

长沙市一中、深圳实验学校 2022 届高三联考试卷

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	A	C	B	A	A
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	C	B	C	A	D	C	A	D	C	B	D	A	C	D
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	A	C	B	A	B	B	C	F	E	D	D	A	B	C	A
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	B	D	B	C	A	B	A	C	D	D					

A 篇

【主题】人与自然 —— 旅游胜地

【体裁】应用文

【语篇导读】文章推荐了 2022 年最值得旅游的四个地方。

21. D **【解析】**细节理解题。根据 Exodus Travels 中的 “...This is the trip for wildlife enthusiasts. The clear waters of the Seychelles are home to...” 可知，热情的动物爱好者可以把这里作为完美的目的地，故答案为 D。
22. C **【解析】**细节理解题。根据 Natural Habitat Adventures 中的 “You’ll spend your days exploring the surrounding waters, meeting the local Inuit villagers, kayaking (独木舟), and so on.” 可知，游客们将进行水上运动，故答案为 C。
23. A **【解析】**细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句 “These journeys in the remote areas are unlike any trip you’ve ever taken before.” 可知，这些旅游地的相同处在于都处于遥远偏僻的地方，故答案为 A。

B 篇

【主题】人与自我 —— 励志故事

【体裁】记叙文

【语篇导读】文章讲述了作者身患重疾，术后成功，凭借自己的努力在国际比赛中取得好成绩，并且进行励志演讲的故事。

24. D **【解析】**细节理解题。根据第一段中的 “Afterward, ... Suddenly I was a lot taller and no longer in any pain.” 可知，作者把他的腿切除后，感觉到放松。故答案为 D。
25. C **【解析】**主旨大意题。根据 “When I was in a wheelchair, I discovered a real love for sport.” 可知，第二段主要在表达作者对运动的热情。故答案为 C。
26. B **【解析】**词句猜测题。根据第三段中的 “..., but I soon realized I didn’t want to be sitting in an office all day ...” 可知，“handed in my notice” 意思是辞职。故答案为 B。
27. D **【解析】**推理判断题。根据最后一段 “Now, most of my income comes from... if I continue to inspire others to do what they want to in life, then I’m happy.” 可知，获得金钱和成就感是作者成为一位励志演说家的主要原因。故答案为 D。

C 篇

【主题】人与社会 —— 人脸识别

【体裁】说明文

【语篇导读】文章介绍用于人脸识别的一款软件。

28. A **【解析】**细节理解题。根据第二段第一句“The app, called SocialRecall, connects names with faces via smartphone cameras and...”可知,这款应用软件用于识别人,故答案为 A。
29. C **【解析】**推断判断题。第三段主要介绍了这款应用软件是如何工作的。故答案为 C。
30. D **【解析】**细节理解题。根据最后一段第三句“When the camera spots that same face in real life, the previously entered information is displayed.”可知,答案为 D。
31. A **【解析】**细节理解题。根据倒数第二段最后一句“‘She cautions, however, that when people choose to share their personal information with...that might come back to bite you’.”可知,SocialRecall 可能会危及人们的隐私,故答案为 A。

D 篇

【主题】人与社会 —— 电子书籍

【体裁】说明文

【语篇导读】文章主要讲述了电子书的出现给图书市场造成的经济影响。

32. C **【解析】**推理判断题。根据第一段第三句“Libraries know they need digital services, but many publishers are too cautious about piracy...”及最后一句“Among the big six publishers, only Random House and Harper Collins license e-books with most libraries.”可知, C 项正确。
33. B **【解析】**推理判断题。根据第二段第二句“Owners of readers are exactly the customers they need: book-lovers with money.”可知, B 项正确。
34. A **【解析】**推理判断题。根据第三段最后一句“Owners of Amazon’s Kindle e-reader who want to borrow e-books from libraries are now redirected to Amazon’s website.”及第四段第二句“Late last year Amazon introduced its Kindle Owners’ Lending Library, ...”可知, A 项正确。
35. B **【解析】**主旨大意题。根据第一段最后一句“Among the big six publishers, ...”、第四段第二句“Late last year Amazon introduced its Kindle Owners’ Lending Library, ...”以及最后一段最后一句“The story of the library e-book is a nail-biter.”可知, B 项正确。

七选五

【主题】人与自我 —— 心理健康

【体裁】说明文

【语篇导读】文章认为写作可以改善心理健康,并说明了原因。

36. B **【解析】**根据后文“If you’re going through something complex, you need a more permanent practice.”可知, B 项正确。
37. C **【解析】**根据前文“it’s worth learning about the ways that...”及后文“You can use writing for mindfulness.”“Another benefit to writing is its ability...”可知,空格处起到承上启下的作用,故 C 项正确。
38. F **【解析】**根据前文“Mindfulness is a tried-and-true technique for improving mental wellness, but can writing have the same effect?”可知,空格处应是对这个问题的回答。故选 F。
39. E **【解析】**根据前文“Another benefit to writing is its ability to clear your mind of worries, negative thoughts, or sources of pain.”及后文“Fortunately, writing can speed up the process of restoring mental clarity.”可知,此处是指消除消极想法可能会很难。故选 E。
40. D **【解析】**根据后文“People are more likely to talk to others about a painful event...”可知,此处是讲写作是自我治愈的好方法。故选 D。

