

## 2021 年全国英语高考乙卷单题分析

材料	话题	字数	主题语境	考点	
Text 1	问路	39	人与社会	获取具体的、事实性信息	
Text 2	购物	37	人与自我	获取具体的、事实性信息	
Text 3	工作	34	人与社会	获取具体的、事实性信息	
Text 4	旅游	36	人与自我	对所听内容做出推断	
Text 5	看病	29	人与自我	对所听内容做出推断	
Text 6	兴趣与爱好	47	人与自我 & 人与社会	理解说话者的意图、观点和态度 获取具体的、事实性信息	
Text 7	饮食与健康	110	人与自我	获取具体的、事实性信息 获取具体的、事实性信息 对所听内容做出推断	
Text 8	消除朋友的焦虑	171	人与社会	获取具体的、事实性信息 对所听内容做出推断 对所听内容做出推断 获取具体的、事实性信息	
Text 9	社会热点 (老人)	184	人与自我 & 人与社会	获取具体的、事实性信息 获取具体的、事实性信息 对所听内容做出推断	
Text 10	家人关系	171	人与自我	获取具体的、事实性信息 获取具体的、事实性信息 理解主旨要义	
疑问词的使用频率					
What	where	why	how	which	when
14	1	2	1	2	0

本试卷共 858 词，主要围绕人与自我和人与社会的两大主题语境。出现的新变化是长对话设题个数的变化。试题部分新的个数调整了为 523433，没有出现人物关系题。

Text 1 39 词 问路 人与社会

M: Excuse me, I got lost. I took a bus to city hall, but I can't find the place. (1)

W: This is the concert hall, not city hall. To go there, you should take the bus at Grand Hotel over there.

1. What is the man doing?
- A. Asking the way.
  - B. Giving directions.
  - C. Correcting a mistake.

【解析】事实细节题。根据男士的话“Excuse me, I got lost. I took a bus to city hall, but I can't find the place.”可知该男士正在问路。故答案选 A 项。问路常见的表达 I'm lost. 我迷路了。女士的回答从定程度上造成了干扰。“This is the concert hall, not city hall. 干扰项是纠正错误。Correcting a mistake.”“To go there, you should take the bus at Grand Hotel over there.”是在指明方向 Giving directions. 该题用女士的行为作为干扰项。这就要求考生一定看清题目。

**Text 2 37 词 购物 人与自我**

M: Can I help you?

W: **I'm looking for a size twelve dress. (2)**

M: Oh, let me see. An eight, a ten. Ah, you're lucky. I have the prettiest dress here in a twelve. Why don't you try it on?

2. What dress size does the woman want?

- A. 8. B. 10. C. 12.

【解析】事实细节题。从女士的 “**I'm looking for a size twelve dress.**” 可知选 C 项。男士说的 “An eight, a ten.” 是为了给考生一定的干扰。

**Text 3 34 词 工作 人与社会**

W: **Do you think you can take care of everything in the office today?**

M: No problem. **Just go home and take a rest. (3)** If there is anything I feel I cannot handle, I'll call you.

3. What is the woman likely to do?

- A. Make a phone call.  
B. Handle the problem.  
C. Have a rest.

【解析】事实细节题根据男士的 “**Just go home and take a rest.**” 可知女士接下来要做的事情是休息，故选 C 项。男士说的 “If there is anything I feel I cannot handle, I'll call you.” 对应的干扰性选项分别是 **Handle the problem** 和 **make a phone call**。

**Text 4 36 词 旅游 人与自我**

W: We have a half-day tour, a full-day tour and an evening tour. Which one would you like?

M: **What is the schedule of the half-day tour?(4)**

W: It sets out at 8:30 a.m. and returns at 2:00 p.m.

4. Which tour does the man seem to be interested in?

- A. The evening tour.  
B. The half-day tour.  
C. The full-day tour.

【解析】推理判断题。根据男士的询问 “**What is the schedule of the half-day tour?**”，可推断出男士感兴趣的是 B 项 The half-day tour。这里面涉及了旅游常用的短语，例如一日游、半日游等英文表达。

**Text 5 29 词 看病 人与自我**

M: **Now, what seems to be the trouble, Mrs. Stevens?**

W: **I've been very dizzy lately. And last night, I had some chest pain.**

M: **Don't worry. Let me have a look. (5)**

5. Where are the speakers?

- A. At a canteen.  
B. At a clinic.  
C. At a bank.

