**湘豫名校联考**

**2024年2月高三第一次模拟考试**

**英语**

**注意事项：**

**1. 本试卷共14页。时间120分钟，满分150分。答题前，考生先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试卷指定位置，并将姓名、考场号、座位号、准考证号填写在答题卡上，然后认真核对条形码上的信息，并将条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。**

**2. 作答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。作答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。写在本试卷上无效。**

**3. 考试结束后，将试卷和答题卡一并收回。**

**第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）**

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15. B. £ 9.18. C. £ 9.15.

答案是C。

1. When will the speakers arrive at the camp?

A. On August 5th. B. On August 6th. C. On August 7th.

2. Where is the conversation most likely to take place?

A. At someone’s house. B. In a restaurant. C. In a hotel.

3. What will the man do?

A. Take a course online.

B. Call the same repairman.

C. Fix the refrigerator himself.

4. Why is the woman leaving work early?

A. To pick up a car. B. To post a package. C. To take care of her mother.

5. What is the man going to do?

A. Move into a new house.

B. Help the woman.

C. Tidy the room.

第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各个小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第6至第7两个小题。

6. What might the woman be?

A. A waitress. B. A broadcaster. C. A singer.

7. What’s David’s nickname?

A. Jack. B. Elvis. C. Tennessee.

听下面一段对话，回答第8至第10三个小题。

8.Where does this conversation take place?

A. In a flat building. B. In the man’s office. C. In the woman’s house.

9. What has the woman been looking for?

A. A two-bedroom flat. B. A three-bedroom flat. C. A ground-floor flat.

10. What does the woman think of the flat?

A. It is too small to live in.

B. It is too expensive to buy.

C. It is satisfying on the whole.

听下面一段对话，回答第11至第13三个小题。

11. What kind of ball games does the man like watching on TV?

A. Football. B. Volleyball. C. Basketball.

12. What does the man think of the team he supports?

A. Good. B. Just so-so. C. Disappointing.

13. How many more games does the man’s team have this season?

A. 3. B. 4. C. 5.

听下面一段对话，回答第14至第17四个小题。

14. Where will the speakers most likely go swimming?

A. In the pool. B. In the ocean. C. In the lake.

15.What will the man do on Thursday?

A. Hold a family party. B. Participate in a game. C. Have football team practice.

16. When will the woman come over to the man’s house?

A. This Wednesday. B. This Sunday. C. Next week.

17. What will the speakers probably watch?

A. A comedy. B. A war movie. C. A history movie.

听下面一段独白，回答第18至第20三个小题。

18. What’s our heart rate when we’re doing aerobic exercise according to the speaker?

A. At least 114 times a minute.

B. At least 120 times a minute.

C. At least 140 times a minute.

19. How often should we do aerobic exercise according to health experts?

A. Once a week.

B. At least 12 times a month.

C. At least three times a month.

20. What’s the first piece of advice about diet?

A. Eating several small meals.

B. Having a small dinner.

C. Drinking plenty of water.

**第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）**

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

**This Week’s Events & More to Come**

**SIP & SUPPORT**

Enjoy dinner, delicious wine, dancing and music by Lonesome Found, all while supporting a great cause. This night of fun and fund raising will benefit the Pocono YMCA’s scholarship programs, which assist children and seniors.

Stroudsburg-2332 Walters Rd.

*(570) 421-2525 poconoymca. org*

Price: $85/person; $170/couple; $450/table of six

**HOUSEPLANT HOW—TO’S**

Spring is here, and it’s the perfect time to address your houseplants’ needs before the growing season. Each participant can bring a houseplant in need of a little rehab(修复) and will choose a 6-inch houseplant to take home. Come for a night of fun and learning! Cocktail/mocktail and snacks provided. Reservations required.

Hawley -210 Welwood Ave.

*(570) 576-0490 gorgeous-floral. com*

Price: $45/person

**TRAVIS TRITT**

Thirty years after Travis Tritt launched his music career, the Southern rock-influenced artist continues to sell out shows and stay true and relevant to country music fans across the globe. Tickets can be purchased at the Penn’s Peak Box Office (walk-up only) or through Ticketmaster.

