

2023 届“皖南八校”高三第二次大联考·英语

参考答案、解析及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

Text 1

W: Hurry up! The tour will begin in 15 minutes. We are going to be late. It's already 13:20!

M: No worries, my clock is 10 minutes fast.

Text 2

M: Next please?

W: Good afternoon. I'd like to pay this check into my account.

M: Good afternoon. Can I please have your account details?

W: Yes, here is my card. It has the account number.

Text 3

M: It looks as if your engine's been running low on oil, and that caused a bit of damage. I'll have to keep it overnight and repair it in the morning.

W: Ugh... I should've paid attention to the head light. But how am I going to get home tonight?

M: We have an older model, and we could loan it to you until tomorrow.

Text 4

W: Hey, man. What's up?

M: Ah, I put a dollar in the machine for a candy bar, and I got the thing. Then, I pressed the change button, but nothing came out. The machine still owes me a quarter.

Text 5

W: Look at the watch my sister sent today.

M: What was the occasion? Your birthday was in February.

W: It was a thank-you for taking care of her house and pets.

Text 6

M: That sailing course was great.

W: I couldn't agree more. And it was a good job I'd read a bit about how to do it before I went, because I couldn't actually hear a lot of what the teacher said.

M: The sails made quite a lot of noise in the wind, but there was just the right amount for learning how to sail.

W: And the waves were really small too, which made things easier. I think the club needs to spend some money on new boats, though. The one I was in felt like it might fall to bits at any moment.

Text 7

M: Have you finished that book we're studying in our literature class yet?

W: Yes, last night I stayed up late because I couldn't stop reading the last few pages. I really didn't expect the hero to be killed.

M: I thought he might be. I read an interview with the author who said some readers would be disappointed by what happened at the end. I've never read anything that had someone like him as the hero, though. That's what made it so interesting. Most books rely on the story and lots happening, but this was more about his thoughts and feelings.

W: True!

Text 8

W: Oh, man. Someone ran a pen through the dryer, and now all of the clothes and the dryer are a real mess.

M: Ugh. Wow. That's rough. Well, I have to go. I'm playing tennis with Jacob in a few minutes.

W: No way! Wait, wait. What about the mess?

M: Well, uh, what clothes did you have in there?

W: Listen. I had two of my new shirts, a pair of shorts, the children's running socks, and one of your work shirts.

M: No way!

W: Look! Here's the pen, and it has your company logo on it. I guess it was your fault.

M: Oooh. Uh...

W: Call your friends and tell them you're going to be late. And try using this remover. It'll help get the ink marks out of the dryer.

Text 9

M: We've got TV actress Brittany Briers in the studio. Brittany, how did you discover your love of acting?

W: I was always trying to be like TV characters at home but never thought of acting. When I was twelve, Mum sent me to drama classes. Then I learned enough to act in a school play. Being on stage then was definitely what got me interested!

M: What was your first professional theatre performance like?

W: The person I played had an American accent—I kept thinking I'd go back to my own. I'm sure things like not remembering your lines are embarrassing when there's a huge audience. I made sure that didn't happen.

M: Later you went into TV acting. Why?

W: I was seen on stage by a director who thought I was perfect for a TV series he was making. I thought "Why not learn some fresh skills?" The extra money was useful, but I'd never take a job just for money, though.

M: What do you love most about your job?

W: When a new TV series comes out and my family get excited—but I avoid watching myself on screen. I get the real excitement from picking up the envelope containing my new role.

Text 10

W: Hello everyone. My name is Luca. Welcome you all to Los Cabos. The bus ride to your hotel will take about fifteen minutes. Right now I'd like to take a minute to familiarize you with the area. Firstly, please realize that it is against the law to get drunk in public.

