**活用教材词汇，靶向高考写作——M6U5单词拓展**

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| **1. volcano [vɔl'keinəu] n. 火山 crater ['kreitə] n. 火山口；弹坑 lava ['lɑ:və] n. 火山岩** | |
| 1.The **volcano** spit out***拟人***lava from its mouth. *spit /spɪt/-spit -spit v. 吐痰；吐出*  2.It’s a dormant **volcano** that starts in the clouds and plunges down to meet the sea***夸张***. | 1.火山从火山口喷出熔岩。**（续）**  2.它是一座休眠的火山，从云中俯冲到大海。**（续）**  *dormant/ˈdɔːmənt/ adj. 休眠的；静止的*  *plunge /plʌndʒ/ v. 使突然地下落； 猛冲向；骤降* |
| **2. erupt [i'rʌpt] vi.（火山）爆发；(愤怒/激情/喜悦等)迸发 -- eruption [i'rʌpʃən] n.** | |
| 1. **erupt** into hysterical laughter/ tears/ fury  2. an **eruption** of despair | 1.哈哈大笑/嚎啕大哭/勃然大怒 **（续）**  ***hysterical*** */hɪˈsterɪkl/ adj. 歇斯底里；情绪狂暴不可抑止的*  ***fury*** */'fjʊərɪ/ n.狂怒；暴怒 --****furious*** */ˈfjʊəriəs/ adj. 激烈的*  2.一阵突然的绝望**（续）** |
| **3. ash [æʃ] n. 灰；灰末** | |
| 1.All her dreams had turned to **ashes**.  2.He brushed the cigar **ash** from his sleeve. | 1.她所有的梦想都化为泡影。**（续）**  2.他掸掉了袖子上的烟灰。**（续）** |
| **4. alongside [ə'lɔŋ'said] adv. / prep. 在旁边；沿着边** | |
| 1.A police car pulled up **alongside** us.  2.Nick caught up with me and rode alongside.  3.A bit later, they spotted what they assumed was a dog running **alongside** a man on a bike. As they get closer, they realized that the dog was a wolf． | 1.一辆警车在我们旁边停了下来。**（续）**  2.尼克赶上了我，并排骑车前进。**（续）**  3.过了一会儿，他们发现了一只他们以为的一只狗在一个骑自行车的人旁边奔跑。当他们走近时，才发现原来是只狼。**（续）2017.06浙江高考 读后续写** |
| **5. equipment [i'kwipmənt] n. 设备；装备** | |
| 1.The five-star hotel is newly built, with the latest **equipment** and beautiful decorations.  2.Meanwhile, you may **equip** yourself with a camera to capture pleasant moments and the beautiful scenery.  3.**Equipped** with excellent spoken English, I’m sure I can meet with your essential requirements. | 1.这家五星级酒店是新建的，有最新的设备和漂亮的装饰。**（应）**  2.同时，你也可以带上相机，捕捉美好的瞬间和美丽的风景。**（应）**  3.具备良好的英语口语能力，我相信我能满足你的基本要求。**（应）** |
| **6. appoint [ə'pɔint] vt. 任命；委派; 确定（时间、地点）** | |
| 1.Everyone was assembled at the **appointed** time.  2.She dashed off to keep an **appointment**. | 1.全体人员均按规定时间召集到场。**（应）**  *assemble /əˈsembl/ v. 集合，聚集；收集；装配；组装*  2.她急匆匆地赶去赴约。**（续）** |
| **7. evaluate [i'væljueit] vt. 评估；评价；估计** | |
| 1.The technique fulfills some of the requirements of this **evaluation criteria**, but has some significant drawbacks. **（概）**  2. They took some samples of products for **evaluation**. **（概）** | 1.该技术满足本评估标准的某些条件，但是有一些重大的缺点。  *fulfill /fʊlˈfɪl/ vt. 履行；实现；满足*  *criteria /kraɪ'tɪərɪə/ n. 标准，条件（criterion 的复数）*  2.他们抽取了一些产品样本以作评估。 |