Jim Thorpe-325 Maury Rd.

*(866) 605-7325 pennspeak. com*

Price: $48/person

**BODYWORKS GENTLE FLOW**

Gentle Flow will take yoga beginners to the next level with a slower paced flow. This class will also allow for more time with each pose, softening and going deeper into the pose increasing strength and flexibility. Reservations required. An eight-hour cancellation policy is required. Class cards must be used within 90 days.

East Stroudsburg-95 Crystal St.

*(570)213-8356 bodyworkswellnessstudios.com*

Price: $16/per class; $ 140/10 classes

21. What’s special about SIP & SUPPORT?

A. It requires reservations. B. It’s for charity purposes.

C. It aims at kids and seniors. D. It provides snacks for free.

22. What does the event at Hawley offer its participants?

A. Have a houseplant improved. B. Enjoy dinner and snacks for free.

C. Exchange houseplants with others. D. Hold parties throughout the night.

23. Which event sets a time limit for its participants?

A. TRAVIS TRITT. B. HOUSEPLANT HOW-TO’S.

C. SIP & SUPPORT. D. BODYWORKS GENTLE FLOW.

B

So, I did it. I moved back home, despite all the disapproval. I left my good job, my relationship, and the endless opportunities.

Some people questioned me, “Why did you move back?” It was hard at first to admit that I liked being home, and that, actually, I didn’t prefer New York City (as so many people do). But after time, it became easier and less of an issue. And when they asked me why I moved back home, I confidently said, “Because I wanted to.” Many people welcomed me back into the community.

The first few months home were the most relaxing of my life. Every day I wake up to birds chirping, and sunlight coming in from the window-no traffic sounds or people screaming on the streets. It sounds like a Disney movie, but it’s so true! There is something about the air here-it’s clean. It smells good. I can also see the Grand Mesa (the largest flat-top mountain in the world) from my bedroom window. My work commute（通勤）is a four-minute car ride. And on summer nights, my favorite thing to do is watch the sunset from my porch because it’s the most beautiful thing I have ever seen.

I’ve been home for almost three years now, much to the surprise of my friends and family. Some friends even made bets on how long “this” would last. So far, I’m winning. But since I’ve been home my life has flourished. I realized that home, for me, is a place that inspires me. Because before, in the city, I felt like I had to compete with everyone to get ahead. Many times, forgetting what I was “fighting” for, I was clouded in competition and not passion. I lost touch with the other parts of myself, never quite realizing that the quiet country life provided that to me.

By coming home, I found myself again, the true me. I didn’t expect a city to give me opportunities because I could make my own.

24. Why does the author mention “a Disney movie” in Paragraph 3?

A. To introduce a new topic. B. To provide more details.

C. To give a vivid description. D. To support an argument.

25. How did the author win the bets with her friends?

A. By staying home longer than expected. B. By getting used to country life quickly.

C. By wining competitions at workplace. D. By leading a better life than in the city.

26. What is it that the author dislikes about city life?

A. Bad work relations. B. Few job opportunities.

C. Longer work commute. D. Too much competition.

27.What does the author refer to with the word “that” in Paragraph 4?

A. The goal she was fighting for. B. Living to be her true self.

C. The chance of getting ahead of others. D. A more comfortable life.

C

When talking to babies, humans slow down their speech, raise their pitch（音高）and change the “color” of their voice. This “baby talk”, as people know it, increases the baby’s attention and facilitates language learning. Among animals, mothers often engage in child-directed vocalizations（发声）too, but does this also imply voice changes? A team of scientists that included Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute (STRI) researchers explored whether child-directed communication in bats resulted in vocalization changes.

They focused on a bat called Saccopteryx bilineata, a common Central and South American species with a remarkable vocal skill. During their first three months of life, as S. bilineata pups (幼崽) start experimenting with their “speech”, female and male adult bats respond to them differently. Through sound recordings of their vocal interactions, the research team found that mother bats “babble” as they interact with pups, which could be interpreted as delightful feedback to pups during vocal practice.