【解析】根据对话中的标志性的场景答语 “**I've been very dizzy lately. And last night, I had some chest pain.**” 可知女士在看病，故可以推断出选项是 B。与以往不同的是这次不是常见

的 In the hospital. 而是用了 at a clinic.这要求考生平时多积累相关场景的词汇。

**Text 6 47 词 谈论网球 人与自我&人与社会**

W: **Wow. That was a great match. I really like watching tennis games. (6)**

M: Me too. **I think tennis is an exciting sport. (6)**

W: **I think so. (6) Do you play tennis, John? (7)**

M: Yes, but not very well. **Do you play? (7)**

W: **A little. How about a game on Tuesday afternoon? (7)**

M: **Sure. (7)**

6. What does the woman think of the match?

A. Entertaining. B. Discouraging. C. Boring.

7. What do the speakers plan to do on Tuesday afternoon?

A. Watch a game.

B. Play tennis.

C. Go to the cinema.

【解析】第 6 题为情感态度题。问女士对于比赛的想法。女士的“**Wow. That was a great match.**”以及对男士的赞同“**I think tennis is an exciting sport. — I think so.**”实际上就表达出了自己的观点是有趣的，使人愉快的。即 A 项 **entertaining**。第 7 题为事实细节题。根据女士和男士的对话“**W: A little. How about a game on Tuesday afternoon? — M: Sure.**”可以看出他们周二下午的安排就是去打网球。选 B 项。

**Text 7 110 词 饮食健康 人与自我**

M: **Mrs. White, I'm afraid we have to put you on a strict diet. (8)** From now on, you're going to have to stay away from salty food.

W: Does that mean I can't have any more fast food?

M: Right. You can't have any fried food or steaks.

W: **What about breakfast food like eggs and sausages? (9)**

M: **Those are all bad for you. But you can have porridge, bread and orange juice. (9)**

W: Well, what about lunch and dinner?

M: Have a salad for lunch. As for dinner, you can have all the vegetables you want. Fish and chicken are also okay.

W: What about dessert? Can I still have ice cream?

M: Yes, but not too much.

8. What does the man advise Mrs. White to do?

A. Go on a diet.

B. Do more exercise.

C. Get enough sleep.

9. Which can be included in Mrs. White's breakfast?

A. Eggs. B. Sausages. C. Porridge.

10. What is the man?

A. A teacher. B. A physician. C. A chef.

【解析】第 8 题为事实细节题。根据男士“**Mrs. White, I'm afraid we have to put you on a strict diet.**”可知男士建议女士要节食。**on a diet**“节食”固定短语。第 9 题为事实细节题。根

据“W: What about breakfast food like eggs and sausages? M: Those are all bad for you. But you can have porridge, bread and orange juice.”这两句话可以推断出怀特夫人的早餐包括了粥 porridge。故答案选 C 项。

第 10 题为推理判断题。从全文的语境可以推断出男士是一位 physician，意思为医生，大夫。该题的选项略为有点难度，打破了学生固有的思维。平时学生更熟悉的是 doctor。同一个意思的不同表达是平时也要多积累的细节。

**Text 8 171 词 朋友之间的情感交流 人与社会**

**M: Hi Nancy! You look worried. What's wrong? (11)**

**W: Well Daniel, have you ever felt nervous on stage? (12)**

**M: Sure. Do you remember that play I was in a few years ago? I knew my lines, but I was terrified to have to recite them in front of an audience. As soon as I saw the crowd of people down there, my heart beat so fast that I was unable to say a single word. (12)**

**W: That's how I feel just thinking about the spelling competition next week. (13)**

**M: I didn't know you made it to the finals.**

**W: I'm worried I'll get nervous and freeze on stage. I might forget how to spell everything, even my own name. I don't know what to do.**

**M: Nancy, I know that you're not going to forget how to spell your name. I'll help you get through this. I'll go to the school hall with you to practice. (14)** Then I'll teach you an exercise my baseball coach taught me. Believe me. It works.

**W: I feel much better now. Thanks, Daniel.**

11. How does Nancy look to Daniel?

A. Confused. B. Excited. C. Anxious.

12. Why does Daniel mention his performance in a play?

A. To comfort Nancy.  
B. To express his regret.  
C. To show his pride.

13. What is Nancy going to do next week?

A. Take a school test.  
B. Have a check-up.  
C. Go in for a competition.

14. What does Daniel offer to do for Nancy?

A. Rewrite her lines.  
B. Drive her to the theatre.  
C. Help her with the practice.

**【解析】**第 11 题 为事实细节题。根据男士的“Hi Nancy! You look worried. What's wrong?”可知 Nancy 的态度是 **anxious**，是 **worried** 的同义表达。第 12 题为推理判断题。根据说话者的一问一答，“W: Well Daniel, have you ever felt nervous on stage? — M: Sure. Do you remember that play I was in a few years ago? I knew my lines, but I was terrified to have to recite them in front of an audience. As soon as I saw the crowd of people down there, my heart beat so fast that I was unable to say a single word.” 可以看出 Daniel 是在安慰 Nancy。

