**龙岩市2023年高中毕业班五月教学质量检测**

**英 语 试 题**

（满分：150分 考试时间：120分钟）

**注意事项：**

1.答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。

2.回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑、如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时、将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。

3.考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

**第一部分 听力：共两节，满分30分）**

做题时，选将答案标在试卷上、录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂封答题卡上。

**第一节（共5小题，每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）**

听下面5段对话、每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项、并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题，每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A.₤19.15. B.₤9.18. C.₤9.15.

答案是C。

1.What does the woman ask the man to do?

A.Teach her to use the equipment.

B.Turn to his colleagues for help.

C.Get familiar with his work

2.What wall Mary do this afternoon?

A.Go to the airport. B.Meet Prof.White. C.Write a report.

3.How does the man probably feel about the picture?

A.Quite satisfied. B.A bit disappointed. C.Terribly annoyed.

4. When did the store close':

A.At 10:00 p.m. B.At 11:00 p.m. C.At 11:30p.m.

5.Who is the boy probably talking to?

A. His mother. B.His teacher. C.His classmate.

**第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）**

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A B C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. What did the woman have for lunch?

A.Noodles. B. Rice. C.A hamburger.

7.What is the man likely to do next?

A.Drink some water.

B.Buy some medicine.

C.Drive the woman to the hospital.

听第7段材料，回答第8至10题。

8. How does the woman look in the black suit?

A.Serious. B.Old. C.Thin.

9.What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A.Shop assistant and customer. B.Close friends. C. Husband and wife.

10.What will the woman wear for the job interview?

A.A green dress. B.A black suit. C.A gray dress.

听第8段材料，回答第11至14题。

11.What is the woman doing?

A.Doing scientific research. B.Conducting an interview. C.Hosting a TV program.

12. What made the man choose his major?

A.His parents' expectations. B.His keen interest. C.The job prospects.

13. What do we know about the man?

A.He longs to become a professor.

B.He balanced study and work well.

C.He will graduate next year.

14.What will the man talk about next:,

A.The causes of stress.

B.The ways to relieve stress.

C.His attitude towards stress.

听第9段材料，回答第15至17题。

15.Why does the woman look depressed?

A. She was unable to answer the question.

B.She felt nervous giving a presentation.

C. She got a poor grade on her presentation.

16. What does the man suggest the woman do?.

A.Share her feelings. B.Talk with her professor. C.Look at something else.

17.What is the man's opinion about being shy?

A.It's typical of us to get nervous.

B.Men are shy less frequently.

C. Children feel shy easily.

第10段材料，回答第18至20题。

18.What helped Mr.Rush improve his swimming pace?

A.His physical condition. B.His swimming skills. C.The tides and currents.

19.How far did Mr.Rush swim on the Jurassic Coast last summer?

A.100 miles. B.65 miles. C.15 miles.

20.What does Mr.Rush want to do?

A.Protect the polluted lake.

B.keep swimming till he's old.

C.Support some cleaning projects.

**第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分50分）**

**第一节（共15小题，每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）**

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

When you use Daily News websites and applications, various types of personally identifiable and non-personally identifiable information about you may become available or be purposefully collected by Daily News and third parties that provide site usage statistics services to us.

Daily News is committed to keeping such data secret and safe. It docs not seek to gather any personal information except that the information allows us to provide you with a quality service, analyze the readability of our own content and functionality of our web and mobile products. **What information we collect**

● Your email address: and basic information about yourself (c.g. user name, name, place of

residence.phone number)

● Information acquired using cookies stored on your computer or device that allow us to recognize you when you return to an Daily News website

● Any information you choose to make public when commenting on a Daily News website

● Personal information when you access our content of use our applications through third-party websites and platforms(e.g.social networks)

**How we may use personal information**

● To provide you our online content.

● To personalize your Daily News experience

● To receive feedback from you and respond to it

● To contact you about anything you may submit to Daily News

● To analyze user behavior in order to improve our web and mobile products

● To block attempts to interrupt the work of our websites and applications

Daily News makes every effort to safeguard your personal information. However, as transfer. （传送）of any kind of data over the internet is never 100 per cent secure，we cannot give you any guarantees and urge you to be cautious when disclosing sensitive information.