Much like human “baby talk”, the child-directed vocalizations of adult females presented a different “color” and pitch than the calls directed towards other adult bats. Male bats also communicated with the pups, but in a way that seemed to carry the “vocal signature” of their social group. “Pup isolation calls sound more similar to those of males from the same social group than to those of other males,” said Mirjam Knornschild, STRI research associate. “These results suggest that adult male vocalizations may serve as guidance for the development of group signatures in pup calls.”

This is the first time that scientists describe a phenomenon that could resemble “baby talk” among bats, indicating that parent-offspring communication in bats is more complex than previous thought and opening new avenues for further research.

“These results show that social feedback is important during vocal development, not only in humans but also in other vocal-learning species like Saccopteryx bilineata,” said Mirjam. “I believe that bats are a very promising species to investigate key shared features of language, such as the vocal learning ability, and that this study will inspire further studies in the biolinguistics field.”

28. What did the scientists aim to discover through their research?

A. The vocal range of human voices.

B. The best way to attract kids’ attention.

C. The effects of “baby talk” on vocalization.

D. The reason for bats’ gradual voice changes.

29. On what occasion does a mother bat “babble”?

A. When she does not feel secure. B. When she is searching for food.

C. When she has food to feed her pups. D. When she is happy to interact with pups.

30. What can we learn about bat pup calls from Paragraph 3?

A. They have a higher pitch and changeable “color”.

B. They sound more similar to those of their moms.

C. They are mainly determined by their adult males.

D. They are directed by female bats of the same group.

31. How does Mirjam view the role of social feedback on vocal development?

A. Positively. B. Doubtfully. C. Cautiously. D. Critically.

D

Do you want to ensure your child hits their expected developmental milestones? New UBC research suggests living in areas with high exposure to green space can help set them up for success.

For the study, the researchers at UBC analyzed the developmental scores of 27,372 children in Metro Vancouver who attended kindergarten between 2005 and 2011.They estimated the amount of green space around each child’s residence from birth to age five. They also assessed levels of traffic-related air pollution and community noise.

The results highlight the fundamental importance of natural green spaces like street trees, parks and community gardens. “Most of the children were doing well in their development, in terms of language skills, cognitive（认知的）capacity, socialization and other outcomes,” says Ingrid Jarvis, a PhD candidate in the department of forest and conservation sciences at UBC. “But what’s interesting is that those children living in a residential location with more vegetation and richer natural environments showed better overall development than their peers with less green space.”

According to the researchers, the reason for this is partly green spaces’ ability to reduce the harmful effects of air pollution and noise - environmental challenges that have been shown to adversely（不利地）affect children’s health and development through increased stress, sleep disturbances and central nervous system damage. “Few studies have investigated this pathway linking green space and developmental outcomes among children,” adds Jarvis.

The researchers assessed early childhood development using the Early Development Instrument (EDI), a survey completed by kindergarten teachers for each child. The tool measures a child’s ability to meet age-appropriate developmental expectations.

“More research is needed, but our findings suggest that urban planning efforts to increase green space in residential neighbourhoods and around schools are beneficial for early childhood development, with potential health benefits throughout life,” says the study’s senior author Matilda Bosch. “Time in nature can benefit everyone, but if we want our children to have a good head start, it’s important to provide an enriching environment through nature contact.”

32. Which is a key factor in the researchers’ study?

A. The kids’ scores from school exams.

B. The average IQ score of the subjects.

C. The green space where the kids lived.

D. The air pollution level of the whole city.

33. What’s the message implied in Paragraph 4?

A. Air pollution is largely to blame for kids’ failures.

B. Kids living in a noisy area tend to feel more stressed.

C. Pollution harms kids’ nervous system more than noise.

D. Greenspace is directly linked to kids’ mental development.

34. What does Matilda Bosch stress in the last paragraph?

A. The importance of nature in kids’ growth.

B. The role of research in scientific work.

C. The proper way of giving a good start to kids.

D. The urgency of expanding greenspace in cities.

35. What could be a suitable title for the text?

A. What Are the Health Effects of Noise Pollution?

B. Green Spaces: A guarantee for Kids’ Future Success

C. Urban Green Space and Its Impact on Human Health

D. Time in Nature Aids Early Childhood Development

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Entering competitions can be fun, and it’s a good way to hone（磨炼）your skills. While you can’t expect to win every time, you can increase your chances of winning with the right strategy and preparation. These are general tips that can be applied to your competition of choice.