I promise you are going to enjoy your stay here in Los Cabos. This is a beautiful, quiet city where you can relax, sit by the beach, enjoy great meals and feel very safe. You can walk into town and enjoy the fountains or take a moonlit walk along the water. Suntan Tours offers a variety of special discounts depending on your travel plans. There will be a short information session at 1:00 pm in the hall of the hotel tomorrow where you can learn all about these offers. If you need to exchange your dollars into pesos, please use a bank or money exchange. We don't recommend exchanging your money neither at the hotel nor at a scenery spot because you won't get a fair rate. Also, if you want to get around the city, you'd better take the local bus. If you do decide to take a taxi, make sure that you negotiate a price before you go.

We're going to be pulling up to the hotel in just a few minutes. Havier and Diego will be meeting us at the bus to help you with your bags. I hope to see you tomorrow at the information session.

参考答案

1~5 BBCBA 6~10 ACAAB 11~15 CBADC 16~20 ACABA

21. B 细节理解题。根据 Carmel-by-the-Sea, California 的 "Charming Carmel has world-class restaurants, art galleries and wine tasting rooms." 可知, Carmel-by-the-Sea 适合艺术爱好者。

22. D 细节理解题。根据 Scottsdale, Arizona 部分的 "With over 300 days of sunshine and boundless outdoor activities, Arizona is an outdoor heaven for all ages." 可知, Scottsdale 是户外运动的好地方。

23. D 细节理解题。根据 San Antonio, Texas 部分的 "The house on its own is excellent, but what is close to downtown San Antonio is like a cherry on top.", Carmel-by-the-Sea, California 部分的 "You'll have both the beach and downtown within walking distance.", Scottsdale, Arizona 部分的 "When you're not enjoying a barbecue in the backyard, walk into Scottsdale's modern downtown district for dinner." 和 The Catskills, New York 部分的 "When you have to go back to civilization, the lovable mountain downtown of Woodstock is just 10 minutes away." 可知, 这四套出租房的共同之处在于它们在市中心附近。

24. C 推理判断题。根据文章第二段 "This July, when Liu was informed that the music festival her band was attending had some troubles... raising money for a stray dog rescue station in Anhui province." 和第三段 "Liu became a volunteer for the station by coincidence two years ago. 'I realized how much money it could take to save those dogs, ... and donate money for them,' Liu said." 以及末段 "Having been looked down upon many times by professional bands in Beijing, ... Our love for music will never stop," Liu said." 可知, 她是一个有爱心, 而且意志坚定的人。

25. B 主旨大意题。根据文章第四段所述内容可知, 该段主要在讲刘娃他们为了音乐节所做的准备工作。

26. D 推理判断题。根据文章第四——六段, A 选项, 天气预报一点也不准, 错误; B 选项, "Many parents also 'sponsored' them with their homemade food." 他们赞助的是自己做的食物, 不是钱, 错误; C 选项, "Audiences were mainly friends, parents and students." 观众主要是朋友、学生和家, 不是各行各业的人,