| **8. burn to the ground 全部焚毁** | |
| Fires curled over the house, **dancing** higher than ever, and the whole village was completely engulfed in flames and heavy smoke, **burnt to the ground** eventually. | 大火在房子上面缭绕，比以往任何时候都窜得更高了，整个村庄完全被火焰和滚滚浓烟吞没了, 最终被夷为平地。**（续）**  *curl /kɜːl/ v. 卷曲；；呈螺旋（或卷曲）状移动；缭绕*  *engulf /ɪnˈɡʌlf/ vt. 吞没；吞食，狼吞虎咽； 使陷于* |
| **9. wave [weiv] n. 波浪；波涛 vi. 波动；起伏；挥手** | |
| 1.**wave** sb to stop/ wave goodbye to sb；**wave** his hands/arms/blouse crazily/ madly/ wildly  2.Guilt and horror flooded her **in waves**.  3.**A wave of panic** spread through the crowd.  4.The brunches were **waving** in the breeze.  5.The boat was at the mercy of the boiling **waves**, and was soon swallowed up. | 1.挥手让某人停车/ 向某人挥手道别； 挥舞某人的手/胳膊/衬衫**（续）**  2.歉疚和恐惧一阵阵涌上她的心头。**（续）**  3.一阵恐慌传遍人群。**（续）**  4.树枝在微风中摇曳。**（续）**  5.小船任由汹涌的波涛摆布，很快就被吞没了。**（续）***at the mercy of 受…支配；听命于* |
| **10. fountain ['fauntin] v. 泉水般地喷出或涌出 n. 喷泉；源泉** | |
| 1.Social life is the **fountain** of wisdom of writers.  2.Water sprang from the **fountain**. | 1.社会生活是作家智慧的源泉。**（应、续）**2.水从喷泉中涌出。**（续）**  *spring n. 春天；弹簧；泉水；活力；跳跃*  *v. 生长；涌现；跃出sprang /sprung- sprung* |
| **11. absolute ['æbsəlju:t] adj. 绝对的；完全的 --absolutely adv.** | |
| 1.**absolute** confidence/ trust/ silence/ truth / power/ authority  2.“I'm **absolutely** thrilled to have done what I've done,” he declared.  3.An **absolute** silence ruled the small house隐喻. After what seemed several centuries夸张, Dad turned to us, “You have touched my flowers, right?” A beam of fear swept over me隐喻. | 1.充满信心；绝对信任；万籁俱寂；绝对真实；无上权力；绝对权威**（应、续、概）**  2.他宣称道：“我为自己的所作所为感到兴奋不已。”**（续）**  3.这所小房子里寂静无声。似乎过了几个世纪，父亲转向我们，“你们碰过我的花，对吗?”一阵恐惧袭上我的心头。**（续）** |
| **12. suit [sju:t, su:t] n. 一套外衣；套装vt. 适合；使适宜** | |
| 1.You'd better choose the interesting activities which suit you.  2.Soon, the other siblings **followed suit**跟着做  3.A young lady was coming toward him. Her figure was long and slim; her blonde hair lay back from her ears; her lips and chin had a gentle firmness, and in her pale green **suit** she was like springtime coming alive比喻. | 1.你最好选择那些你感兴趣并适合你的活动。**（应、概）**  2.很快，其他的兄弟姐妹也纷纷效仿。**（续）**3.一位年轻的女士向他走来。她身材修长苗条; 她的金发从耳朵后梳; 她的嘴唇和下巴有一种温柔的紧致，穿着古绿色的衣服，她就像春天般走来。**（续）**  *blonde /blɒnd/ adj. 亚麻色的；金色的；白肤金发碧眼的* |
| **13. make one’s way 前往；强调克服困难艰难地或想方设法去某地** | |
| 1.There being a big flood独立主格结构, the rescue team still made their way to the disaster area.  2.fight / nudge / feel / wind / crack / inch one's way | 1.尽管发生了大洪水，但救援队仍然艰难地向灾区进发。**（续）**  2.努力辟出一条路挤进；推进；摸索着前进；蜿蜒而行；艰难地进入； 慢慢前行**（续）***nudge[nʌdʒ] vt.(用肘)轻推* |