Research and choose the right competition. 36 Choose a competition at which you’ll excel, and make sure it’s far enough in the future that you have plenty of time to train effectively. Do some research into the judges and organizers as well to see what they look for in a winning competitor.

Don’t psych yourself out. Plenty of people get scared off by a competition’s requirements and don’t enter in the first place. 37 Since you’ve done your research, you can be confident in your choice to compete and your potential to win. So, stand strong even when you have your doubts and when others may be dropping out.

Learn your competition. Remember that you’re not competing with everyone in the competition. There may be many applicants and candidates, but there will only be a few contenders（竞争者）and finalists. 38

Make a checklist. Everyone has different productivity styles. If it helps, consider making a training checklist. 39 A checklist is what weightlifters do, for example, to keep track of the exercises they’ve done, the number of reps, and the weight. With a written checklist, you also have one less thing to think and worry about.

40 Leave sticky notes on your mirror or car steering wheel. Write down anything motivational to keep you inspired. It doesn’t have to be specific. It can simply be, “You OWN the track today!” or “35.5 IS my time!”

A. Stick to your training.

B. Others drop out along the way.

C. Give yourself encouraging reminders.

D. Focus on understanding and beating them.

E. This is the time to set reasonable and achievable goals.

F. It provides you a sense of accomplishment along the way.

G. It might be important if you don’t have a coach to guide you.

**第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分30分）**

第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I’ve had the opportunity to care for my mother a lot recently. I want to 41 the experience, in hopes that others can be 42 .

A couple of days ago, my mom had to have an operation to 43 a tumor (肿块), which, 44 , is right on her face. With all the 45 I could gather, I stayed with her throughout the operation, and then continued to stay by her bedside for the next two days, as she 46 in the hospital.

She seemed in good 47 , despite the pains from the operation. I really tried to keep her 48 . We talked happily about funny memories, and I did everything I could to put a 49 on her face.

After the doctor said it was okay for her to return home, I took her home, and have since been taking care of her in whatever 50 way I can - cooking her food, doing housework, and changing her bandages(绷带).

Like a lot of mothers, she 51 that she should do all these things on her own. And of course, I’m sure she can... but I won’t 52 her. I really think it’s good for us to help people close to us, even if they demand to do things on their own and 53 our help.

I’ve learned and grown so much from the opportunity to 54 my mother, and I wish everyone the opportunity to help someone 55 you.

41. A. record B. share C. repeat D. confirm

42. A. warned B. reminded C. encouraged D. amused

43. A. access B. remove C. examine D. measure

44. A. certainly B. generally C. definitely D. unfortunately

45. A. love B. strength C. skill D. courage

46. A. waited B. admitted C. survived D. recovered

47. A. terms B. position C. spirits D. balance

48. A. mind B. secret C. promise D. company

49. A. sign B. cover C. smile D. color

50. A. small B. noble C. novel D. regular

51. A. suggests B. insists C. dreams D. realizes

52. A. let B. beg C. lead D. abandon

53. A. need B. refuse C. expect D. appreciate

54. A. accommodate B. treat C. serve D. observe

55. A. close to B. interested in C. content with D. fond of

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

One sunny day in the late spring of 353, a party took place with 40-some poets, scholars, and artists 56 (play) a drinking game by a river in Lanting, or the “Orchid Pavilion”, a hilly southwestern suburb of Shaoxing. They floated cups of wine in the flow of the stream. 57 the cup stopped in front of a guest, he had to compose a poem.

A total of 37 poems 58 (write) that day, but it was the foreword to the poetry collection by famed calligrapher Wang Xizhi, titled “Preface to the Poems Collected from the Orchid Pavilion”, that made this party one of the best 59 (know) in Chinese literary history. In 324 words, Wang described the event while expressing his passion 60 life. The naturally-flowing strokes, a product of his outstanding skills and the 61 (inspire) of the moment have led the “Preface” to be regarded 62 (wide) as the best semi-cursive calligraphy（行书）work ever.