- 错误;D选项,“they managed to raise 50,000 yuan from rain gear, food, and accessories they had designed.”他们从自己设计的雨具、食品和配件中筹集到了5万元,所以买票不是他们唯一的筹钱方式,正确。
27. B 细节理解题。根据文章最后一段,“Liu also sees this festival as a way of telling the world that high school bands are just as good.”可知,刘娃把音乐节视作展示高中生乐队的一种方式。
28. B 推理判断题。根据第二段的“The so-called ‘Fast fashion’ is having a surprising environmental impact.”和“The fashion industry, one of the world’s largest users of water, consumes anywhere ... and the pesticides required to protect crops such as cotton.”可知,作者在第二段中提到“水”、“微塑料”和“化学品”的目的是为了证明一个观点,也就是“快时尚”正在对环境产生惊人的影响。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第三段的“That will involve at least two things: refocusing on making things that last, and ... and industrial—in achieving these and other ambitions.”可知,与“循环经济”的概念相抵触的是鼓励时尚产业更频繁地发布新产品。
30. C 细节理解题。根据第四段的“Researchers could begin by helping to provide more accurate estimates of water use. There is also work to be done on improving and expanding textiles recycling.”可知,时尚产业研究者应该做的正确的事情是在更大程度上改善和扩大纺织品回收利用。
31. B 主旨大意题。通读全文,尤其是第二段“The so-called ‘Fast fashion’ is having a surprising environmental impact.”和第三段“Change is badly needed, but will require the fashion industry to work harder to embrace more of what is known as the circular economy.”可知,文章讲述了所谓的“快时尚”对环境产生的影响,以及给我们提供的建议,以避免这种影响,因此最好的题目是B选项“Cut Fast Fashion’s Environmental Impact”。
32. A 细节理解题。根据第三段第二句“The world has produced 8bn tons of plastic since the 1950s and demand is still rising.”可知,塑料污染范围很广,因此第三段提到高山和深海是为了展示塑料污染的范围之大。
33. B 推理判断题。根据第四段第二句“In contrast to plastic made from oil, plastics made from plant-based materials only release the carbon the plants absorbed from the air as they grew.”可知,与化石燃料塑料相比,生物塑料的一个优势是它排放的碳更少,即更环保。
34. A 词句猜测题。根据第六段第二句“‘Replacing half of the nation’s plastic bottles could be done using just 3% of the sugar beet crop, 5% of wheat straw or 2.5% of food waste,’ he said.”可知,利用植物材料是可行的。
35. D 主旨大意题。根据文章第一段“New bioplastics are being made in laboratories from straw, wood chips and food waste, with researchers aiming to replace oil as the source of the world’s plastic.”并结合全文可知,文章主要介绍了研究者们正在研究生物塑料。
36. E 由上文“This means setting aside specific times for studying each day and then sticking to that ... and you have to deviate from your plan.”可知,上文讲有时我们会因为临时事情偏离计划,而E项 However, try not to go off-track too often or for too long 符合语境,其中 go off-track 和上文 deviate from your plan 对应。
37. G 根据本段小标题及本段所述内容可知,本段主要讨论为了提高学习效率,可以将学习时间分成若干个时段以便能高效学习,G项 Instead, divide your study sessions up into shorter periods to help you relax and recharge 符合语境。
38. F 由后文“Some people prefer to study in complete silence, while others find that some background noise helps them focus better. ... that allows you to work as efficiently as possible.”可知,这段主要讲找一个学习的地方,而F项 Where you study can also affect how effectively you use your time 符合语境,其中 Where 和小标题中 place 对应,且本句有启下作用。
39. A 根据本段内容可知,本段主要讲述这不仅可以检查所学的概念而且可以知道尚需温习的内容,知晓了需要继续学习的话题或思想后就可以引导你进行相应的学习以提高时间利用率,由此可推知A项 Take relevant tests 可以概括全文内容。
40. C 由上文“If you find that you’re struggling to understand the material or just not making progress as quickly as you’d like, seek assistance in time.”可知,遇到困难要及时寻求帮助,下文“In fact, it can save lots of time in the long run by getting you the support you need”讲获得需要的帮助可以节约许多时间,由此可知C项 There is no shame in admitting that you need assistance 与上下文语意一致。
41. B 根据下文“ But that day, when he did exercise ...”可知,Favorin 每天都做运动。
42. C 根据上文“... a high intensity interval routine. One minute on and one minute off”可知,此处是指他在计算锻炼和休息的时间。
43. B 根据后文“He couldn’t carry his arms above his shoulders and felt ache in his chest.”可知,运动到一半,身体不舒服。