| **14. potential [pəu'tenʃəl] n. 潜在性；潜能 adj. 可能的；潜在的** | |
| 1.**potential** customers/ problems/ danger  2.Our school brought in quantities of advanced teaching equipment, which helps to **dig out students' potential**. | 1.潜在的客户/问题/危险**（应、续、概）**  2.学校引进了许多先进的教学设备。这些设备有利于发掘学生的潜能。**（应）** |
| **15. sample ['sɑ:mpl, 'sæ-] n. 样品；样本** | |
| 1.a **sample** survey/ a random **sample**  2.We based our analysis on blood samples and diet questionnaires from 842 participants.  3.The survey covers a representative **sample** of schools. | 1.抽样调查；随机抽选**（应、概）**  2.我们把分析基于842名参与者的血液样本和饮食问卷调查。**（应、概）**  3.调查覆盖了有代表性的一些学校。**（应、概）** |
| **16. candidate ['kændideit] n. 候选人；候补者** | |
| I am writing to recommend myself as a qualified **candidate** for the job of secretary. | 我认为我是秘书工作的合适人选，所以我写信推荐自己。**（应）** |
| **17. threat [θret] n. 恐吓；威胁；构成威胁的人或物；（不好的）征兆** | |
| 1.Traffic issues not only affect our everyday life, but also **pose a major threat to** people's life security.  2.It's neither aliens nor a rare disease that will **threaten** the human race in the future, but climate change.  3.The gathering dark clouds **threatened**预示(坏事) 可能发生 an approaching thunderstorm. | 1.交通问题不仅影响我们日常生活，而且对人们的生命安全构成重大威胁。**（应、概）**  2.未来威胁人类的不是外星人，也不是罕见的疾病，而是气候变化**（应、概）**  3.乌云密布预示暴雨将至。**（续）** |
| **18.tornado [tɔ:'neidəu] n. 龙卷风 hurricane ['hʌrikən] n. 飓风；风暴**  **typhoon [tai'fu:n] n. 台风 thunderstorm ['θʌndəstɔ:m] n. 雷暴** | |
| 1. At midnight the **thunderstorm/typhoon** quieted, the clouds parted and stars shone through the dark.  2. Alice looked up, and there stood the Queen in front of them, with her arms folded, **frowning** like a thunderstorm. | 1.半夜，暴风雨/台风停了，乌云散了，繁星照耀夜空。**（续）**  2.爱丽丝抬头一看，王后站在他们面前，交叉着胳膊，皱着眉头，就像一场暴风雨即将来临。**（续）** |
| **19. precious ['preʃəs] adj. 贵重的；珍贵的** | |
| 1. After this life-risking journey, they realized the **precious** love between them could conquer every difficulty in life.  2. After we calmed down, the locals told us that the bears were losing their homes and food because of human activities and climate changes. On the way back home, I checked the **precious** pictures in the camera, lost in thought. | 1.在经历了这段冒险的旅程后，他们意识到他们之间的爱可以战胜生活中的一切困难。**（续）2016.10浙江高考卷 读后续写**  2.我们平静下来后，当地人告诉我们，由于人类活动和气候变化，这些熊正在失去家园和食物。在回家的路上，我查看了相机里珍贵的照片，陷入了沉思。**（续）2020.06浙江高考卷** |
| **20. fog [fɔɡ] n. 雾 v.(fogged, fogging) 使模糊；使(玻璃表面)起雾；(喻)使困惑** | |
