic Hospital. And since then, Ottawa, the Canadian capital, have received thousands of tulip bulbs from the Netherlands royal family every year. To acknowledge this kindness, the first Ottawa Tulip Festival was held in 1953. And in 2002, Princess Margaret, who was born in the“Dutch delivery room", returned to Ottawa to attend the 50th Tulip Festival.

This year's Canadian Tulip Festival will last for 12 days (May 12 to 23). There will be over one million tulips of different colors and species blooming to their most beautiful hues (色调色彩). The Commissioner's Park along the Dawes Lake and the Rideau Canal is traditionally the best viewing place. This year, the newly added Aberdeen Tulip Pavilion provides people with the opportunity to view the tulips indoors,so that people can enjoy this beautiful annual festival, rain or shine.

21.What do we know about the Canadian Tulip Festival according to the passage?

A.It has its origin in Netherlands in 1945.

B.It is meant to show gratitude for the kindness.

C.It is in honor of Netherlands gaining its victory and liberation.

D.It is celebrated with the tulips provided by Princess Juliana every year.

22.What does the underlined word“asylum" in paragraph2mean?

A.Friendship. B.Flowers. C.Protection. D.Success.

23.Where is the text probably from?

A.A textbook.

B.A book review.

C.A biography.

D.A travel magazine.

B

Global Sea Mineral Resources (GSR) is one of several companies that hope to begin mining the seabed on an industrial scale in the coming years, perhaps as early as 2024. Some think of the seabed as a sustainable source of the metals needed to produce batteries for electric vehicles or smartphones. Meanwhile, scientists are trying to figure out just how much ecological damage deep-sea mining would do.

The short answer is a lot, according to some European scientists who've been monitoring GSR's efforts and reported initial results recently at a virtual meeting. But it is too soon to tell how much of the damage would be permanent or whether it should be considered excessive (过度的).

Each mining operation like GSR's in the eastern Pacific would remove the "biologically active" surface layer from about 200 to 300 square kilometers (77 to 166 square miles) of seafloor each year, said Matthias Haeckel, a marine biochemist at GEOMAR Helmholtz Center for Ocean Research in Kiel, Germany.“If mining takes place, it should be done without loss of biodiversity and ecosystem functions," said Ann Vanreusel, a marine biologist at Ghent University in Belgium.

That's a hard standard to define, however, let alone enforce (实施)，because so little is known about deep-sea ecology. On two expeditions to the Pacific region targeted by GSR and other companies, the researchers identified thousands of species-70 to 90 percent of which were new to science.

“That in itself is a great example to show that,‘Hey, we do not have a good understanding of how this ecosystem operates',"says Diva Amon, a marine biologist and National Geographic explorer. In a review published this month in Marine Policy, Amon and her colleagues argued that at least a decade should be spent filling the gaps in scientific understanding before commercial deep-sea mining could begin.

24.Why does the seabed attract Global Sea Mineral Resources?

A.It has biodiversity.

B.It is abundant in metals for industry.

C.It is biologically active.

D.It contains sustainable batteries for vehicles.

25.Which of the following is the possible reason why scientists are concerned about deep-sea mining?

A.They find its damage is ever-lasting.

B.They don't know whether it will do ecological damage.

C.They have difficulty in accurately judging the degree of its damage to ecology.

D.They think it's hard for mining companies to make and carry out a related standard.

26.What's the writer's attitude toward deep-sea mining?

A.Optimistic. B.Cautious.

C.Objective. D.Pessimistic.

C

You might try spending about 15 minutes out on the Web gathering experts' predictions about what lies in the political future. You are likely to find a diversity of opinions on every issue. So, who should you believe? According to a long-term study conducted by psychologist Philip Tetlock, the safest answer is that you shouldn't believe anyone. Let's see why.

To study the collective wisdom of experts, Tetlock recruited a sample of 284 individuals who had strong qualifications for making political predictions with respect to certain countries or regions of the world. He asked individuals to make predictions of this sort:“How likely is it that after the next election, the party that currently has the most representatives in the legislative (立法的) branch of government will keep this status...,will lose this status, or will strengthen this position?"The questions were made concrete for different countries and regions.

