**宁波市2023学年第二学期高考与选考模拟考客观题二次开发（教师版）**

**A篇**

1.美句

British cinema boasts a rich diversity of films that weave appealing narratives with stunning landscapes and fascinating characters. These films celebrate the diverse beauty and cultural heritage of Britain.

英国电影拥有丰富多样的电影，这些电影用令人惊叹的风景和迷人的人物编织出吸引人的故事。这些电影颂扬了英国多样的美景和文化遗产。

1. 熟词生义

（1）1.boast:v./n.

A.有（值得自豪的东西）

 An adult hedgehog can boast 7,500 spines.一只成年刺猬能有多达7500根刺

B.吹嘘，夸耀

 I don't want to boast, but I can actually speak six languages.

 不是我吹嘘，我确实能讲六种语言

C.夸耀，自吹自擂，感到自豪的事

It has never been her boast that she alone could accomplish the work.

她从没有夸口说她能独立完成那项工作。

(2).celebrate庆祝，庆贺；赞扬，赞美；主持（宗教仪式）

Eg1:We went out to a restaurant to celebrate. 庆祝

Eg2:Pope John Paul celebrated mass today in a city in central Poland.主持

Eg3.These films celebrate the diverse beauty and cultural heritage of Britain赞扬

**B篇**

1. 词汇积累——词义猜测

(1).Hani’s family lived modestly, her parents working as a custodian and a maid. Their income couldn’t support her American university aspirations, **dampening** my initial optimism.

Q: What does the underlined word “**Damping**” mean in this sentence?

A. strengthening. B.enhancing. C.decreasing D.declining

(2). Despite my discouragement, she remained resolute, asking me to submit her application. Unable to refuse, I completed the application, highlighting her courage and perseverance. I warned her of slim acceptance odds, but she remained **steadfast**.

Q:What does the underlined word “steadfast” mean in this sentence?

 A.determined. B.positive. C.ambitious D.inspired

1. 语料积累

（1）词块

volunteer to do sth 自愿做某事

warn sb of sth 警告某人某事

intensify one’s study 加强学习

post a significant challenge chanllenge for sb 给某人提出重大挑战

be bewildered by 对...感到困惑

1. 派生词

 applicant n. 申请人 ------ apply vt. 申请

acceptance n. 接受 ----- accept vt. 接受

intensify vt.加强 ---- intense adj. 很大的、强烈的、激烈的

computerize vt. 用计算机做、使计算机化----- computer n. 电脑

**C篇**

1. 长难句分析
2. Dr. Koji Inoue, lead author of the research from Kyoto University, highlights empathy（共情）as a crucial aspect of

 （主语） （同位语） （谓语） （宾语） （宾语）

conversational AI, suggesting laughter sharing as a means for robots to connect with users.

 （状语）

这项研究的主要作者、京都大学的井上浩二博士强调，同理心(共情)是对话式人工智能的一个重要方面，他建议机器人与用户交流时分享笑声。

(2)句子重解

Dr. Koji Inoue, lead author of the research from Kyoto University, highlights empathy（共情） as a crucial aspect of conversational AI, suggesting (suggest)laughter sharing as a means for robots to connect with users.

1. 词块积累

an infectious howl of amusement 逗乐的具有感染力的嚎叫

 rate sth highly 高度评价某事物

 enhance the emotional interaction 加强情感互动

 thorough comprehension 彻底的理解

1. 派生词

naturalness=natural（词根）+ ness(名词后缀）

n.the quality of being natural or based on natural principles

补充：常见以ness为结尾的名词：safeness、happiness、silliness、witness、loneliness等等

**D篇**

另眼看美句：

1.In a world of music streaming services, access to almost any song is just a few clicks away.

 在一个音乐流媒体服务的世界里，几乎可以访问任何歌曲都只是少数几个点击之遥而已。

2.Concerts are immersive（沉浸式的）social experiences in which/where people listen to and feel the music together through crescendos, key changes and rhythmic drops.