13 题为推理判断题。根据女士“**That's how I feel just thinking about the spelling competition next week.**” 可以推断出女士下周要参加比赛这里面涉及到固定搭配 **go in for** 参加（考试或竞赛）14 题为事实细节题。根据“**I'll help you get through this. I'll go to the school hall with**

you to practice.” 可知 Daniel 主动帮助 Nancy 练习。

**Text 9 181 词 访谈 人与自我&人与社会**

W: Hello, ladies and gentlemen! Today, we have invited Prof. Stone to talk about the role of elderly people in our society. Welcome to our show, Prof. Stone.

M: To begin with, I'd like to tell a story from my own life. Several years ago, when my grandparents were well into their 80s, they were no longer able to care for themselves very well. **My grandfather was afraid of leaving the only home they had known for the past 60 years. (15)** The idea of having to sell their home and move into a retirement home was an extremely painful experience for them. **Indeed, old age for them, and many old Americans can mean not only the possible failure of one's health, but the loss of identity and self-worth. (16)**

W: Yes, it's true. What do you have to say about the problem of old age?

M: Many experts have given talks here that have focused on the medical care, and the development of public services for senior citizens. **Today, I'd like to focus my comments on the meaningful roles that elderly can play and should play in our society. (17)**

15. What was Prof. Stone's grandfather afraid of?
- A. Leaving his home.
  - B. Parting from his son.
  - C. Taking early retirement.
16. What does old age mean to many elderly Americans?
- A. Lack of moral support.
  - B. Loss of self-worth.
  - C. Change of living habits.
17. What will Prof. Stone talk about next concerning elderly people?
- A. Public services they ask for.
  - B. Health care available to them.
  - C. Contributions they can make.

**【解析】**本段材料与时俱进，非常具有社会意义，在当下老龄化日益严重的背景下，通过这段材料引起大家的重视。第 15 小题为事实细节题，根据该句 “**My grandfather was afraid of leaving the only home they had known for the past 60 years.**” 可知答案选 A 第 16 小题为事实细节题根据。 “**Indeed, old age for them, and many old Americans can mean not only the possible failure of one's health, but the loss of identity and self-worth.**” 可知答案选 B。第 17 小题为推理判断题根据 “**Today, I'd like to focus my comments on the meaningful roles that elderly can play and should play in our society.**” 可知接下来要阐述的是老人在社会当中能发挥的价值和做出的贡献。

**Text 10 170 词 家人 人与自我**

Talking about personal relationships, well, I'd naturally think of my relationship with my mother. Whenever I need help, my mother is always there for me. **She often tells me that I can be anyone I want, as long as I'm confident of myself. (18)** She sees my talent and pushes me to do the best I possibly can. As I was growing up, we were often on the move. **(19) I had to admit that moving so often made me feel lonely.** But my mother did everything she could to help me feel happy. In fact, so much traveling was really a good thing because it made us close. I respect my

mother so much as she never treats me as a child, but as an equal. She gives me the freedom to make mistakes and to learn from them all. Unlike friendships that can fade or break, I know I'll always be connected to my mother no matter what I face. She is not just a role model, but someone I love.

18. What does the speaker's mother want her to be?

- A. A confident person.
- B. A warm-hearted person.
- C. A humorous person.

19. Why did the speaker feel lonely in her childhood?

- A. She often traveled by herself.
- B. Her family moved frequently.
- C. Her mother was busy working.

20. What does the speaker mainly talk about?

- A. Importance of home schooling.
- B. Mother-daughter relationship.
- C. A role model in her family.

**【解析】**本段材料同样非常接近学生的生活。随着经济的发展，人员流动性的加强，这种搬家的经历让学生也是感受颇深。第 18 小题为事实细节题。从该句 “**She often tells me that I can be anyone I want, as long as I'm confident of myself.**” 可知答案选 A 项。母亲希望我成为一个自信的人。第 19 小题为事实细节题。可知 speaker 童年孤独的原因是经常搬家。“**I had to admit that moving so often made me feel lonely.**” 故选 B 项。第 20 小题为主旨大意题，对文章的总结，文章主要围绕着母女关系展开的。而且文章的第一句话就点明了主旨。“Talking about personal relationships, well, I'd naturally think of my relationship with my mother.” 故 B 项为正确选项。本段材料出现了短语比如 be on the move 在迁移。

### 参考答案

1—5 ACCBB

6—10 ABACB

11—15 CACCA

16—20 BCABB