Because there were three options for each question, participants should have been right one third of the time just by chance. If they had true expertise, they should have been right much more often than that. But they weren't.In fact,in some comparisons experts did worse than chance.

If experts perform so poorly in their predictions, why does anyone still listen to them? Because of experts' confidence and fame. Besides, the media rarely tracks down the expert who made the confident prediction even if experts aren't generally held responsible for their predictions.

Here's a safe conclusion from Tetlock's research: With regard to politics, no one can routinely predict the future. Some people do a bit better than others, but you can't use their confidence or fame to know who those people are. Still, it's important to note that this research is about a particular type of expert and a particular type of prediction. You shouldn't discount all experts. For example,when you consult medical doctors, they should be able to make their predictions based on years of education and prior experience. Also, they are regularly held responsible for the accuracy of those predictions!

27.What's the function of the first paragraph?

A.To introduce the topic of the passage.

B.To introduce a way of doing the research.

C.To attract the interest of the readers.

D.To give the purpose of writing the passage.

28.What might be the purpose of giving participants three options for each prediction?

A.To show the importance of the study.

B.To indicate experts did worse than chance.

C.To reveal experts are right one third of the time.

D.To compare participants' predicting accuracy with chance.

29.Which of the following agrees with Tetlock's ideas?

A.Experts must be responsible for their prediction.

B.The opinions of political experts matter to the media.

C.Experts' confidence and fame tell us a lot about who they are.

D.Medical experts are generally reliable in their medical prediction.

30.Which of the following is the best title for the text?

A.Can medical experts predict the future?

B.Can political experts predict the future?

C.How should you judge political experts?

D.How political experts predict the future?

第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选

项。

Are you still frustrated for forgetting passwords? Never again! There's a way to choose and remember them with confidence.

\_\_31\_\_ It's good exercise for your brain and a valuable way to protect your identity online. The system uses letters, numbers and symbols, so it will please even the strictest website. And the random-looking codes it produces would be extremely difficult for someone to crack, but just enough of a challenge for your brain.

First, choose a short quotation, one that no one would have any reason to associate with you. \_\_32\_\_ So, if you chose“Play it again, Sam", you'd have the letters PIAS. Next, choose a meaningful date again, one that can't be guessed or easily researched. Maybe the year of a favorite holiday,“86," say. \_\_33\_\_ Finally, organize these building blocks in any order you like. And strengthen the code further by making some of the letters lower case and some upper:maybe 86&EPiAs.

Spend a little time getting to know this "foundation" for your passwords.“See" it in your mind's eye. And then start using it as the basis for every new password you set. Add two or three extra letters each time, a few initials or abbreviations (缩写) to remind you of what this particular password is for. \_\_34\_\_

So the final password for your BBC account could be:BBC86&EPiAs.

\_\_35\_\_ But each password ends up being complex and unique, helping to protect your identity and giving your memory a cracking workout every time.

A.Nothing is better than this.

B.What you should do is to follow a system.

C.We can remember them well if we often use the letters.

D.With a system like this,you've got a basic formula to follow.

E.Then add a random element by picking any two symbols like and E.

F,Pick out the initial letters-creating the first“building block'"for your passwords.

G.For example,you might use BT for your phone account or CC for the camera club forum.

第三部分语言运用（共两节，满分45分）

第一节（共20小题；每小题1.5分，满分30分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题纸上将该项涂黑。

Jeff Jensen was in a dilemma. The businessman and Boy Scout leader had difficulty in walking for painful nerve \_\_36\_\_ in his leg and foot. He needed surgery, but he doubted whether he could \_\_37\_\_ it, even with \_\_38\_\_.“There's nothing more \_\_39\_\_ than seeing a bill for 12,024,000 dollars,‘How much of this will my insurance \_\_40\_\_ and how much is mine?""Jensen told WWAY-TV.

