

山东师大附中 2019 级高一下学期英语学科 学业水平检测题 2020.5

本试卷分第 I 卷和第 II 卷两部分，共 8 页，满分为 150 分，考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、考试科目填写在规定的位置上。
2. 第 I 卷每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑，如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。
3. 第 II 卷必须用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应的位置；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案，不得使用涂改液，胶带纸、修正带和其他笔。

第 I 卷(共 95 分)

第一部分 听力（共两节，20 个小题，满分 30 分）

该部分分为第一、第二两节。注意：回答听力部分时，请先将答案标在试卷上。听力部分结束前，你将有两分钟的时间将你的答案转涂到客观题答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话，每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What's the man's favorite holiday?
A. Thanksgiving. B. Christmas. C. Halloween.
2. What will the woman buy?
A. Colas. B. Beer. C. Coffee.
3. What does the woman think of the book?
A. Moving. B. Boring. C. Interesting.
4. What are the two speakers mainly talking about?
A. The woman's hometown.
B. The man's favorite city.
C. The woman's trip.
5. Why does the woman talk to the man?
A. To ask about his studies.
B. To ask him to hang out.
C. To ask him for help.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白，每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. When did the man come to the city?
A. About two years ago.

- B. About three years ago.
- C. About three months ago.

7. Where are the speakers now?

- A. At a restaurant.
- B. At a theatre.
- C. At a school.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. What prevents the woman from having the party at her apartment?

- A. Its size.
- B. Its location.
- C. Its decoration.

9. What's the most probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Friends.
- B. Teacher and student.
- C. Father and daughter.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10-12 题。

10. What is the woman doing in the city?

- A. Visiting friends.
- B. Looking for work.
- C. Going sightseeing.

11. Where did the man move from?

- A. Los Angeles.
- B. Chicago.
- C. New York City.

12. How long is the American Museum of Natural History open?

- A. For 8 hours and 45 minutes.
- B. For 7 hours and 45 minutes.
- C. For 8 hours and 15 minutes.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13-16 题。

13. Who is the woman?

- A. The man's former workmate.
- B. The man's former classmate.
- C. The man's college teacher.

14. Why did the man fail to recognize the woman?

- A. She had dressed up.
- B. She looked much older.
- C. She had lost much weight.

15. What habit did the woman have in the past year most probably?

- A. Eating fast food.
- B. Driving to work.
- C. Doing exercise.

16. How does the man probably feel in the end?

- A. Relaxed.
- B. Surprised.
- C. Encouraged.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17-20 题。

17. What will the weather be like first today?

- A. Warm.
- B. Cool.
- C. Cold.

18. What will be the minimum temperature tonight?

- A. 11 °C.
- B. 1 °C.
- C. -1 °C.

19. What will take place on Monday?

- A. A light snow.
- B. A strong wind.
- C. Two heavy rains.

20. What can we know about the weather on Thursday?

- A. There will be heavy rain.
- B. There will be a heavy fog.
- C. There will be strong winds.

第二部分 阅读理解（共 20 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

A

Don't let the heat keep you away from New Orleans. For one thing, the hotel rates are the lowest they'll be all year. For another, with wonderful events, you'll barely notice the heat. Come and see what we're all about in summer.

FESTIGALS

Festivals is an annual festival that celebrates, and supports women of all backgrounds and causes related to women's well-being. It features a variety of New Orleans-themed activities, designed for women and by women. It usually includes famous female speakers.

DATES: June 5-7, 2020

RED DRESS RUN

The run usually begins in French Quarter, although the exact location is only announced to those who registered. The runners, with drinks in hand, continue their route through the French Quarter and spend the rest of the day celebrating. Participants can sign up online on the official website. Registration usually includes donations to local charities, and beers for the run. You must be 21 or older to participate.

DATE: August 8, 2020

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RUNNING OF THE BULLS

Instead of running from real bulls, New Orleanians gather in the traditional colors of Spain's bull run and chase runners with plastic bats on their rollerblades (旱冰鞋). Thousands of runners gather early in the morning in Downtown to participate in the run, wearing all white with a bit of red.

DATES: July 10-12, 2020

NOLA CARIBBEAN FESTIVAL

This year's festival has expanded to two weekends, taking place June 19-21 and June 24-28. Guests can enjoy live music performances, local chefs, kids activities, salsa dancing and more. While the official fest takes place June 26-28, there's plenty to do leading up to and following Caribbean Fest. To learn more about this year's fest, visit here.