21.What does Daily News/collect from the users?

A.Places of birth and living. B.Information on other platforms.

C Stories stored on the device. D.The public comments on its web.

22. Why does Daily News collect personal information?

A.To better the service. B.To track the user's behavior.

C.To attract more users. D.To stimulate the user's response.

23.What does Daily News promise?

A To give users full guarantee. B.To offer users maximum security.

C.To give users teed back regularly. D.To offer users perfect experience.

B

Spinal（脊椎的）implants allow the paralyzed（瘫痪）to walk，swim and cycle again.

Four years ago Michel Roccati was involved in a motorcycle accident. He lost all sensation below the site of the damage to his spine and he could no longer move his legs.1In December last year,however,the young Italian stood up on the streets of Lausanne, Switzerlana, and took a short walk.

Mr Roccati's remarkable steps,supported by a wheeled walking frame,were the conclusion of more than a decade of work by Gregorio Courting. a neuroscientist（神经学家）at the Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne, and Jocelyne Bloch, a neurosurgeon at Lausanne University Hospital.

The scientists had fitted Mr Roccati with a thin device that stimulated nerves in his back that. once controlled muscles in:his lower body and legs,which lay senseless after his accident. Even after a severe spinal injury, the nerves controlling activities often remain undamaged below any damaged tissue.In paralyzed peoples nowever,the damaged tissue interrupts or weakens any electrical signals from the brain Dr Courtine and Dr Bloch developed a thin device with electrodes（电击）that targeted the senseless nerves. Once implanted into Mr Roccati's back,the device acted like an amplifier（扩大器）for any electrical signals from his brain and sent in electrical impulses like those normally present in the nerves of an uninjured person.Thus,Mr Roccati was able to voluntarily control those once-senseless nerves and move his legs and walk.

Mr Roccati was one of the three paralyzed volunteers who took part in a small clinical trial of the device. Two other trials were able to stand up and take a few steps almost immediately after they had recovered from the surgery to have it implanted. The device can also be fitted to fire its electrical impulses in many different patterns corresponding to different activities.Patients in the trial were not only able to stand and walk but/to swim and cycle.

The device will need approval from medical regulators before it can be used and commercialized in clinics.

24.What did Michel Roccati suffer?

A.He lost all sensation. B.He lost his legs.

C.His spine was injured. D.His nerves got damaged.

25.What is the function of the device?

A.To kill the pain of the back. B.To cure the damaged tissue.

C.To control muscles and activities. D.To strengthen brain electrical signals.

26.What does the writer think of the device?

A.Effective. B.Impractical C.Perfect. D.Inconvenient.

27.What can be inferred from the text?

A.The device is well received. B.The device needs improvement.

C.It takes time to market the device. D.The device benefited lots of patients.

C

Using the James Webb Space Telescope (JWST), astronomers have confirmed that the planet TRAPPIST-lb probably has no atmosphere. Researchers have been excited to explore it and its six siblings（兄弟姐妹）.The system is a unique laboratory for studying how environmental conditions arise on planets—and how they might become suitable for life.

 JWST searched for an atmosphere on TRAPPIST-1b by looking for heat radiating from it. With the telescope's ability to study infrared（红外线的）light，"you can actually measure the glow of the planet", says Thomas Greene, an astronomer at NASA's Ames Research Center.

Although the finding might sound disappointing to those hoping for an atmosphere, scientists say that the work showcases JWST's transformation power and opens the door for more results from the TRAPPIST-1 system.

JWST looked at IRAPPIST-1 in mid-infrared wavelengths of light to see how that radiation changed as TRAPPIST-1b moved behind the star.By measuring the brightness of the star and planet together compared with that of the star alone,astronomers could calculate how much came from the planet.

If TRAPPIST-1b had an atmosphere,it would have distributed the energy absorbed from the star and appeared less bright than Greene and his colleagues measured. The observations did not reveal any carbon dioxide on the planet,which JWST might have been able to spot.