Luckily for Jensen, his doctor is Demetrio Aguila. The nerve \_\_41\_\_ gives patients in his clinic the option to pay for surgery through volunteer work. He calls it his M25 Program, \_\_42\_\_ by the Bible verse (圣经诗句) at Matthew25(马太福音第25章)：“Amen, I say to you, whatever you did for one of these least brothers of mine, you did for me."

“We can't \_\_43\_\_ the people in our own backyard," Aguila told CBS.“We want to be able to \_\_44\_\_ hope to patients who have lost hope \_\_45\_\_."

Using an algorithm (算法)，the \_\_46\_\_ calculates community service hours based on the \_\_47\_\_ of the surgery. In Jensen's case, the S12,000 operation \_\_48\_\_ 560 hours of helping out at one of the local charitable organizations \_\_49\_\_ with the M25 Program.

Like 10 percent of Aguila's patients, Jensen chose the community service. And because hundreds of hours of community service can seem frustrating, Aguila not only lets others help, but he encourages it.“I had this hope that we would reawaken in our neighbors and in ourselves a \_\_50\_\_ of volunteerism," he told CNN.

Jensen, whose surgery was \_\_51\_\_ in February 2020, was helped by more than 100 friends and strangers who volunteered at Orphan Grain Train, which \_\_52\_\_ food, clothing and medicine nationally and \_\_53\_\_.

Count Dave Harvey, founder of the homeless aid organization Least of My Brethren, is one who is \_\_54\_\_ by Aguila.“He is helping us by sending volunteers our way," he told KMTV in Omaha.“What a \_\_55\_\_ thing!"

36.A.destruction B.damage C.threat D.shortage

37.A.afford B.purchase C.approach D.undergo

38.A.expense B.technique C.insurance D.wealth

39.A.annoying B.interesting C.depressing D.satisfying

40.A.reveal B.conclude C.involve D.cover

41.A.manager B.specialist C.scholar D.secretary

42.A.inspired B.promoted C.urged D.advocated

43.A.attack B.attract C.ignore D.impress

44.A.switch B.offer C.open D.distribute

45.A.medically B.physically C.mentally D.socially

46.A.institute B.college C.academy D.clinic

47.A.prize B.time C.price D.amount

48.A.compared B.equaled C.guaranteed D.deserved

49.A.recorded B.called C.registered D.explained

50.A.sense B.feeling C.conservation D.commitment

51.A.quit B.completed C.accepted D.canceled

52.A.donates B.raises C.handles D.sells

53.A.randomly B.quickly C.gradually D.globally

54.A.taken care of B.looked up to C.paid attention to D.made up of

55.A.cold B.typical C.clear D.cool

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（一个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

A Thousand Splendid Suns is just a wonderful book. It was written by Khaled Hosseini, \_\_56\_\_ is also the author of The Kite Runmer. I had read it before Covid-19 broke out, but still I longed \_\_57\_\_ the right moment to reread it. This year felt the right time, as the women in the book face so many challenges. It was a reminder that despite the pandemic, our lives remain \_\_58\_\_ (relative) good.

Undoubtedly, the book is my favorite one among the books that I \_\_59\_\_ (read) so far. It takes you on \_\_60\_\_ unique journey. You feel like a part of the story and see everything from the perspective of the main characters. You feel their pain and emotion while gaining an understanding of life for women in Afghanistan. It is beyond \_\_61\_\_ (expect) that some characters' fates become so miserable. You will always feel how blessed you are, \_\_62\_\_ (compare) with them. I really forgot about everything else when I was reading \_\_63\_\_ I just couldn't wait to pick it up each time. \_\_64\_\_ (enjoy) it better, I didn't read it too quickly-it kept the pleasure going for longer. I'm \_\_65\_\_ (thank) that 2020 gave me that time to read. But, of course, if I had the right to make a choice, I would rather have the pandemic disappear at once than reread the book.