21. What is special about Festivals?

- A. It shows great concern for females.
- B. It features New Orleans' local food.
- C. It is celebrated in hot summer.
- D. It is open to women only.

22. What can be learned about RED DRESS RUN?

- A. Runners have to run all day long.
- B. Runners can sign up on the spot.
- C. There is an age limit for runners.
- D. It provides free food and drinks.

23. Which of the following festivals may interest music lovers?

- A. FESTIGALS.
- B. RED DRESS RUN.

C. RUNNING OF THE BULLS.

D. NOLA CARIBBEAN FESTIVAL.

B

Pets in dozens of towns across the nation are more likely to live through a fire because of the efforts of a young girl.

Encouraged two years ago by a news report of a dog that survived a fire because of a special oxygen mask for pets, Monica Plumb made research and then raised money so the five firetrucks in her area could carry similar equipment. Once she had made it, she continued begging donations—using her website and collection cans, giving speeches, whatever it took. So far, she has supplied nearly 300 fire stations with the pet-saving equipment.

Firefighters regularly made efforts to save animals, even to the point of doing mouth-to-nose breathing, using human oxygen masks, or creating masks from cups and oxygen pipes, to try to save them. But none are successful in sending oxygen, and the efforts often fail. The pets' best chance of living is receiving oxygen through a specially made mask, but most fire departments cannot spend money on equipment that won't be used to save human lives.

With time going by, animal lovers, and many animal welfare (福利) groups are taking action. Massachusetts veterinarians have donated kits to about 50 fire departments throughout the state; Invisible Fence has donated more than 5,100 kits to stations across the US. "That was early in the awareness curve," says Best Friends Pet Care's Deb Bennett. "We had to educate and persuade many fire chiefs about the value of the masks."

Young Monica Plumb, who plans to become a veterinarian (兽医), had no idea her campaign would go this far. She thinks donors, who give \$1, \$5 or \$20 to her efforts, do so because they understand that they're helping pets, they're helping their families and they're helping the firefighters".

24. What sort of girl is Monica Plumb?

- A. Cooperative and energetic.
- B. Loving and determined.
- C. Patient and ambitious.
- D. Honest and devoted.

25. How can oxygen be sent to animals successfully?

- A. Using masks made from cups and pipes.
- B. Using specially-designed pet masks.
- C. Doing mouth-to-nose breathing.
- D. Using human oxygen masks.

26. What can be inferred from Deb Bennett's words?

- A. Many animal welfare groups have been set up.
- B. More fire chiefs are willing to pay for pet masks.
- C. Importance of pet masks hasn't been realized by all.
- D. Great achievements have been made to save animals.

27. What does the underlined phrase "her campaign" in the last paragraph refer to?

- A. Raising money to save injured animals.
- B. Providing pet masks for fire departments.
- C. Educating people to protect wild animals.
- D. Setting up a fund to support firefighters.

C

Because of its extremely rich natural resources, the United States appeared to be a land of plenty where millions could come to find what they wanted. Therefore, immigrants have traditionally come to this land, hoping to make a fortune. Of course, most immigrants did not get rich overnight, and many of them suffered terribly, but most of them were finally able to improve upon their former standard of living. Even if they were not able to achieve the success they wanted, they could be very certain that their children would have the opportunity for a better life.

The phrase “going from rags to riches” became a slogan for the “American Dream”. Because of the huge riches of the North American Continent, the dream came true for many of the immigrants. They achieved material success and many got tied to material things. Material wealth became a value to the American people.

Americans have paid a price, however, for their material wealth. The North American Continent was rich in natural resources when the first settlers arrived, but all these resources were unexploited. Only by hard work could these natural resources be changed into material things, allowing a more comfortable standard of living. Hard work has been both necessary and rewarding for most Americans throughout their history. Because of this, they came to see material things as the natural reward for their hard work.

Most Americans still believe in the value of hard work. Most believe that people should hold jobs and not live off welfare payments (福利金) from the government. There have been many efforts to reform the welfare system so that people would not become dependent on welfare and stop looking for jobs to support themselves.

However, as the United States has shifted from an industry-based economy to one that is service-based or information-based, there has been a fall in high-paying jobs for factory workers. Additionally, with it competing in a global economy, many workers are losing their old jobs and finding that they must now work longer hours for less money and fewer benefits.