Today, visitors can go to the “Orchid Pavilion” area, 63 elegant garden complex on the former site of the party, 64 includes a calligraphy museum, a pavilion, and a pond, all 65 (surround) by thick bamboo forests. In downtown Shaoxing-a world of alleyways, green canals, ancient bridges and graying whitewashed houses, one can also visit a number of scenery sites connected with Wang’s stories from his time there.

**第四部分 写作（共两节，满分40分）**

第一节（满分15分）

假定你是李华，你的澳大利亚笔友James将和家人来中国旅游，想让你为他推荐一条旅游路线。请你给James回一封邮件，内容包括：

1. 行程线路（包含2～3个城市）；

2. 景点；

3. 交通方式。

注意：

1. 写作词数为80左右；

2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Dear James,

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Yours,

Li Hua

第二节（满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

A few years ago, as a teenager, I experienced daily migraines（偏头痛）that made me want to hit my head against a brick wall. I was desperate to find a cure. For those of you who have experienced this pain, I can sense you silently nodding in agreement, while for those of you who have not experienced it, it is by no means an overstatement to say that the experience is suffering.

I had tried everything. Unfortunately, nothing worked as a continuous cure for my unfortunate painful condition. In my hopelessness, my father told me to try acupuncture（针灸）, which he had experienced once in Hong Kong. It had helped cure his lower back when no other forms of therapy or medicine had worked.

I had no idea about acupuncture and had never experienced traditional Chinese medicine before. With no expectations due to my previous dis- appointments in my search for a treatment, I went on my journey of acupuncture, and soon found myself in a middle-aged woman’s office which was surrounded by Chinese herbal medicines.

After I sat myself down on the patient chair, she asked me why I had come in. Then, she placed three fingers on my wrist and silently felt my pulse. I was then taken to a room and told to lie down. Soon, she took out the needles which made me quite worried because such objects make me uneasy.

The initial procedure of receiving acupuncture proved to be quite surprising. To address my migraines, acupuncture was first administered to the back of my hand, which is nowhere near my head. The feeling was quite unexpected too: as the doctor carefully tapped and twisted the needle in, I did not sense the needle itself, but rather an effect that rippled (起伏) throughout my entire body. The doctor then continued to tap and twist more needles throughout my entire body: head, face, stomach, legs, arms, and toes. The entire process was over in 20 minutes. She then gave some herbal medicine to me to drink every day for five days.

注意：

1. 续写词数为150 左右；

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

*I returned to the doctor for a total of 10 times.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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*Acupuncture did change my life.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**湘豫名校联考**

**2024年2月高三第一次模拟考试**

**英语参考答案**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 题序 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 答案 | B | B | C | C | B | B | C | A | B | C |
| 题序 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 答案 | C | A | B | A | B | C | A | C | B | A |
| 题序 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 答案 | B | A | D | C | A | D | B | C | D | C |
| 题序 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 答案 | A | C | B | A | D | E | B | D | G | C |
| 题序 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| 答案 | B | C | B | D | A | D | C | D | C | A |
| 题序 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 答案 | B | A | B | C | A |  |  |  |  |  |

**第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）**

1-5 BBCCB 6-10 BCABC 11-15 CABAB 16-20 CACBA

**第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）**

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

A

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了美国宾夕法尼亚州波科诺（Poconos）地区本周一系列活动情况。

21. B【解析】细节理解题。根据SIP＆SUPPORT中的“This night of fun and fund raising will benefit the Pocono YMCA’s scholarship programs...”可知，这个活动的目的是给儿童和老年人筹集善款。

22. A【解析】细节理解题。根据HOUSEPLANT HOW-TO’S中的“Each participant can bring a houseplant in need of a little rehad（修复）and will choose a 6-inch houseplant to take home.”可知，这个活动的参与者可以从家中带一棵需要修剪的绿植，另外可以得到一盆6英寸的盆栽植物。

23. D【解析】细节理解题。根据BODYWORKS GENTLE FLOW中的“Class cards must be used within 90 days.”可知，这个瑜伽培训班的听课卡必须在90天内消费完。

B

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。作者主动放弃了城市里繁华的生活，回到自己的家乡，由此找回了一度迷失的自己，使自己的生活重燃激情。