音乐会是一种沉浸式的社交体验(沉浸式的)，人们通过渐强、音调变化、节奏下降等方式一起聆听和感受音乐。

3. It was this last difference that led neuroscientists, based at the Universities of Zurich and Oslo, to study（study） the brain responses of people listening to music.

苏黎世大学和奥斯陆大学的神经科学家们正是因为这最后一个差异，才研究了人们听音乐时大脑的反应。

4.Whether the music conveyed happiness or sadness, dynamic live performances led to increased activity not only in the amygdala but other parts of the brain’s emotion processing network.

无论音乐传达的是快乐还是悲伤，动态的现场表演不仅会增加杏仁核的活动，还会增加大脑情绪处理网络的其他部分的活动。

5.Some musical acts now attempt to recreate live concerts, such as ABBA Voyage, an immersive pre-recorded VR concert, but without artists’ capacity to read audience’s mood and respond accordingly, it will never quite match the real thing.

 现在，一些音乐表演试图重现现场音乐会，比如ABBA Voyage，这是一场身临其境的预先录制的VR音乐会，但如果艺术家没有能力读懂观众的情绪并做出相应的反应，它就永远无法与真实的音乐会媲美。

**七选五**

词块积累

1. Hope begets hope 希望产生希望

2.Brainstorm solutions 群策群力想出解决办法

3.Make it a point to do sth 下定决心做某事

4.Tap into your imagination 发挥你的想象力

5. Have an alternative 有别的办法

6. generate a lot of ways 产生很多办法

**完形填空**

词块积累：

1. be one’s side through thick and thin 与某人同甘共苦、患难与共
2. Tragedy struck the village.(无灵主语句) 悲剧袭击了整个村庄。
3. work tirelessly 不知疲倦地工作
4. As days turned into weeks = as time went by
5. applaud for her as a hero 为她这个英雄鼓掌
6. unyielding determination and kindness 不屈不挠的决心和善良
7. As winter fell upon the village, bringing with it a blanket of snow, Amelia sat by the fireplace with Rufus at her feet.

冬天降临到村子里，带来了一层大雪，Amelia亚坐在壁炉旁，Rufus站在她的脚边。

语法填空

1. 品味出题——试着分析本文还有哪些出题点

 In an age of rapidly growing urbanization, rooftop farming has emerged (emerge) as a sustainable response to the challenge of creating green space in cities. This innovative practice transforms rooftops into mini farms, where vegetables, fruits, and even flowers are planted, providing (provide) local residents with fresh produce and adding a touch of nature to urban environments.

 Rooftop farming, also referred to as vertical agriculture, is more than just a trend; it's a step towards environmental(environment) conservation. Green roofs with vegetation help to absorb (absorb) sunlight and release moisture, cooling the air and reducing the demand for air conditioning, which in turn lessen (less) energy consumption and carbon emission. Meanwhile, rooftop farms serve as educational platforms, teaching city dwellers about sustainable agriculture practices and the importance of locally sourced food.

 As urban populations continue to grow, rooftop farming fosters community engagement (engage) which promotes healthier lifestyles by providing access to fresh and organic produce. When we look towards to future where environmental consciousness and sustainable practices become increasingly vital, rooftop farming stands as a testament to our ability to cultivate (cultivate) more than just food—we cultivate hope for a greener and more resilient world.

二、环境保护词块积累

1. provide local residents with fresh produce 为当地居民提供新鲜农产品

2. add a touch of nature to urban environments给城市环境增添一点自然气息

3. a step towards environmental conservation迈向环保的一步

4. absorb sunlight and release moisture吸收阳光，释放水分

5. reduce the demand for air conditioning减少对空调的需求

6. lessen energy consumption and carbon emission减少能源消耗和碳排放

7. serve as educational platforms作为教育平台

8. foster community engagement促进社区参与

9. promote healthier lifestyles 提倡更健康的生活方式

10.provide access to fresh and organic produce提供新鲜的有机农产品

11.cultivate hope for a greener and more resilient world

培养对一个更绿色、更有弹性的世界的希望