28. What attracted immigrants to come to America?

- A. The natural beauty in America.
- B. The dream of becoming famous.
- C. The wish of improving their lives.
- D. The idea of experiencing different traditions.

29. What does the underlined word “unexploited” in Paragraph 3 probably mean?

- A. Undervalued.
- B. Undeveloped.
- C. Unprotected.
- D. Unchecked.

30. What may most Americans agree?

- A. People depend too much on government welfare.
- B. One should support himself through hard work.
- C. Welfare payments make sure people live better.
- D. Everyone should hold a job whoever he is.

31. What does the last paragraph mainly talk about?

- A. Why working hours are longer.
- B. What affects the global economy.
- C. What causes workers to quit jobs.
- D. Why life is harder for workers.

D

After traveling ten years and hundreds of millions of kilometers, a small probe (探测器) called Philae has for the first time landed on the surface of a comet, a solar system object made of ice and rock.

Philae was sent from the European Space Agency’s main Rosetta spaceship early Wednesday, November

12, 2014. Originally, the mission of the spaceship was to target Comet 46P but when the launch was delayed due to problems with the Ariane 5 launch vehicle, the mission was redirected to Comet 67P, to study the appearance and materials that make up Comet 67P.

The Philae research probe left its mother ship Rosetta and then began a trip toward the comet and landed on its surface hours later. The effort to land on the comet was considered dangerous because just before the planned landing, scientists identified problems in Philae's active descent system thruster (推进器) used to land the probe.

Rosetta has been orbiting Comet 67P since August 2014. However, it was sent up into space in March of 2004. The spaceship circled the sun until it was in position to meet with the comet.

Comets are the most primitive (原始的) objects in the solar system. Scientists think that they have kept a record of the physical and chemical processes that occurred during the early period when planets were formed. By studying Comet 67P's make-up and history, scientists wish to unlock the secret of the solar system and even the origin of human lives.

The Philae probe did a series of scientific experiments. Philae examined the materials that make up the comet looking for organic, or carbon-based materials, and inorganic materials. It lasted until March 2015, when the comet was too close to the sun and the surface temperature was too high for Philae to operate.

32. What was Rosetta launched to do?

- A. To send Philae to Comet 67P safely.
- B. To study the appearance of Comet 46P.
- C. To collect information about Comet 67P.
- D. To research on the make-up of the solar system.

33. Why was it hard for Philae to land on Comet 67P?

- A. Due to technological issues.
- B. As a result of power failure.
- C. Because of lack of experience.
- D. Due to problems in radio systems.

34. What do scientists think of the research on comets?

- A. Challenging.
- B. Satisfying.
- C. Meaningful.
- D. Impractical.

35. What may be the best title for the text?

- A. Philae landing on Comet 67P
- B. Another comet found in space
- C. One step further in geography research
- D. Great improvement in spaceship design

第二节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

Last week the electricity in my flat went out. This left me in complete darkness the whole night. 36 But that night this wasn't possible. My roommate and I weren't prepared with candles and matches. We just rely on electricity.

So for me it was an early night. 37 Losing our electricity felt like losing a basic necessity, as basic as running water. But really, electricity is a luxury (奢侈品) that we've grown to take for granted. I use electricity all the time, even when it's not really necessary. 38 And as I'm writing this, I have my lights on, even in the middle of the day when I don't really need them.

39 It contributes to global warming. It is harming our environment and we need to do what we can to stop it. Not only that, but if we continue to use the same large amount of energy, we will soon run out of it.

How would we survive in a world without electricity? Our daily lives go around it. We wouldn't be able

to function. 40 So, shouldn't we start preparing for it now? Cutting down on our use of electricity would save energy resources so that they could last for longer.

- A. Our overuse of electricity is a big problem.
- B. Suddenly, we were left with nothing to do.
- C. Yet we know one day we will run out of it.
- D. It's time for us to cut down on our use of electricity.
- E. I couldn't help but think, do we rely too much on electricity?
- F. I turn on the TV in the background even when I'm not watching it.
- G. My typical evening is spent watching TV and reading social media.

