2024年10月天域全国名校协作体高三英语联考客观题讲评

(学案)

阅读

A篇 Three books of unconventional travels

一 语料积累

词汇： Unconventional（非传统的） Homemade motorcycle（自制摩托车）

Alternative fuels（替代燃料） Land speed record（陆地速度记录）

Quirky characters（古怪的角色）Nautical adventure（航海冒险）

Philosophical（哲学的）

短语：Run on biofuel（使用生物燃料运行） Head to（前往）

Attempt to break（尝试打破） Navigate Britain（航行英国）

Get caught in storms（遭遇风暴）Take part of the journey（参与旅程）

二 好句欣赏

Follow him as he heads to “the bleakest towns, the worst hotels and the scariest pubs”.

跟着他前往“最凄凉的城镇，最糟糕的酒店和最恐怖的酒吧”。

B篇 Self-help obsession led to realization of self-acceptance

一 语料积累

心理活动相关的词汇

hook v 勾住，吸引 vulnerable adj 脆弱的，易受伤害的

dawn on me 我开始明白 suck the joy 享受快乐

be obsessed with 痴迷于

其他词汇

toxic adj 有毒的 devour vt 狼吞虎咽地阅读

domestic conflict 家庭冲突 cane n 藤条；拐杖

conditional adj 有前提的 come round to 逐渐接受或同意

二 长句分析

Over the next 15years, I bought hundreds of self- help books, courses and apps, and tracked down every self- styled personal improvement expert in the hope that they could teach me how to become happier, more confident and more lovable.

C篇 Ocean's vital role overshadowed by human abuse and neglect.

一 语料积累

词汇：vastness n 广阔 protein n 蛋白质 overfishing n 过度捕捞

coral reefs 珊瑚礁 acidity n 酸性 calcium carbonate 碳酸钙

nurture vt 滋养 self-destructive adj 自毁性的 contempt n 轻视

enforcement n. 实施 alter v. 改变

短语：track down 追踪 in the hope that... 希望

out of sight and out of mind 眼不见心不烦

a series of 一系列 be subject to 受...影响

apart from 除了

二 长难句分析

Were all the planet’s water placed over the United States, it would form a column of liquid 132km tall.

D篇Alphabetical order affects student grades inversely.

一 语料积累

 与学习相关的词汇：objectivity n 客观性 alphabetical adj. 按字母顺序的

 counterpart n. 职能（或地位）相当的人 submission n 投降；屈服；提交，呈递

is attributed to 归因于 effect n 效应 rate v 评价

harshly adv 严厉地 counteract v 抵消 foster v 促进

inclusive learning environment 包容的学习环境 merit n 成绩

二 长句分析

By addressing these biases proactively, institutions can foster fairer and more inclusive learning environments where student performance is evaluated impartially based on merit rather than surname placement.

七选五 Overcome setbacks and create a better life chapter.

一 语料积累

 Do you have any less-than-helpful habits that weigh you down, like endlessly scrolling through social media or snapping at loved ones when you’re stressed?

二 语料积累

与个人发展相关的词汇：downfall n 没落 tackle vt 解决

hold back 阻止；抑制

uplift your spirit 提升你的精神

sensible and favorable choices 明智和有利的选择

be stuck in pain 困在痛苦中

destiny n 命运

二 长句分析

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完形填空

Embrace my body and defeat the insecurity

一 语料积累

词汇：giggle vi. 咯咯地笑 delicate adj. 脆弱的；精致的；微妙的

elegant adj 优美的 sack n 麻袋

timidly adv 羞怯地 venue n 举办地点

withdraw v （使）撤退；提；收回

frustrated adj 挫败的 discipline n 纪律

词组：apart from 除了 other than 除了

give away 泄露；赠送 turn down 拒绝

二 长难句分析

Dress shopping for my thirty- year high school reunion had become very frustrating because I’d gained weight over the years.

语法填空

Beijing's hutongs: historic neighborhoods under threat.

一 语料积累

与建筑相关的语料：distinctive architectural style 独特的建筑风格

ancient courtyard houses 古代的院子

line the streets 排列在街道两边

urbanization n 都市化 demolish vt 拆除

与观点看法相关的语料

provide a glimpse into 一窥

vibrant adj. 充满生机的

 a strong sense of community 强烈的社区意识

offer an insight into 提供对...的深入了解

cherish the unique neighborhoods 珍惜这一独特的社区

二 长难句分析

Efforts have been made to protect these historic areas recently, as they are of vital importance for understanding Beijing’s history and culture.