It is not surprising that TRAPPIST-lb has no atmosphere,because it receives four times as much radiation as Earth from the Sun.TRAPPIS1-1 is also suffering from stellar flares（恒星）and other activity that sends radiation across its planets,potentially driving away atmospheres.

More discoveries are sure to come. Other research teams. have been using JWST to study TRAPPIST-lb, as well as other planets in the system.That includes TRAPPIST-1b's neighbor. TRAPPIST-lc, a planet that is close enough to its star or JWST to study its glow. Publications on all of these are expected soon.

28.How did JWST help with the discovery about TRAPPIST-lb?

A.It changed the planet's brightness. B.It observed the TRAPPIST-l system.

C.It showed the environment of the planet. D.It studied the radiation from the planet.

29.What do Paragraphs 4 and 5 tell us about the discovery

A.What astronomers have done. B.How the conclusion was drawn.

C.How the atmosphere was observed. D.What was revealed about the planet.

30.What causes tho absence of atmosphere on TRAPPIST-1b,

A.The presence of CO2. B.Its low temperature.

C.Too much outside radiation. D.Its own orbiting activity.

31.What wall the discovery contribute to''

A. More findings about the system. B.JWST's development.

C. Ways to explore other stars. D. More research teams.

D

Trees naturally absorb CO2 through photosynthesis(光合作用), releasing oxygen, storing carbon for decades, or even centuries: Biotechnology firm Living Carbon says lab trials of genetically changed poplars (杨树)take up more carbon and grow 1.5 times faster than unchanged trees.

Engineering the poplar’s genes makes its photosynthesis more efficient, turning more carbon dioxide into sugars to create wood biomass. The team added genes from pumpkin and green algae(藻类) that allow quicker growth and better carbon storage by lowering the rate of a process ailed photorespiration(光呼吸)-which wastes energy and allows fixed carbon to re-enter the atmosphere as CO2.

Promising as the firm’s lab results are,biologists warn that high growth rates are not guaranteed in the wild as the poplars compete for sunlight with other plants and trees. Genetically modified I（GM）supertrees may also need intensive watering and fertilizer（化肥）to sustain their rapid growth.Results are crucial given the rate of climate change and climbing CO2 levels in the atmosphere. Bat critics say there are risks to planting GM trees in the wild if they reproduce with other trees, or negatively affect other plant and animal species.

Living Carbon says its trees are a hybrid that can only reproduce from cuttings, so cannot cross-pollinate（授粉）with wild trees.

If the field trials are successful then it will still take time to get approval from the government. One sixth, around 135, tree species in the US may face extinction due to climate change deforestation, foreign insect species, or disease.And even though field trials of a GM chestnut tree have shown its resistance to some foreign disease that wiped out billions of American chestnuts, it still has not been approved for planting.

If CO2 storage is the aim then there are species that already fit the bill California's Redwood trees store more carbon than any other species. Redwoods are not suitable for every forestry plot,so creating climate adaptable trees through reproducing programmes that fit into local ecosystems is the goal. But in the rush to fix the climate crisis, increase CO2 uptake, and carbon storage, GM supertrees may be part of that solution.

1. How was the poplars carbon capacity improved
2. By fixing carbon dioxide B.By producing wood biomass.
3. By speeding up photosynthesis D.By transforming their genes.

33.What is the potential disadvantage of the GM trees?

A.They reproduce with other plants B. It is impossible to get approval.

C. It is hard to grow fast in the wild D. They are not competitive enough.

34.What does the underlined phrase‘‘fit the bill”in the last paragraph probably mean?

A.Be unusual. B. Be available C. Be unsuitable. D. Be valuable

35.What can be the best title for the text?

A.Supertrees Could Be Climate Fix B.Supertrees Take up More Carbon

C.Change of Genes Reduces CO2 D. Change of Genes Brings Efficiency

**第二节（共5小题，每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）**

Helping your child choose a college can feel stressful for both you and your child, but it doesn't have to be.The following steps can make the process beneficial and enjoyable for both.