24. C【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段中的“no traffic sounds or people screaming on the streets.”可知，作者提到迪士尼电影是为了使自己所描述的宁静惬意的乡村生活更加形象和生动。

25. A【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段开头句中的“...made bets on how long “this” would last.”可知，作者的朋友与她打赌的内容是，朋友认为作者不可能在乡下待很长时间（最终还会回到城市）。作者用自己的实际行动赢得了与朋友的打赌。

26. D【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段内容中的“...in the city, I feltlike I had to compete with everyone to get ahead... I was clouded in competition and not passion.”可知，作者对城市生活厌恶的原因是，过于激烈的竞争让她完全失去了自我，失去了生活的热情。

27. B【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段中的“I lost touch with the other parts of myself...”可知，作者在这里用that指代“过自己切实向往的生活”。

C

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。人类在同婴幼儿进行交流的时候，常使用baby talk这种方式。研究人员在对中南美洲的一种蝙蝠进行研究时，也有了同样的发现。

28. C【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段中的“A team of scientists that included Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute (STRI) researchers explored whether child-directed communication in bats resulted in vocalization changes.”可知，研究人员的目的是发现“baby talk”是否会导致蝙蝠群体的发声变化（baby talk对发声的影响）。

29. D【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段中的“...the research team found that mother bats ‘babble’ as they interact with pups, which could be interpreted as delightful feedback to pups during vocal practice.”可知，当母蝙蝠对幼崽发出babble的叫声时，是处于一种高兴愉悦的状态。

30. C【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段中的“Male bats also communicated with the pups, but in a way that seemed to carry the ‘vocal signature’ of their social group.”和“...adult male vocalizations may serve as guidance for the development of group signatures in pup calls.”可知，雄性蝙蝠的叫声是一个蝙蝠群体中的“标志性”叫声，并且雄性蝙蝠的这种叫声对蝙蝠幼崽的叫声形成起着指导性作用（决定性作用）。

31. A【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“These results show that social feedback is important during vocal development...”可知，Mirjam对社会反馈（social feedback）对声音（语言）形成造成的影响持积极肯定的态度。

D

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。加拿大一所大学研究所开展的一项研究表明，居住地环境的绿地面积对孩子们的学业水平以及未来事业成功都起到了重要的作用，并且会影响他们的一生。

32. C【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段中的“They estimated the amount of green space around each child’s residence from birth to age five.”可知，研究人员分析的关键数据之一就是这些孩子们居住地的绿地面积。

33. B【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段中的“air pollution and noise-environmental challenges that have been shown to adversely（不利地）affect children’s health and development through increased stress...”可知，居住地的噪音会加大孩子们的心理压力。

34. A【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“it’s important to provide an enriching environment through nature contact”可知，Matilda Bosch强调了大自然在孩子们的健康成长中所起到的重要作用。

35. D【解析】主旨大意题。本文主要讲述绿地面积（大自然）对儿童健康发育成长的重要性，D项符合题意。

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。对一名体育选手而言，要想在一场激烈的竞技比赛中脱颖而出，充分细致的准备工作必不可少。

36. E【解析】考查承接句。选项E“这是为你的竞赛确定合理的可实现目标的一个时刻”。该选项在文中起到了承接作用。

37. B【解析】考查承接句。选项B“还有其他的选手中途退出”。该选项与上文在语意上是并列关系。

38. D【解析】考查段尾句。选项D“你要重点关注了解这些选手，力争打败他们”。选项中的them指代前文中的contenders and finalists。

39. G【解析】考查承接句。选项G“如果你没有一个教练指导你，这一点就显得非常重要”。选项句中的主语it指代上文中的making a training checklist。

40. C【解析】考查主题句。通过本段内容可知，选项C“要给自己激励性的提醒”。该选项是本段的主题句。

**第二部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分30分）**

第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。作者从悉心照顾术后母亲的一次经历，感到自己懂得许多道理，也同时成长了许多。