完形填空

【主题】人与社会 —— 担任国际志愿者

【体裁】夹叙夹议文

【语篇导读】作者讲述了自己在 20 多年前犹豫是否去刚刚结束战争的波斯尼亚担任联合国志愿者时,内心的挣扎和这件事对作者的影响。

41. D 【解析】考查形容词。根据“because it had just experienced a war”可以判断,作者因为波斯尼亚刚刚结束战争所以犹豫去那里。故选 D。
42. A 【解析】考查动词短语。上文提到朋友 Ellen 打电话问作者是否愿意去波斯尼亚。故此处应是, Ellen 接着告诉作者去波斯尼亚的原因是那里招募联合国志愿者。carried on “继续;继续行进”; showed up “暴露, 显露; 来到, 露面”; caught on “认识到; 时兴; 流行”; tuned up “调音; 调试”。
43. B 【解析】考查形容词。根据空后内容可知,作者很矛盾,既想去做志愿者又害怕危险。
44. C 【解析】考查名词。根据“other”的提示可知,此处应是指,其他的想法也涌进了作者的脑海中。故选 C。
45. A 【解析】考查动词短语。由上文可知,因为作者想到如果拒绝了朋友的邀请,可能就再也不会有机会了。turn down 意为“拒绝; 调低”。
46. B 【解析】考查形容词。由下文的叙述可知,作者最终去了波斯尼亚。所以此处应是指积极的想法。故选 B。
47. D 【解析】考查动词。作者去了波斯尼亚,所以应是“登上了”去那里的飞机。故选 D。
48. B 【解析】考查名词。从上下文可知,作者回来后,被问到是否愿意参加下一次志愿活动。故选 B。
49. C 【解析】考查动词。由上文的叙述可知,作者在经历了思想斗争之后,最终去了波斯尼亚,所以是积极的想法战胜了消极的想法。故选 C。
50. A 【解析】考查动词。由上文可知,此处表达的是当作者接受第一次波斯尼亚任务时。故选 A。
51. B 【解析】考查名词。根据前句内容可知,当作者接受做联合国志愿者去波斯尼亚的时候,他去过的国家总共是三个而现在则是 58 个。count 意为“数出总数; 总数”。
52. A 【解析】考查副词。由上下文语境,尤其是前句的内容可知,作者去了 58 个国家进行志愿活动,所以此处应是指,作者自己会继续进行国际志愿活动。
53. C 【解析】考查名词。由下文“I followed the voice”可知,此空与“voice”是原词复现。
54. D 【解析】考查名词。由上文内容可知,作者讲述的是自己的故事和经历。故 D 项符合语境。
55. D 【解析】考查动词。由上文的内容及下文“and I found a brand new life after sixty”可知,作者内心积极的声音让作者接受志愿者任务。

语法填空

56. sank 【解析】考查谓语句动词。由本句的时间状语可以得知,本空用过去时态。
57. in 【解析】考查介词。in shock 为固定搭配。
58. was released 【解析】考查谓语时态、语态和主谓一致。
59. the 【解析】考查冠词。the documentary's director 是 Arthur Jones 的同位语。
60. that 【解析】考查强调句型。
61. which 【解析】考查定语从句。
62. To collect 【解析】考查非谓语句动词。
63. travel(1)ing 【解析】考查非谓语句动词。spent time doing 为固定搭配。
64. spots 【解析】考查名词复数。
65. global 【解析】考查词性转换。globe 变 global。

写作

第一节

【参考范文】

Last Friday, aiming to enrich students' campus life, our school organized an Association Culture Festival themed Blossom of Youth, which turned out to be a great success.

As scheduled, this festival kicked off in the school auditorium at 3 p. m. , lasting for 2 hours. In the beginning, members from the Singing and Dancing Club staged a show named *Song of Youth*, which made all the audience present in high spirits. After that, other clubs took turns to demonstrate their well-prepared performances, including poem recitation, painting, martial arts, etc. What highlighted the whole event was that the Craft Club invited all the participants to do the hands-on work, like postcard making, DIY bags, etc.

This activity received high praise from teachers and students, as it not only provided a platform for students to show their talents, but also motivated more students to participate in the extra-curricular activities.

第二节

【参考范文】

On the tag were the letters that read, "To Dad, Love Christy". Seeing her joy replaced by a look of total embarrassment and humiliation, I was seized by a strong sense of regret and pain. She slowly lowered her head down, seemingly praying that nobody would discover whom the gift came from. Without hesitation, I knelt down and embraced Christy tightly, trying to take back those words. I explained I had thought it was from Mom, but since it came from her, that made it different. However, no matter what I said, it could hardly remove the disappointment in her eyes and hurt in her heart. Confronted with the embarrassing situation, I was at a loss what to do.