**Create a list of schools with your child**

Creating a list of schools can help students better understand what they want to get out of their higher education experience\_\_36\_\_Listen to what your child needs or)turn to professionals when necessary.

**Don't rule out alternative education paths**

For many parents, having their children earn a four-year degree ranks high on their list of hopes and expectations. But not all students want to follow the traditional path.Some may be better served by trade schools or community colleges,while some may find a coding boot camp best fits their needs.\_\_37\_\_.

**Talk openly about location**

Parents can help children consider decision-making factors like in-state or out-of-state tuition and costs difference between public and private colleges. \_\_38\_\_The distance from home, and the cost of living there.

\_\_39\_\_

Start talking openly about the cost of college early, especially if you won't be providing your child substantial financial support.Discussing affordability can help teach students about financial literacy and management.

Once financial aid offers arrive after you have submitted the FAFSA, sit down to figure out how much you and/or your child will owe after taking out all available funding.

**Visit campuses and provide emotional support**

\_\_40\_\_Visits with your child emphasize your support and provide the opportunity for you to ask questions your child may consider.

Waiting for acceptance letters and financial aid offers can be a stressful time.Parents can provide emotional support and a listening ear during this process, helping them talk through their options and fears.

A.Hope that your child take your opinion

B.Be that academically,personally,or socially

C.Only by making their own decision can they grow up

D.Discuss affordability and compare financial aid offers

E.Visiting campuses helps students solidify their top choices

F. Other tractors include the size of the city where a school is located

G. So strengthen your child's confidence in choosing an alternative education route

**第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）**

**第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）**

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

On a Friday evening two weeks before Christmas, I lost my job.I hadn't seen it coming. I was excited for the weekend, when my daughter and I \_\_41\_\_. to get our Christmas tree. Then I heard my voicemail,"We're sorry but your work assignment has \_\_42\_\_ . as of today."My heart \_\_43\_\_. I was a single parent. My paycheck was \_\_44\_\_.

The next day as we searched for our tree,I struggled to be \_\_45\_\_\_ as I eyed each price tag.

 Over the next week,I crazily applied for\_\_46\_\_as my bank account grew\_\_ 47\_\_.I felt as if the world was \_\_48\_\_in on me. At the weekend, back at home,I glanced out of the window.I noticed a woman \_\_49\_\_to open her car door against the snow and wind.As she got out,I realized it was my old professor Esther,who kept in touch like my\_\_50\_\_even after my graduation from college.Every time just being in her\_\_51\_\_gave me hope that things would be all right.“What are you doing out in this \_\_52\_\_?"I asked as we hugged."Well,I tried to call last week but couldn't \_\_53\_\_. Then I called your job and so I thought I would come by,"Esther said, handing me a Christmas card. When I opened it, tears of \_\_54\_\_welled up in my eyes. In it was $1000.

 In 2020 at age 91,Esther died,but the\_\_55\_\_she gave during her life lives on in the hearts of many. I am lucky to be one of them.

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| 4l.A.tried 42.A.ended 43.A.melted 44.A.sufficient 45.A.surmised 46.A.assignments 47.A.frozen 48.A.crowding 49.A.hesitating 50.A.family 51.A.defense 52.A.weather 53.A.take over 54.A.gratitude 55.A.card | B.planned B.changed B.sank B.reasonable B.upset B.jobs B.expanded B.calling B.walking B.colleague B.opinion B.state B.turn up B.delight B.money | C.managed C.remained C.pounded C.survival C.cheerful C.fund C.smaller C.dropping C.failing C.neighbor C.position C.environment C.get through C.inspiration C.guidance | D.preferred D.disappeared D.raced D.steady D.fearless D.assistance D.changed D.closing D.struggling D.classmate D.presence D.section D.get awayD.satisfaction D.love |

**第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）**

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单间的正确形式。

In April,both Baidu and Pony.ai received permission to offer driver less robotaxi services on open roads in Beijing with no human safety operator behind the wheel. However, at the same time, a backup driver should\_\_56\_\_(seat)in the front passenger seat to take manual control in case of an emergency. It was the first time to allow for the absence of a human safety operator\_\_57\_\_the front seat on public roads in Beijing,\_\_58\_\_(mark) a great step towards the commercialization of fully self-driving technology.