第三部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 30）

第一节 完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

In early 2019, Minnesota was hit by a deadly snowstorm. It was so 41 that over 20 people lost their lives. And the extremely cold weather 42 many schools and local businesses to close, and more than 25,000 flights to be 43. People across the state stayed indoors to keep 44. They only left their homes for a short while and took absolutely 45 trips out. On one cold morning, when Tim Curfman was throwing away the rubbish, his four-year-old dog, Midnight, started 46 strangely. Midnight's ears lifted up and she looked at Curfman with an intense stare. Curfman had never seen Midnight make that 47 before.

Following Midnight, he 48 came to his elderly neighbor's and found 87-year-old Noreen lying in the snow. She was 49 to get up on her own after taking a 50, but failed. If Noreen had been out there for longer, she could have been at 51 of losing her life. Thanks to Midnight, that didn't happen. Curfman was proud of Midnight 52 it's not every dog that pays attention to things like this.

This 53 story reminds us that many intelligent, sensitive dogs are waiting in 54 for a family to join. Anyone with the ability and resources is encouraged to 55 animals and adopt one.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 41. A. terrible | B. mild | C. sudden | D. rare |
| 42. A. required | B. warned | C. enabled | D. forced |
| 43. A. scheduled | B. confirmed | C. missed | D. canceled |
| 44. A. safe | B. calm | C. brave | D. confident |
| 45. A. necessary | B. virtual | C. meaningful | D. frequent |
| 46. A. digging | B. moving | C. acting | D. pacing |
| 47. A. difference | B. expression | C. scene | D. example |
| 48. A. gradually | B. finally | C. secretly | D. regularly |
| 49. A. preparing | B. expecting | C. struggling | D. signaling |
| 50. A. fall | B. walk | C. rest | D. pause |
| 51. A. cost | B. risk | C. sight | D. hand |
| 52. A. when | B. if | C. though | D. because |
| 53. A. interesting | B. inspiring | C. shocking | D. annoying |
| 54. A. woods | B. yards | C. traps | D. shelters |
| 55. A. keep off | B. pick out | C. care for | D. bring up |

第 II 卷(共 55 分)

第三部分 英语知识运用

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (1 个单词) 或括号内单词的正确形式。

After graduating from Peking Union Medical College, Lin Qiaozhi was hired 56 a resident physician. After the foundation of the new People's Republic of China, she held many important positions, but she was more interested in 57 (tend) patients. Dr Lin is known as the “mother of ten thousand babies” 58 she delivered over 50,000 babies in her lifetime.

Today, I arrived back in San Francisco. The city rebuilt itself after the earthquake that 59 (occur) in 1906. In the afternoon, I headed to a local museum, 60 showed the historical changes in California. During the gold rush, many Chinese arrived, and some opened up shops and restaurants in Chinatown to earn a living. 61 (late), I went to a restaurant and enjoyed a wonderful meal.

Throughout history, mankind has been working hard on the space 62 (explore) to learn more about the universe though it was thought to be 63 (possible) before the mid-20th century. However, so many scientists were determined to make the human dream realized. With the first satellite launched and orbiting around Earth successfully, Yuri became the first astronaut 64 (send) into space in 1961. After that, American astronaut Neil Armstrong succeeded in stepping onto the moon. 65 the failure of Challenger, human beings went on with their desire to explore the universe.

第四部分 单词拼写 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

根据汉语提示或首字母, 在空白处填入括号内单词的正确形式。

66. I'm glad to hear that you are a into Beijing University.
67. I am extremely g to all the teachers for their help.
68. Humans should always (反思) on what they have done to nature.
69. There is no greater (美德) than offering a helping hand to those in need.
70. You may get (中毒) if you drink too much water at a time.
71. The rescue team received some s for help from that sinking ship.
72. Only those who have the (耐心) to do simple things perfectly can gain the skill to do difficult things easily.
73. He refused to give in to the challenges of becoming a writer, and e became very successful.
74. If you are (精神上) at peace, you will always feel that you have enough of everything.
75. He c about the terrible food and the bad service. Clearly, he was not satisfied with the hotel.

第五部分 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

假定你是新华中学李华, 要对来你校访问的美国姊妹学校师生介绍你校的“中国传统文化节”。请根据以下要点, 写一篇英语发言稿。

1. 活动主旨 (宣传和弘扬中国传统文化);
2. 活动形式;
3. 表示欢迎。

- 注意: 1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯;
 3. 开头已经给出, 不计入总词数。

Dear all,
