

2022—2023 学年度茂名市普通高中高二年级教学质量监测

英语参考答案及解析

第一部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是信息类文本。文章介绍了几种专家推荐的急救箱中必备的物品。

1. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Hydrocortisone cream 的应用 “It relieves pain from insect bites or poisonous plants.” 可知答案。故选 D。
2. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据各种医务用品的功能介绍可知, Hand sanitizer 和 Antiseptic wipes 这两种是用来清洁的。故选 A。
3. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章内容介绍的是家庭急救箱中必备的物品可推知, 文章应该出现在网站的健康栏目。故选 B。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了疫情期间 Peralte 发起了旅行日记的活动, 吸引了很多女性加入。

4. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段 “I wanted an interaction that felt human” 可知答案。故选 D。
5. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段 “So many wanted to participate that Peralte decided to create a website for people to add their names to the queue.” 可知答案。故选 A。
6. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段 “and about 20 completed ones are back in Peralte’s possession” 可知答

案。故选 C。

7. B 【解析】主旨大意题。文章主要讲述了旅行日记这个项目创办的起因、经过和运作模式。由此可推知, B 项最适合作为文章的标题。故选 B。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要报道了淄博烧烤一夜成名的事件。

8. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段 “However, over the past few months the industrial city’s BBQ has gained enormous popularity and attracted a massive flood of visitors who have turned it into an Instagram-worthy site.” 可知答案。故选 B。
9. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段 “The grilling process is where the true magic of Zibo BBQ lies.” 以及 “The key is in the slow and steady cooking process” 可知答案。故选 A。
10. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段 “Of course, no BBQ experience would be complete without a cold drink to wash it all down. In Zibo, local beer is a popular choice, providing the perfect balance of crisp refreshment and hearty BBQ flavors.” 可知答案。故选 C。
11. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段 “I never expected Zibo barbecue to become so popular all of a sudden!” 可推知, 淄博烧烤是一夜成名的。故选 A。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要报道

了自然科学学术机构向科学爱好者敞开大门,分享最新的科技成果,目的是普及科学,让公众与著名科学家和关键研究机构互动。

12. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段“opened its doors to science lovers to share the latest scientific and technological achievements”以及第二段内容可知答案。故选 D。

13. C 【解析】词义猜测题。根据第四段大众对活动的反应“Parents and children began queuing outside the front doors of the academy’s Institute of Physics early in the morning. The Institute of Automation extended opening hours several times to accommodate visitors, and tickets were sold out in hours.”可推知,画线词 feverish 意为“兴奋的”。故选 C。

14. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第六段“She added that it had been eye-opening to experience them firsthand and to talk to the scientists behind them. ‘Science education should start at an early age,’ she said. ‘Seeing these scientific achievements in person makes me appreciate the hard work and ingenuity of our scientists even more.’”可推知,第六段主要讲述了来自观众的积极响应。故选 D。

15. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段“scientists also learn more about the actual needs of the people, which helps open up new areas of research and use”可推知,科学家们可以从活动中获取灵感。故选 A。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了3条改变消极思维的建议。

16. F 【解析】此段小标题为 Catch your thoughts,即了解

解你的想法。结合此空后“如果你能捕捉到你的想法,当它们出现时,你就可以观察它们。”可知,F项“首先要做的就是意识到你在想什么”符合语境。

17. A 【解析】根据文章结构,此处应为小标题。本段介绍了抵制消极思维的弊端和接受糟糕的事情的益处,A项涵盖了本段内容。故选 A。

18. G 【解析】此空前讲“如果你想象可能发生的最坏的情况并接受它,那么实际发生的事情毕竟并没有那么糟糕。”此空后讲“一旦你意识到你可以在最糟糕的选择中生存下来。”G项“你可以改变你的想法,现实而乐观地处理事情”可以起到承上启下的作用,故选 G。

19. D 【解析】根据后文“当你集中注意力在好的想法上时,坏的想法就会居于次要地位。”可知,此处是讲“很难同时有两种对立的想法。”D项符合语境。

20. B 【解析】根据后文“我们常常忽视那些我们认为理所当然的事情。”可知,B项“要对一切感恩”符合语境。

第二部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。50岁的农民工朱彦军在央视《2023中国诗词大会》总决赛中获得亚军,本文主要讲述了他30多年来坚持学习诗词知识的故事。