Staring at the gift, I suddenly thought of a way to cheer her up. I took that toy airplane in my hand, turned on its switch and flew the plane. At the sight of the flying plane, I yelled with excitement, which amused other children who eagerly asked for a try. My eyes resting on Christy, I deliberately ignored their enthusiasm, flying the plane around her. "Let me try it first!" It wasn't long before Christy believed it was really a charming gift and grabbed for the plane, a big smile radiating from her lightened face. From then on, I kept the little plane as a reminder of my girl's love and also, the power of words.

听力材料

Text 1

M: Have you brushed your teeth?

W: I will do it in five minutes once this show finishes. (1)

M: Do it now or you'll have neither TV nor games for a week.

Text 2

W: What movies are being shown tonight?

M: I don't know. I have been working out in the gym a lot recently. Once in a while I play golf. I can check on the website for a schedule.

W: That's a great idea. I haven't watched a good movie in ages. (2)

Text 3

M: Did you see where I left my glasses?

W: I don't think so... Have you checked the bathroom? Keep looking.

M: It's no use. I've looked absolutely everywhere. They must have disappeared. (3)

Text 4

W: Honey, remember your doctor's appointment later.

M: I set an alarm for it when I made it on Monday. I was lucky I could get one the next day. (4) Usually you have to wait at least three days.

Text 5

W: Would anyone like to go to the bathroom? This will be your last chance before our next tour. (5)

M: I need to go. Where is it?

W: Walk down the passage in the building, take the first left and you should see a sign for the toilet.

Text 6

W: Excuse me, do you have anything to eat in here? (6) Like snacks, drinks, that kind of stuff?

M: I'm sorry ma'am, but we do have some souvenir water bottles for only two dollars. If you purchase one of our twenty-dollar shirts, we'll give you one water bottle for free! (6)

W: I was looking for something to bring back from my travels...how much are these cups?

M: Ten dollars each. And the key chains beside them are five dollars each.

W: Well, I only have room in my bag for one thing, so I'll take the shirt. (7)

M: Enjoy your free water bottle!

Text 7 (第8题为总结题)

W: When I finish college, I'm going to take a year off and travel around the world.

M: How can you afford to do that? It will cost a fortune.

W: Well, I've saved a lot of money from my part-time job and I can stay with friends in some countries. I still have 12 months to go. I'm in the second year of a three-year course. Then I'll set off. (9)

M: Which places will you visit?

W: Europe, Asia, America—all over, really.

M: I've always wanted to see Egypt and Spain. Even Iceland. (10)

W: I'll definitely be giving the Middle East a miss—and anywhere cold.

M: Well, good luck. I hope it will happen for you. You know what they say, travel broadens the mind. You'll feel the benefit for the rest of your life.

Text 8

W: Want to buy an exercise bike?

M: No, thanks. I have one. Why are you selling yours? It was expensive, wasn't it?

W: It was—but I never use it. When I get home from work, the last thing I feel like doing is going on an exercise bike.

M: So what do you do to keep fit?

W: Nothing really. I just eat food and watch TV.

M: You'll get fat and unfit if you carry on like that. (12)

W: It's true. I am putting on a few pounds. (12) But look at you, the same weight as ever.

M: I've actually lost some—and so should you. You were always very active.

W: You're making me feel ashamed. I did enjoy it when we played badminton together.

M: I go running and cycling these days—but I'll play badminton with you if you like. (13)

W: Yes...though I probably won't be very good.

M: Is tomorrow OK for you, after we finish here at the office? (11) I'll book a place right away. (13)

W: That's fine. (13)

Text 9

M: Can you believe this is our last summer before we graduate?

W: I know. We have to make some real tough decisions soon. Have you given any thought to your future?

M: My father would like to pass the family business on to me. My grandfather started it, and he made my dad really admire him.

W: That is understandable. My family has always been involved in education, and they're trying to convince me to do the same. I want to be a doctor, though. (14)

M: You should follow your dreams. My brother is an excellent engineer. He's my hero. (15)

W: So what's yours? Is there anything that excites you?

M: I've lived in America my whole life. I've seen parts of Canada, but it's not that different. I'd love to travel to France, Spain, Italy, or Germany... (16)

W: Cool! I grew up in Asia, and I had the chance to travel through several different countries.

M: I need to have money before I do that, though. That's why I'm getting a job this summer. Are you working, too? (17)

W: I thought about it, but I decided to take some classes over the summer. (17) I want to get a head start on my studies.

M: It sounds like we'll both be busy. I hope we can still hang out.

W: Of course. I always make time for my friends.

Text 10

Good morning, everyone. Welcome to your first weekend painting class. My name is George and I will be your teacher for the next 10 weeks. Do not worry if this is your first time painting or even if this is your first time doing anything artistic. This course is designed to teach you the basics of drawing and painting. I have been running this course for three years and before that I was a college tutor at Hereford College of Arts. (18) In the first two weeks, you will get familiar with some very important drawing techniques as well as understand how to use the equipment. On week three, I will start giving you weekly homework so you can improve outside of these classes. It's entirely your choice to complete the homework or not. It is not a course requirement, but obviously, it will really help you progress. After week six, you'll be asked to plan a final piece of work. This artwork will require a lot of experimentation. (19) After the 10th week, we will hold an exhibition at a local gallery where you'll be able to invite friends and family to attend. (20)