41. B【解析】考查动词。作者要把自己这次照顾病中母亲的经历与大家“分享”。

42. C【解析】考查动词。作者分享这次经历的目的是让读者们从中受到“激励”。

43. B【解析】考查动词。手术的目的是把这个肿块“清除掉”。remove意为“消除，去掉”。

44. D【解析】考查副词。肿块长在脸上，是一件很“不幸”的事情。

45. A【解析】考查名词。母亲术后尚在病痛之中，这时自然需要作者“倾其爱心”来照顾母亲。

46. D【解析】考查动词。这段时间是作者母亲的术后“恢复，痊愈”时期。

47. C【解析】考查名词。be in good spirits“精神好；心情好；情绪好”。尽管此时母亲仍旧在经历术后身体疼痛的恢复期，但是她“兴致很好”。

48. D【解析】考查名词。keep one’s company 陪伴某人。

49. C【解析】考查名词。作者所做的这一切，都是为了让母亲脸上出现“微笑”。

50. A【解析】考查形容词。作者照顾病重的母亲可谓是“无微不至”。small指生活中的各种细微环节。

51. B【解析】考查动词。母亲一般都不愿意拖累自己的儿女，所以作者的母亲“坚持”照顾自己的饮食起居。

52. A【解析】考查动词。但是作者不会“允许”母亲这样做。

53. B【解析】考查动词。即使他们经常要求自己做事情而“拒绝”我们的帮助。

54. C【解析】考查动词。serve这里指作者对母亲的“照顾，护理”。

55. A【解析】考查形容词词组。根据上文可知，作者在这里是指那些和自己有血缘关系的“近亲”。

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。《兰亭集序》是晋代书法家王羲之的代表作，一直被历代书法家称为行书范本，也有着“天下第一行书”之称。

56. playing【解析】考查非谓语动词。artists与动词play是主谓关系，故用现在分词形式。

57. When【解析】考查时间状语。根据句意，用when引导时间状语。

58. were written【解析】考查时态和语态。由that day可知，是已经发生的事情，且poems与write是动宾关系，因此此处用一般过去时的被动语态。

59. known【解析】考查形容词。one of the best known后省略了parties。

60. for【解析】考查介词。express one’s passion for life 意为“表达对生活的热情”。

61. inspiration【解析】考查名词。根据前面的定冠词，可知用名词形式。

62. widely【解析】考查副词。此处修饰前面的动词regard应为副词。

63. an【解析】考查不定冠词。这里使用了同位语形式，相当于 which is an elegant garden complex...

64. which【解析】考查定语从句。用which引导非限制性定语从句。先行词是complex。

65. surrounded【解析】考查非谓语动词。由于all前没有连接词and，故用非谓语动词形式，此处为过去分词作定语。

**第四部分 写作（共两节，满分40分）**

第一节（满分15分）

One possible version:

Dear James,

I am delighted to hear that you and your family are coming to China for a visit. Based on careful consideration, I want to recommend a route for your visit to China.

Since you will arrive in Beijing first, you can visit the Place Museum and the Great Wall, both of which are famous for their long history and grand scenery. Then you can take the high-speed train to Xi’an, which is well-known for the Terra Cotta Warriors. You also can enjoy a lot of delicious food there. For the last leg of your trip, I suggest you fly to Guilin in Guangxi, which has impressed tourists from all over the world with its most beautiful natural scenes.

All the best wishes!

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节（满分25分）

One possible version:

*I returned to the doctor for a total of 10 times.* Each time the same routine was repeated and the same herbal medicine was given as a follow-up. The benefits of the acupuncture treatment appeared gradually after several more treatments. My attitude toward acupuncture also gradually changed from doubtful to confident. After the whole course of treatment, I was cured of my migraines, and for two years I had not experienced a single reappearance.

*Acupuncture did change my life.* I have found a healthy and natural treatment to my migraines. Even more, I’ve learned, through my treatments, of the many acupressure points on my body and I would massage certain areas on my hand every day to prevent migraines and also sometimes to treat other illnesses. This has also allowed me to massage acupressure points for my friends when they complain of a headache. I am now a promotor for acupuncture because of all the benefits it has brought me. If you have also been suffering from the conditions I suffered, I would highly recommend trying acupuncture.

听力原文

Text 1

M: How long will we stay at the camp?

W: We’ll stay there for one night. That is, we will leave the camp on August 7th.

Text 2

M: Good morning, madam. A table for two?