| 1.The forest/town was covered in a thick blanket of **fog**.  2.Hot steam drifted about her, **fogging** up the window.  3.The windscreen was starting to **fog up**.  4.She stared at him, confusion **fogging** her brain独立主格结构. | 1.森林/小镇被厚厚的雾笼罩着。**（续）**  2.她周围一片热蒸汽，窗玻璃也起了雾。（续） *drift /drɪft/ vi. 漂流；气流；流动*  3.挡风玻璃开始起雾。**（续）**  4.她凝视着他, 脑子里一团雾水。**（续）** |
| **21.rainbow ['reinbəu] n. 彩虹** | |
| 1.The moon/sunlight was casting a **rainbow** through the spray from the waterfall.  2.The cameras haven’t lied about its magnificence. If anything, they have not quite captured the sparkling buildings in a **rainbow** of tones that tower into the air.  3.How can we see the **rainbow** without going through rainstorm? | 1.月亮/阳光在瀑布溅起的水雾中映出了一道彩虹。**（续）**  2.摄像机忠实地记录了它的宏伟壮丽。如果说有什么不同的话，那就是他们没有完全捕捉到那些高耸入云、色彩如彩虹般闪闪发光的建筑物。**（续）**  3.不经历风雨，怎能见彩虹**（续**） |
| **22. unconscious [,ʌn'kɔnʃəs] adj. 失去知觉的；未察觉的** | |
| 1.Having heard a scream, I rushed downstairs only to see my hostess lying **unconscious** on the floor, surrounded by her guests.***only＋不定式”结构在句中作结果状语，表示出人意料的结果***  2.The young man flopped back, **unconscious**. | 1.听到一声尖叫后，我冲到楼下，却看到我的女主人躺在地上，不省人事，周围都是她的客人。**（续）**  2.那年轻人仰面倒下，不省人事。**（续）**  *flop /flɒp/v. 沉重下坠；（因疲惫而）猛然扑通坐下；沉重地躺下* |
| **23. shoot [ʃu:t] v.(shot-shot) 射中；射伤 --- shot [ʃɔt] n. 射击；枪炮声** | |
| 1-1The pickpocket **shot** his hand into her bag.  1-2A plane **shot** across the sky. / The car **shot** forward.  1-3His hand **shot** out to grab her. / He shot a hand and gripped his wrist.  1-4Flames were **shooting** up through the roof.  1-5One more look and he noticed flames shooting out from under the disabled vehicle.  2.The rose is putting out new shoots.  3-1Terrified, Elli and I tried all the bear defense actions we knew. We yelled at the bear, hit pots hard, and fired blank **shotgun** shells 猎枪弹 into the air. ***2020.07浙江高考卷 读后续写***  3-2He shot an arrow from his bow.  4-1a shooting pain in the back  4-2The pain shot up her arm.  5-1She shot/ cast him a sideways glance.  5-2She shot an angry glance at him. / She shot him an angry glance.  6-1Making the best of this close encounter, I shot some pictures of the bear. ***2020.07浙江高考卷 读后续写***  6-2I decided to try for a more natural shot 照片; (电影的) 连续镜头of a fox peering from the bushes.  *peering /pɪərɪŋ/ v. 仔细看，端详，凝视*  7-1Taylor scored with a low **shot** into the corner of the net.  7-2My feet slipped as I was about to **shoot** and I missed the ball.  7-3She managed to **shoot** jump **shots** just over their heads and into the net. | **1.v. 