44. A 根据后文“... he was having a heart attack”可知,他认为自己心脏病发作了。
45. D 根据后文“... in opposition to the porch railing”可知,此处是指 Favorin 身体不舒服,所以靠在门廊的栏杆上。
46. C 根据上文“... he misplaced his grasp on the railing and ...”可知,此处是指他没有抓住栏杆,摔倒了。
47. A 根据本句句意可知,此夫妇二人由于工作性质原因,平时少有休息日,而今天两人同时休息,实属罕见,所以“共同”享受这难得的假期。
48. D 根据后文“They went to the door ...”可知,先是看了门铃上的监控视频,接着走向门。
49. B 结合上文“He _____ he was having a heart attack.”可知,Favorin 心脏病发作了,因此当时很痛苦。
50. A 根据后文“Favorin on the floor”可知,此处是指这对夫妇发现 Favorin 躺在地上。
51. C 根据上文“... Chris and Rachel, a firefighter and a nurse ...”和“Chris and Rachel are professionals and started CPR ...”可知,他们受过专业培训,有专业技能。
52. B 根据后文“... chest compression and checking his pulse”可知,此处是指对 Favorin 进行常规救治。
53. D 根据上文所述信息可知,Chris 和 Rachel 救了 Favorin 的生命,如今他恢复得很好。
54. A 结合上文所述信息和下文“... Chris and Rachel saved his life.”可知,Favorin 几天前运动时心脏病发作,差点丧命。
55. C 根据上文信息可知,此处是指 Chris 和 Rachel 的及时施救才挽救了 Favorin 的生命。
56. foods 57. filled 58. however 59. was uploaded 60. him/his 61. with 62. typically 63. which 64. stranger 65. a

书面表达

第一节

One possible version:

Dear editor,

Knowing that our school newspaper is collecting English slogans for the Science & Technology Festival to be held in December, I'm writing to recommend mine, which I believe can fully reveal the theme.

“Science and technology brightens our life” is the one I choose since technological advances have brought us tremendous benefits. For instance, we're now living comfortably and conveniently in houses equipped with various intelligent home appliances. Besides, our working efficiency has been dramatically increased with the help of the Internet.

I would appreciate it if you can take my slogan into account. Wish this festival a huge success!

Yours,

Li Hua

评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 和多余 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(很好):(13~15 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(好):(10~12 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(适当):(7~9 分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。

2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。

3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。

5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(较差):(4~6 分)

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。

2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。

3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。

4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(差):(1~5 分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。

2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。

3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。

4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。

5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0 分)

第二节

One possible version

"It just changed my entire day," Heiss said. Instead of going to his office, Heiss went shopping with his wife. The next 20 minutes witnessed the old couple searching several shops for everything on Dayami's list. Then the Heisses drove for about an hour, crossing the border into Nogales. At the sight of the presents, Dayami covered her mouth with hands, not believing her dream came true. She said in excitement, "Oh, it is so amazing! Sending a letter to Santa by balloon really does work!" Her parents also expressed appreciation to the Heisses and even exchanged contact details with them.

On December 24, the Heisses were decorating the Christmas tree when they heard a knock on the door. Opening the door, Heiss got a big surprise—It was Dayami and her parents. They explained that they came to celebrate Christmas with the old couple. Dayami gave Heiss a well wrapped box, saying in a loud voice, "Mr Heiss, Merry Christmas! It's a gift for you." Overwhelmingly moved, Heiss scooped up the little girl, tears rolling down his cheeks. His wife said emotionally, "Quite appealing for us. Never for a long time have we been so happy!" What a miracle it was that Heiss spotted the balloon. Both wishes were granted.

评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。

2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

3. 词数少于 130 的,从总分中减去 1 分。

4. 评分时,应主要从以下四个方面考虑:

(1)与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;

(2)内容的丰富性和情节的合理性;

(3)应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;

(4)上下文的连贯性。

(5)拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。

(6)如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(21~25 分)

完全达到了预期的写作目的,与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。内容丰富,所使用

语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不会影响意义表达。有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第四档(16~20 分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务,与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理。内容比较丰富,所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不会影响意义表达。比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第三档(11~15 分)

未恰当完成试题规定的任务,与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。写出了若干有关内容,应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。但主题理解有偏差,存在偏离主题的无关情节或不合理的情节。

第二档(6~10 分)

未完成试题规定的任务,与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。写出了一些有关内容,但语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达。较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少内容连贯。完全没有理解主题,情节设计荒诞或完全不合理。

第一档(1~5 分)

与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差。产出内容太少,语法结构单调,词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达。缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

0 分

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。