"The permit is\_\_59\_\_(critical) significant in further developing the large-scale commercialization of autonomous driving technology across the nation.”said ZhangXiang,\_\_60\_\_researcher at Jiangxi New Energy Technology Institute. Zhang called for heightened efforts to strengthen the \_\_61\_\_(construct) of intelligent transportation support the transfer of information to improve facilities, such as V2X systems,\_\_62\_\_traffic efficiency.With the permits\_\_63\_\_(issue),the two companies will provide up to 10 autonomous vehicles each in a specific area in the southern suburb in Beijing. Continuous testing on public roads, easing regulations\_\_64\_\_reducing costs in autonomous vehicle manufacturing\_\_65\_\_(help)speed up the commercialization of self-driving cars soon.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分15分）

假定你是校学生会主席李华，你校拟举行"向雷锋同志学习"60周年纪念系列活动。请你为校英语报写一封倡议书，呼吁大家积极参与。内容包括：

1.活动目的；

2.活动内容；

3.号召参与。

注意：

1.写作词数应为80左右；

2.可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。参考词汇：周年anniversary

Dear fellow students,

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Li Hua

第二节（满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

My middle child, Jake, was smart and good-looking,but he always sees the cup of life as half empty. Every day when he came home from school, Jake would list everything bad that happened that day!

On his ninth birthday, we saved enough money to take the family to Disneyland for two days. His dad and I didn't make much then, so it cost a considerable amount, but we felt Jake's birthday was worth it. After doing Disneyland to death,we returned to our hotel room, all exhausted. And I asked the birthday boy,"Did you have fun today,Jake?"

All my fault-finding son could say to me was"Pirates（海盗） of the Caribbean was closed！""Jake Marshall,"I was clearly unable to contain my anger,"we stood in line for an hour and a half to see The Haunted Mansion. We rode Space Mountain three times. We spent two days playing in the park, and all you can say is, Pirates of the Caribbean was closed?"Clearly,something had to be done about his negative attitude and I was going to be the one to do it!

I was determined to help him.I read every article and bought every book. With the help of great resources,I found my son had the tendency to seethe worst in every situation. My research told me that people with negativity have an emotional need for order and sensitivity. That meant I needed to listen to my son's daily pessimistic reports. My usual reaction was to try to talk Jake out of his negativity,but that wouldn't satisfy his need for sensitivity,so I had to let him finish his complaints and ask what good things happened. Then I needed to wait until he could tell me. This would help Jake realize that good things really were happening to him.

注意：

1.所续写短文的词数应为150左右；

2.续写部分分为两段，每段的开头语已为你写好；

Paragraph 1

One day Jake came home from school and complained as usual.

Paragraph 2

From then on, Jake came to understand the power of seeing good points.

龙岩市 2023年高中毕业班五月教学质量检测

英语试题参考答案

第一部分 听力

1-5 ACBAB 6-10 CBACA 11-15 BCABB 16-20 CBCAC

第二部分 阅读

21-23 DAB 24-27 CDAC 28-31 DBCA 32-35 DCBA 36-40 BGFDE

第三部分 语言运用第一节

41-45BABCC 46-50 BCDDA 51-55 DACAD

第二节

56.be seated 57.from/in 58.marking 59.critically 60.a

61.construction 62.which 63.issued 64.and 65. will help/are to help

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear fellow students,

In this remarkable year of the 60th anniversary of "Follow the Spirit of Lei Feng",I'm here to call on you to take an active part in the series of activities that our school is to arrange.

With the aim of raising students' awareness of helping others and practicing the spirit of Lei Feng, we recommend various volunteering work.You can choose whatever you like,such as sorting out the books in the library or helping the elderly in the Nursing Home.

Every bit of effort counts. So why hesitate?Let's all take action right now and be a real Lei Feng!

