**单元小测-**

**B1U4 Natural Disasters-问卷**

1. damage vs ruin(the ruins of ..., cause/do severe/serious damage to..., be/lie in ruins, ruin/damage your health)

①(2020·全国Ⅲ卷)If you do, you can’t handle it and the whole thing develops into an unpleasant scene and that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(ruin)everyone’s day.

②Tree roots can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（对...造成严重损害） buildings.

③Years of fighting have left the area \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

④You know these things will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, too much fat and sugar, how about ordering some vegetables and fruit instead?

⑤翻译：古城遗址有很高的文化价值，要为将来的研究保存好\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. affect vs effect vs effort(have a great/lasting effect on/upon, take effect, spare no effort to do..., be greatly/deeply affected by...)

①(2020· 天津高考)The Silence Machine is a device specially designed to stop unwanted sound from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(affect) you.

②Television \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ children's behaviour.

③Children's behaviour \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ television.

④翻译：我们应该不遗余力地美化我们的星球，因为它是被全人类共享的。

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⑤The traffic laws don't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until the end of the year.

1. bury(bury oneself in, be buried in, bury one’s face in hands,

近义apply oneself to, occupy oneself with, be devoted to, be absorbed/lost/immersed in)

 ①翻译：她掩面而泣\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

②I put on my reading glasses, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a pile of books, and feel very safe.

③Jacelin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ solving some geometry（几何） problems.

④Doctor should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ maintain the health of the people.

4. breathe vs breath( take a deep breath, breathe a sigh of relief, breathe in, be breathless/out of breath)

①翻译：当我终于到学校的时候，我已经上气不接下气了，却发现那天是星期六。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

②翻译：激烈的比赛结束之后，所有的参赛者都可以松一口气了。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

③\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and give life a big smile when we suffer pain.

④When there's a fire, use a piece of cloth to cover your mouth and nose so that you don't

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smoke.

5.supply(supply sb with sth= supply sth for sb, electricity/medical supply, in short supply, adequate supplies of... 近义provide sb with sth, offer sb sth；反义：demand; 近音 surprise)

①Food was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Covid 19-affected areas.

② After the failure of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the city was in chaos.

③翻译：我们为您和您的自行车提供旅行票。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

④用provide改写句③\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

⑤用offer改写句③\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. survive(survival vs survivor, survive from, survive on, survive the accident)

①She was the only one to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

② They live in the factory's dormitory, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food deliveries brought in by boat.

③Some strange customs have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ earlier times.

④Life became a struggle for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

⑤翻译：物竞天择，适者生存。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. strike+一词多义(it strikes/struck sb that..., strike a balance between...and...

近形：stick-stuck)

1. ( )The union has voted to strike for a pay increase of 6%.
2. ( )The area was struck by an outbreak of cholera.
3. ( )The stone struck her on the forehead.

4)翻译：你得在睡眠和家庭作业之间找到一种平衡。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5)翻译：这令我突然想到，从这里开始我自己的生意也许是个好主意。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. deliver一词多义

1. ( )We promise to deliver within 48 hours.
2. ( )She is due to deliver a lecture on genetic engineering.

3)( )Her husband had to deliver the baby himself.

4)( )He has promised to finish the job by June and I am sure he will deliver.

1. 课文单词语法填空

 But hope was not lost. Soon after the quakes，the army sent 150，000 soldiers to Tangshan to dig out those who 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(trap) and to bury the dead. More than 10，000 doctors and nurses came to provide m\_\_\_\_\_\_ care. Workers built s\_\_\_\_\_\_ for survivors 2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ homes had been destroyed. Hundreds of thousands of people were helped. Water and food 3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(bring) into the city by train，truck，and plane. Slowly，the city began to b\_\_\_\_\_\_ again.

Tangshan started to r\_\_\_\_\_\_ itself and get back up 4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its feet. With strong support from the government and the t\_\_\_\_\_\_ efforts of the city's people，a new Tangshan was built upon the earthquake r\_\_\_\_\_\_. The new city has become a home to more than seven million people，with great i\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 5.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(transport)，industry，and environment. Tangshan city 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(prove) to China and the rest of the world that in times of d\_\_\_\_\_\_，people must u\_\_\_\_\_\_ and show the w\_\_\_\_\_\_ to stay p\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rebuild for a brighter future.