W: No, thank you. Can you help me? Are there any hotels near here?

M: Yes, there is a hotel next to the bank. It is very easy for you to find it.

Text 3

W: The refrigerator broke again. Should I call the repairman?

M: The same one you called last time? I don’t think so. He charged us a lot. I took a course online so maybe I can do it myself this time.

Text 4

W: I’m leaving the office early today. My mother is ill and I should take her to the clinic. Could you send this package for me?

M: Sure. And you can take my car.

Text 5

M: I heard you’re moving into a new house.

W: Yes. I’ve been tidying things up and I’ll start moving this afternoon.

M: Then I’ll come and lend you a hand.

Text 6

W: Hello!

M: Hello!

W: OK, well, could you introduce yourself to the listeners?

M: Oh, hi, I’m David. I’m from Tennessee, the home of Jack Daniel’s whiskey and Elvis Presley.

W: Do you like Elvis?

M: He’s OK. Never met the guy, but...

W: Well, you have a nickname. Could you tell us the reasons?

M: OK. There are two reasons. I’m from Tennessee and usually there are two to three... at one time there were four Davids here. And to keep us from getting confused, they just started calling me Tennessee.

W: Oh, nice. Great. Thank you, David.

Text 7

M: Here we are. This is it. I know it’s smaller than you wanted, but it’s one of the nicest flats in the building.

W: Does it have three bedrooms?

M: No, There are two. The master room is quite large though. Maybe you could let the children share the large room, and you and your husband could use the smaller one.

W: I suppose so. A three-bedroom flat will be difficult to find. I’ve been looking for one for over a week. The few three-bedroom flats that I have found are all extremely expensive. You said that the rent for this one would be 350 dollars a month.

M: Yes. It includes gas. So, as you can imagine, electricity and water are quite inexpensive.

W: This sounds better and better. But before I sign an agreement I would like my husband to see it.

M: Why not stop by with him this afternoon? Our office is open until seven o’clock.

W: OK. See you then.

Text 8

M: I really enjoy watching the NBA games on TV.

W: Who’s your favorite player?

M: I don’t really have one but I support Houston.

W: Do they have a good team?

M: I think they do. They have a good manager and a great coach.

W: I can’t keep up with the game. The players play so quickly that I can hardly see what they are doing.

M: I have the same problem. The players are really very skillful. I wish I could play that well. Now I play for an amateur team. We’re doing pretty well this season. We’ve won most of our games, but we’re not top of the league table. We’ve got four more games this season, I hope we can win all of them.

Text 9

W: Where is the best place to learn how to swim? I am afraid of the ocean, and there are no lakes around for me to practice in.

M: Why don’t you just come over to my house? I swim in my backyard all the time.

W: That sounds great! Which day do you want me to come over? I am busy with a family party this weekend, but I am free on Sunday afternoon. I am also available on Wednesday and Thursday.

M: I have football team practice on Wednesday and a game the next day. I don’t know about Sunday though. Isn’t it supposed to be a thunderstorm then?

W: I think I heard about that bad weather coming this way. Maybe we should plan to go swimming sometime next week instead. If it is going to rain on Sunday, would you want to come to my house and watch a movie instead? My parents have a large collection of films.

M: That sounds fun. Do they have anything funny or action-filled to watch?

W: They have a lot of history movies but there are ones to make you laugh too. I’m sure we will find something that we both can enjoy.

M: OK, well, I will send you a message later this week about it.

Text 10

OK. First, let’s talk about exercise. Of course, it’s important for everyone to get enough exercise. But what kind of exercise is the best? Aerobic exercise. Aerobic exercise is an activity that makes your heart beat at least 140 times a minute. Now what are some examples of aerobic exercise? There’s running, swimming, cycling, tennis, and of course-aerobics! Health experts say that we should do aerobic exercise for at least 20 minutes each time. And how often? Most say at least three times a week.

Now what about your diet? Well, here are three easy tips. First, eat several small meals. It’s better to eat five small meals every day, and not three big meals. Second, eat more food early in the day and only a little food at night. That means eat a bigger breakfast and a smaller dinner. And third, drink a lot of water each day. You should drink about eight glasses of water every day.