快速移动；（朝某方向）冲，奔，扑**  1扒手迅速地将手伸进了她的包。**（续）**  2飞机掠过天空。/ 车急速向前开。**（续）**  3他猛地伸出手去抓她。**（续）**  4火不断从房顶蹿上来。**（续）**  5他再一看，注意到火苗从抛锚的汽车底部喷射出来。**（续）**2016·全国新课标I完形填空  **2.n [C] 嫩枝；新芽**  玫瑰正抽出新芽。 **（续）**  **3.（枪或其他武器）射击；发射**  1害怕极了，我和埃利尝试了所有我们知道的防熊措施。我们对着熊大吼，狠狠敲击锅罐，朝着空中发射了空的霰弹。**（续）**  2他张弓射了一箭。**（续）**  **4. 剧痛穿刺**  1背部的一阵剧痛**（续）**  2疼痛顺着她的胳膊窜了上来 **（续）**  **5.突然把…投向; 瞥**  1她从眼角瞥了他一眼。**（续）**  2她很生气，瞪了他一眼。**（续）**  **6.拍摄**  1充分利用这次和北极熊近距离邂逅的机会，我拍了几张它的照片。**（续）**  2我决定尝试拍摄一只狐狸从灌木丛中偷窥的一个更自然的镜头。**（续）**  **7. 射门；投篮**  1泰勒一脚低射，把球射入网角。 **（续）**  2当我正要射门的时候脚下滑了一下，一脚踢空。**（续）**  3她设法跳起投篮，正好越过他们的头顶，射入网中。**（续）** |
| **24. tremble ['trembl] vi. 摇晃；摇动；颤抖** | |
| 1.leaves **trembling** in the breeze  2.Her voice **trembled** with excitement.  3.Suddenly, I saw her lips begin to **tremble** and tears begin to flow down her cheeks.  4.Father tried to conceal his anger, but the **trembling** voice failed him拟人. | 1.在微风中摇曳的树叶**（续）**  2.她激动得声音颤抖。**（续）**  3.突然，我看到她的嘴唇开始颤抖，眼泪开始从她的脸颊流下。**（续）**  4.父亲试图掩饰他的愤怒，但是那颤抖的声音使他无法平静下来**（续）**  *conceal/kənˈsiːl/ vt. 隐藏；隐瞒* |
| **25. sweat [swet] n. 汗 vi. 出汗** | |
| 1.**sweating** profusely  2.His hand was slippery with **sweat**.  3.**sweat**-soaked hair sticking to one's forehead and neck *soak/səʊk/ v. 浸泡；渗透* | 1.满头大汗; 汗流浃背**（续）** *profusely/prəˈfjuːsli/ adv. 丰富地; 大量地--bleeding profusely 血流如注*  2.他的手汗津津的。**（续）**  3.汗湿的头发粘在前额和脖子上**（续）** |
| **26. anxious ['ænkʃəs] adj. 忧虑的；不安的--anxiety [æŋ'zaiəti] n.** | |
| 1.Having been told the Learning Center provides help for students, I'm **anxious** to get help from you.  2.Just a few minutes later, I caught sight of the silhouette of the house, a feeling of relief and **relaxation** surging through me心理描写. | 1.被告知辅导中心可以给学生提供帮助，我急于想从您那儿得到一些帮助。**（应）**  2.几分钟后，我看到房子的轮廓，一种放松的感觉涌上心头。***201806月浙江高考 读后续写***  *silhouette /ˌsɪluˈet/ n.（浅色背景衬托出的）暗色轮廓；（尤指人脸的）侧影；（人的）体形* |
| **27. panic ['pænik] v. panicking/ panicked 惊慌 n. 惊慌；恐慌** | |
| 1.The crowd **panicked** at/over/about the sound of the guns.  2.There's no need to get into a panic使陷入惊慌状态. The exam is not as difficult as you imagine.  3.He dashed in, looking **panic-stricken**.  4.**Panic** began to boil in his stomach比喻. | 1.人们因枪声而感到恐慌。**（续）**  2.没有必要陷入恐慌中，这次考试没有你们想象的那样难。**（应、续）**  3.他冲了进来，看上去惊慌失措。**（续）**  4.他开始恐慌起来。**（续）** |
| **28.vary from … to … 由……到……不等** | |
| 1.The conceptions and practices of child education vary from culture to culture.  2.Tastes and preferences vary from individual to individual. | 1.教育孩子的观念和做法因文化的差异而有所不同。**（应、概）**  2.人的爱好和选择各不相同。**（应、概）** |