Li Hua

第二节 读后续写

One possible version:

One day Jake came home from school and complained as usual. He listed the terrible things at school. I listened carefully, looking at him and nodding now and then. After his complaint, I asked what good things happened to him. “Nothing.”His response was what I could expect. “Something good must have happened. Think it over, my boy.”I encouraged with a gentle smile. After about fifteen minutes' effort, he admitted being praised by his head teacher for helping cleaning the front desk. Through this practice, he realized something good really happened to him.

From then on, Jake came to understand the power of seeing good points. He would not just consider everything awful, but was willing to discover something awesome. And to my great joy, he kept patient and peaceful during his sharing. He even danced in excitement at wonderful things. I witnessed his attitude changing from negativity to positivist. The path to getting there seemed to be a struggle, but he was making headway. My hard work was paying off and I believed Jake would get used to seeing the cup of life as half full.

写作评分标准

第一节 发表倡议

一、内容要点：

1.介绍活动目的；3分

2.展开活动内容细节；6分

3.发出呼吁号召；6分

二、各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(13-15) 完全完成了试题规定的任务。

——覆盖所有内容要点。

——应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

——语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致；具备较强的语言运用能力。

——有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。完全达到了预期的

第四档(10-12) 完全完成了试题规定的任务。

——虽漏掉1、2个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。结构或词汇所致。

——语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法

——应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(7-9) 基本完成了试题规定的任务。

——虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解。

——应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文内容连贯。整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(4-6) 未适当完成试题规定的任务。

——漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容。\

——语法结构单调，词汇项目有限。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。

——较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺乏连贯性。信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(1-3) 未完成试题规定的任务。

——明显漏掉主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求。

——语法结构单调，词汇项目有限。

——较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解。

——缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯。信息未能传达给读者。

0 未能传达给读者任何信息：

内容太少，无法评判；写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

第二节 读后续写

一、原文分析

我对孩子Jake 总是悲观地看待问题感到非常困扰，通过努力学习，试图改变自己跟孩子对话的方式，鼓励引导孩子学会积极思考。

二、续写要点

第一段： Jake回家继续往常的抱怨→妈妈耐心引导等待他发现好事→Jake意识到有好事发生在自己身上

第二段：Jake 的改变（行为和情绪）→我的反应→合理结尾（言之有理即可）

三、各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档（21-25分）

1.创造了丰富、合理的内容，富有逻辑性，续写完整，与原文情境融洽度高；

2.使用了多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达流畅，语言错误很少，且完全不影响理解；

3.自然有效地使用了段落间、句间衔接手段，全文结构清晰，前后呼应，意义连贯。

第四档（16-20分）

1.创造了比较丰富、合理的内容，比较有逻辑性，续写比较完整，与原文情境融洽度较高；

2.使用了比较多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达比较流畅，有个别错误，但不影响理解；

3.比较有效地使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯。

第三档（11-15分）

1.创造了基本完整的故事内容，但有的情节不够合理或逻辑性不强，与原文情境基本相关；

2.使用了简单的词汇和语法结构，有部分语言错误和不恰当之处，个别部分影响理解；

3.尚有语句衔接的意识，全文结构基本清晰，意义基本连贯。

第二档（6-10分）

1.内容和逻辑上有一些重大问题，续写不够完整，与原文有一定程度脱节：

2.所用的词汇有限，语法结构单调，错误较多且比较低级，影响理解；

3.未能有效地使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不够清晰，意义欠连贯。

第一档（1-5分）

1.内容和逻辑上有较多重大问题，或有部分内容抄自原文，续写不完整，与原文情境基本脱节；

2.所使用的词汇非常有限，语法结构单调，错误极多，严重影响理解；

3.几乎没有使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不清晰，意义不连贯。

0分

未作答；所写内容太少或无法看清以致无法评判；所写内容全部抄自原文或与题目要求完全不相关。

听力原文：

Text 1

W: Excuse me, could you show me how to use this coffeemaker?It's my first day at work and I'm not familiar with the equipment.

M: Sorry, I'm just a friend of your manager. Maybe you can ask one of your colleagues for help. W:All right.

Text 2

M: Mary, would you like to pick up Mr. White at the airport this afternoon?