第四部分写作（共两节，满分40分）

第一节应用文写作（满分15分）

假如你是高三学生李华，鉴于当前的疫情，五一假期通过网络体验了一回“云旅游”。请

你写一封电子邮件与澳大利亚的朋友Jack分享。内容如下：

1.表达问候：

2.介绍体验过的景点和感受：

3,建议对方体验“云旅游”。

注意：

1.词数80左右：

2.可适当增加细节，使行文连贯：

3.云旅游cloud tour

第二节：读后续写（满分25分）

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之成为一个完整的故事。

“You should get a dog.”my therapist (治疗专家) said.“A **dog**? I couldn't even look after myself. I took a deep breath and carefully considered the idea of welcoming a canine (犬科的) **friend** into my life. This seemed like too easy a solution to the fact that I couldn't leave the house without bursting into **tears**.

Adopting an animal during the height of the pandemic was far from easy. When I found **Simba**, his adoption profile made him out as the perfect puppy. I filed out the paperwork and had a few weeks to prepare for his arrival.

When he came home, it became increasingly obvious that Simba didn't understand“no",“stop it'" or“don't do that". He was the worst-behaved dog I'd ever seen. I was beginning to **doubt** my therapist's advice.

At home,I found him sitting on my bed comfortably. Jumping from the sofa to the tea table was his favorite game every day. He fought tooth and nail to get a bite of my meals and ate anything that fell on the floor. What was worse,dog waste and urine were seen everywhere, which annoyed me most. But his curiosity and vigor really **impressed** me. Training him to behave well kept me busier than I'd ever expected.

I decided to start taking him for **walks**. I could barely leave the house before, but my heart couldn't say no to Simba. Simba showed me what **bravery** looked like. He didn't stop to consider every possible outcome of a situation. He simply went for it. If there was a dog at a park,he would run toward it. He always leapt forward and explored the unknown by sniffing here and there unless I called him. He loved adventure. I found myself **mirroring** his behavior after a while,jumping out of bed without a second thought. I began to find the **motivation** to get out of bed in the morning.

注意：

1.所续写短文的词数应为150左右；

2.至少使用5个短文中标有下划线的关键词语：

3.续写部分分为两段，每段的开头语已为你写好：

4.续写完成后，请用下划线标出你所使用的关键词语。

Paragraph 1: Ten minutes later, Simba and I were walking in the nearby park.

Paragraph 2: As time went by,I found myself totally changed.

**2022年5月“山水联盟”高三联考英语学科试题**

**参考答案**

一.听力：1-5 BACCB610 CCABA11-15 ABBAA16-20 CBBCA

二.阅读理解：21-25 BCDBC26-30 CADDB七选五31-35 BFEGD

三.完型：36-40 BACCD 41-45 BACBA 46-50 DCBCA 51-55 BADBD

四.语法填空：56.who57.for58.relatively59,have read60.a

61.expectation/expectations 62.compared 63.and 64.To enjoy 65.thankful

五，应用文参考答案

Dear Jack,

How is everything going? Here I'm writing to share with you my cloud tour taken on May Day.

Cloud tour, a new means of traveling through the Internet, is becoming increasingly popular owing to the current serious pandemic. My destination was Mount Huang. With the assistance of images and videos, I enjoyed the spectacular sea cloud on the top. Besides, I admired wondrous (奇妙的) pines and unique rocks. The scene of the rising sun was the most impressive.

This experience, without time and space limit, really interests me. Why don't you have a try?

Yours,

Li Hua

六，续写参考答案：

Ten minutes later, Simba and I were walking in the nearby park. It had already been bathed in the rising sun. Enjoying the fresh air and birds singing. I felt refreshed and so did **Simba**. He led me into a dancing group and then began to run about loosely, sometimes playing with a dog, sometimes coming back to my side. It was amazing that I gradually shook my body to the cheerful melody. On our way home,a pet owner stopped to share experience of keeping pets.Unconsciously,morning **walks** became a routine

As time went by, I found myself totally changed.Inspired by the **bravery** of Simba, I could leave my house without **tears**. Every time I felt down or defeated, my puppy would keep me company quietly and I would pour out all my inner thoughts to him. Whenever I got home, he greeted me by licking my hands and jumping up and down. Everything seemed to take a turn for the better. Not until then did I truly understand my therapist's advice. Thanks to Simba, my **friend** and instructor, it was he that restored my life.