| **29. diverse [dai'və:s] adj. 多种多样的；不同的*diversity [dai'və:səti] n.*** | |
| 1.The school is committed to developing the **diversity** in education of the students.  2.We should preserve the biological diversity.  3.With many contemporary companies stressing commitments to **diversity and inclusion**, telecommuters are becoming increasingly unproblematic across the board. | 1.这所学校致力于发展学生教育的多样性。**（应）**  2.我们应该保护生物的多样性。**（应、概）**  3.许多当代公司都在强调要致力于多元化和包容性，远程办公在整个行业越来越不成问题。**（概）**  *telecommuter /ˌtelikəˈmjuːtə/ 在家上班族; 远程工作* |
| **30. spectacular [spek'tækjulə] adj. 引人入胜的；壮观的 ；令人惊叹的**  **spectacle /ˈspektəkl/ n. 壮观；盛大的演出；精彩的表演；壮观的场面** | |
| 1.spectacular scenery/achievement/ fireworks displays  2.He made a spectacular save.  3.The sunset was a stunning spectacle.  4.The carnival parade was a magnificent spectacle. | 1.壮丽的景色/ 了不起的成就/ 壮观的烟花表演**（应、概）**  2.他那扑救的动作令人叹为观止。**（续）**  3.夕阳西斜，异常壮观。**（续）**  4.狂欢节游行场面热烈，蔚为大观。**（续）** |
| **31. bathe [beið] vi. 洗澡；游泳；（尤为柔和、令人愉悦的光线）撒满覆盖；使沐浴（在光线里）** | |
| 1.The moon **bathed** the countryside in a silver light.  2.**Bathed** in the warm noon sunshine, Asad couldn’t help smiling, glad that his simple honesty was rewarded with such a large circle of nice friends!  3.Fahad treated Asad a lunch, "You deserve it, honest boy." The whole room was **bathed** in happiness, with air being sweet. | 1.月光下的乡村沐浴在一片银辉之中。**（续）**  2. 沐浴在中午温暖的阳光下，阿萨德不禁微笑，很高兴他朴素的诚实收获了这么大帮的朋友!**（续）**  3.法哈德请阿萨德吃了一顿午餐，“你应得的，诚实的孩子。”整个房间沐浴在幸福之中，空气清新。**（续）** |
| **32.arouse [ə'rəuz] vt. 激发；唤醒某人** | |
| 1.**arouse** sb's intense interest/ curiosity/ anger/ suspicions  2.**arouse** the competitive spirit  3.**arouse** students' awareness of water crisis  4.**arouse** widespread concern | 1.引起某人强烈的兴趣/好奇心/愤怒/怀疑**（应、续、概）**  2.激发竞争精神 **（应、续、概）**  3.激起学生们对水资源的危机意识  4.引起广泛关注**（应、概）** |
| **33.appreciation [ə,pri:ʃi'eiʃən] n. 欣赏；感激；感谢** | |
| 1.Please accept this gift in appreciation of all you've done for us.  2.I'd appreciate it if you could give me the opportunity.  3.The crowd murmured in appreciation. . | 1. 承蒙鼎力相助，不胜感激，谨备薄礼，敬请笑纳。**（应）**  2.如果您能给我这个机会，我将不胜感激。**（应）**  3.人群低声赞叹着。**（续）** |
| **34.peak [pi:k] n. 山顶；顶峰 = summit** | |
| 1.The **peak** looked to him exactly like a giant fist, with the thumb sticking straight up.  2.Traffic reaches its peak between 8 and 9 in the morning.  3.She's at the peak of her career. | 1.在他看来，山峰就像一只巨大的拳头，大拇指笔直地竖着。**（续）**  2.上午8、9点钟之间是交通高峰期。**（应、续）**  3.她正处在事业的巅峰。**（续）** |