W: I'd love to, but I have to interview Prof. Johnson and finish a report.

M: Alright. I'll ask Angela to pick him up.

Text 3

W: Now, I'm going to take a close-up of your face.Say cheese! Good! This is the best picture I've ever taken.

M:Let me take a look.Hmm...The light is nice,but I look a little fat. Can we take another shot?

Text 4

M:It's 11:00 at night,and I'm hungry.Can I buy bread in the store 10 minutes away from home?

W:I'm afraid you can't. The store closed one hour ago.But I know a restaurant that stays open until midnight.

M:Great.Take me there.

Text 5

W: You did very badly in the exam this time. I need to meet your parents.

M: Sorry, Mrs. Hunter. I will ask my mother to come here.

Text6

M: You look a little pale. What's wrong?W:I've got a stomachache.

M：Did you eat anything wrong？

W: I don't know. I just had noodles for breakfast, and ate a hamburger and some vegetables for lunch. That's all.

M: Well, drink some hot water. Do you need me to take you to the hospital?

W: No, but I do need to take some medicine. Could you please go to the drugstore and get some for me?

M:Of course I can.

Text 7

W:How do I look in this gray dress?

M: It looks pretty good on you, but I think it's just too casual for a job interview.

W: Then how about this black suit?I bought it for big occasions.

M: Well, it's formal enough. But don’t you think you look too serious in it?

W:You have a point.

M: Actually, why not wear the green dress ours on bought you?You look much younger in it. W:Well,that's a good idea.

Text8（第11题为推断题）

W: Excuse me,I'm from China Daily.I'm doing research about college life. Could I ask you some questions?

M:Okay.

W: Thanks. What's your major and why did you choose it?

M: Material Science. I chose it because I wanted to get a good job. But now I have a keen interest in it. Spending one year studying this major helps broaden my horizons. I love watching the TV programs about science. And I dream of teaching at university to share my knowledge.

W:Great.Well,do you often feel stressed?

M: Yes. Since I worked part-time,I had a difficult time keeping up with the class. Now the final exams are coming. I'm a little worried.

W:I'm sure you can make it.Well,what's usually stressing you out?

M: Thanks. I hope so. Hmm...Parents' great expectations, roommate relationships and so on. W:What do you think about stress?

M:I think a certain amount of stress can stimulate people for fresh efforts. But too much stress is harmful. Now I want to tell you how I reduce it. W:Wonderful.Please go ahead.

Text 9

M: You seem upset.

W: I made a fool of myself by giving a presentation in my English class.

M: Why?Did you make mistakes or forget your talk?

W: Not like that.I stood up and my face got red and then I got even more nervous because I knew everybody in my class was looking at me.You know what happens all the time tome.If a professor asks a question and calls me,I'd blush even though I know the answer.

M: Maybe next time you should just try to look at something else in the room,like the exit sign. W:Well,I guess I could try that.But I doubt whether it'll help.

M: In fact, being nervous or shy is quite normal. A psychology professor said blushing is more or less a learned behavior. Children hardly ever feel shy at all, and among adults,supposedly, women feel shy more frequently than men.

Text 10

M: Oly Rush swam the 65 miles in 15 hours and 9 minutes.He has left from Seaview Yacht Club at 11:00 on Monday and arrived back in the early hours of Tuesday morning. He said the absolutely incredible time was aided by favorable tides and currents."I didn't think I'd get round that quick. The hardest bit was the last couple of hours towards the finish when I was swimming against the tide-that was always going to be hard, but there was no way I was giving up with all the support that I had," he added. Mr. Rush, 36, a plasterer from Poole, took on a 100-mile Jurassic Coast swim last summer after being involved in beach clean-ups following the influx of visitors after lockdown restrictions were eased.“As a surfer and swimmer, I've always been really passionate about plastic pollution and the damage it's doing to the environment and trying to change it. It's something we can all make a big difference with -get out and pick up plastic on the beaches or avoid using plastic in the first place,"he said.He has currently raised more than E7,000 to support projects cleaning up coastal areas of Dorest and Cornwall.