21. B 【解析】朱彦军初中毕业后终止学业离开家乡去打工。故选 B。

22. A 【解析】朱彦军离开家乡后开始成为一名打工仔。故选 A。

23. C 【解析】尽管白天他忙于工作。故选 C。

24. C 【解析】尽管白天他忙于工作,他还是利用闲暇

时间追求对诗歌的热情。故选 C。

25. B 【解析】今年他终于出现在中国诗词大赛的赛场上并获得第二名。故选 B。

26. A 【解析】他用他的才华给观众留下了深刻印象。故选 A。

27. B 【解析】朱彦军对于诗歌的热爱贯穿于生活的每一个方面。故选 B。

28. D 【解析】根据常识可知,应选 D 项。

29. D 【解析】下雨天工地会临时停工。故选 D。

30. A 【解析】雨天工地停工时,朱彦军就会一大早冲去书店花一整天时间读书。故选 A。

31. A 【解析】为了充分利用时间读诗,他口袋里总是带着抄诗的笔记。故选 A。

32. C 【解析】今年三月朱彦军回到家乡,获得了一个在县文化馆工作的机会。故选 C。

33. D 【解析】这个工作让他有更多的时间研究诗歌背后的故事。故选 D。

34. B 【解析】这个工作还使他有更多的机会和其他人分享他的学习经历。故选 B。

35. D 【解析】朱彦军希望激励身边更多的人去探索诗歌之美。故选 D。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了中国活字印刷术的发明。

36. thousands 【解析】thousands of 为固定搭配,意为“成千上万的”。故此空填 thousands。

37. It 【解析】此处是强调句 It was ... that,属于固定句型。故此空填 It。

38. began 【解析】此句时间状语是 in the 10th century,属于过去的时间,此处作谓语,且表主动。故此空填

began。

39. carving 【解析】此处为 while 引导的时间状语从句,省略了 you were,从句主语 you 与 carve 之间为主动关系,故此空填 carving。

40. which 【解析】此句为非限制性定语从句,先行词为 movable type,空格处在从句中作主语,故此空填 which。

41. placed 【解析】Chinese characters 与 place 之间是被动关系,所以应填过去分词作后置定语。故此空填 placed。

42. wooden 【解析】此空后为名词,需用形容词修饰。故此空填 wooden。

43. importantly 【解析】此处作状语修饰句子,需用副词。故此空填 importantly。

44. by 【解析】根据句意,此处需用方式介词表示“通过、借助”之意,故此空填 by。

45. were ordered 【解析】此句主语为复数名词 The characters,此空应为谓语,所填词与主语之间为动宾关系,且根据下文“were”可知,时态为一般过去时。故此空填 were ordered。

第三部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Jack,

I am more than happy that we both love the character Wukong. I appreciate Wukong because he is wise, brave, loyal, kind-hearted and justicial. On the journey, he is always the one who stands for what is right. He manages to protect the weak and the powerless, fighting against the evil with his wisdom and bravery. Though Wukong is imperfect,

he is the greatest hero in my heart.

Would you share with me the reasons why you love Wukong most? Looking forward to your reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

Jack couldn't wait to open the box containing cards he saved. He ran all the way to his bedroom to draw out the box from under the bed. He poured out all the cards on the carpet and placed them one by one. However, recycling was harder than what Jack had in mind. He frowned looking at the cards, but he was happy because he was doing

something as his siblings did for Grandma's birthday. With scissors in hand, he engaged in his work.

When Grandma's birthday arrived, Jack gave her a big birthday card as a gift. Grandma was surprised that little Jack, who just turned 8, would be able to give her a birthday gift. When she opened the gift, happiness soon took over her heart. She felt a stream of warmth passing through her heartstrings. It was a big birthday card, filled with all kinds of pictures. Sentences from elsewhere were randomly reorganized into a long love poem. In the end was little Jack's own writing. He couldn't spell many words, but he could spell "I love you".