

读后续写备考指导：基于语篇 “what, how, why” 分析的读后续写合理解读和建构

第二节 读后续写（共 1 题，满分 25 分）野外父亲眼镜掉水中，兄弟合作脱险

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

Mr. Taylor checked again: water, food, bandage, medicines, a compass, and a map wrapped in plastic... Bingo! He put all that he prepared for the coming hiking into his backpack.

Mr. Taylor was fond of hiking, this time in particular, for it was the first time for him to hike with his two sons, Harry and Joel. Joel liked reading books about explorers and Harry joined the hiking club in his school this term. "It will be an unforgettable experience, definitely," he whispered to himself, unconsciously a smile spreading over his face.

Harry and Joel, however, argued for the first three miles of their hiking trip. Harry accused Joel of wearing smelly old shoes. Joel blamed Harry for using all of the bug spray(喷雾杀虫剂). Harry told Joel he smelled terrible, Joel called Harry a coward(懦夫).

"Will the two of you just quiet down and enjoy our hike together?" their father said. "You're missing all of the beautiful scenery!" "It was true. Neither Joel nor Harry had taken notice of the bear their father had spied at the start of their trip. They hadn't looked up at the eagle he pointed out overhead. Worst of all, they hadn't paid any attention to the turns and twists along the way while they continued their argument.

"Joel threw a stick at me!" Harry screamed.

"That's not true!" Joel shouted back.

Mr. Taylor could no longer contain his anger. "And both of you need to stop arguing!" he erupted. As he turned to face them, his left foot caught on a root. He slipped backward and down muddy bank, falling into the river that ran alongside the path.

Harry and Joel raced to their father's assistance. They helped him up out of the water, and then dragged his wet backpack up onto land.

Fortunately, their wet-through father found himself just slightly injured.

注意：

1.续写词数应为 150 左右：

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Paragraph 1:

But his glasses came off when he fell in the water.

Paragraph 2:

"Just calm down." Mr. Taylor shouted, "Without my glasses, we need to work together to find our way."

【审题思路】

文本解读

主题分析-Search for “what”(语篇的主题和内容)

通过原文和续写段首语可知：

本文主要讲述了一个小故事：Joel and Harry 和父亲一起野外徒步旅行，途中因为一些琐事两人互相指责，一路争吵，错过了沿途的美景，也未曾看见父亲所指的头顶的鹰，更糟糕的是，未注意沿途的环境。当父亲因为阻止他们的争吵失足落水，丢失眼镜，无法给他们领路时，两人再次争吵。但在父亲的思想工作后，他们从背包中找到了指南针和地图，在两人的通力合作和父亲的指引下，最终找到了回家的路。**故事的主题是：吵吵闹闹解决不了问题，只有合作努力才能摆脱困境，走向光明。**

续写中的人物塑造、情节发展和环境描写需紧扣故事主题。

线索分析

1. 人物线索 (search for clue)

人物：Joe and Harry——爱学习，爱探险，但互不体谅，争吵不断

爸爸 Mr. Taylor——为外出徒步旅行做好充分准备，仔细，教育孩子合作才能赢。

2. 情节线索 (search for how)

(1) 结构分析 (语篇文体特征，内容结构分析)

按照冲突 (conflict) → 行动 (action) → 解决 (resolution) 的结构模式分析：

本文的情节结构是：Joe and Harry 两人互相指责，一路争吵，父亲因为要阻止兄弟俩争吵，掉进了河中 (冲突) → 父亲的眼镜在落水时掉了，父亲全身湿透，先要干衣，处理伤口，还要找回路，因为父亲的眼镜不见了，不知回家的路，他俩再次争吵 (第一段) (行动) → 没有了眼镜，他们必须一起努力找到回家的路。 (解决)

原文展示了故事的“冲突”部分，续写两段分别为故事的“行动”和“解决”部分。

(2) 情感分析 (search for “why”) 探索作者的意图，情感态度或价值取向

故事围绕 Joel 和 Harry 兄弟争吵导致父亲失足落水，在父亲引导下合作解决困境展开。从争吵到合作是故事的情节线索之一。根据原文，Joel 和 Harry 的互相指责让他们不仅错过了沿途的美景，更让父亲落水，但他们终于意识到争吵解决不了问题，必须运用自己所学的技能 and 办法，摆脱困境，最终找到回家的路。更重要的是他们懂得了和谐的重要性。

Joel and Harry 的心理变化是故事的另一个情节线索。从远足开始到旅行结束，他们的心理变化如下：

discouraged (两人沿途指责争吵) → disappointed (错过了沿途的美景) → frustrated (父亲意外落水) → hopeless/scared (害怕回不了家) → excited (指南针、地图引领) → delighted/proud (找到了回家的路)

续写分析：合理建构

情节分析-search for “how” (语篇文体特征，内容结构分析)

续写第一段具体情节构思：

展开细节时，可以尝试回答如下问题并考虑多种可能性：

- How did Joel and Harry help their father?
- What did the two brothers say to blame the other?
- How did they feel when facing the great challenge?

根据以上问题，续写第一段的具体情节可以是：Joel and Harry 帮父亲烘干衣服，处理伤口 → 因为父亲

读后续写：野外父亲眼镜掉水中，父子三人合作 2

眼镜不见了，没有人领路→兄弟俩意识到困难，感到害怕→又开始指责对方，争吵不休。

续写第二段具体情节构思：

展开细节时，可以尝试回答如下问题并考虑多种可能性：

- a) What did they think of after their father stopped their quarrel?
- b) What did Joel and Harry do with the help of the compass and the map?
- c) What did they learn from the experience?

根据以上问题，续写第二段的具体情节可以是 Joel 想到了背包里的指南针和地图（开心）→Harry 和 Joel 一起研究地图找到了所处位置，在指南针的帮助下→找到了回家的路（兴奋）→爸爸问兄弟俩从中领悟到了什么→Joel 回答说，吃一堑，长一智，并总结人生哲理：只要一条心，就一定能克服困难（自豪）。

Paragraph 1:

Fortunately, their wet-through father found himself just slightly injured. But his glasses came off when he fell in the water.

- ✓ dried the clothes
- ✓ dealt with the injury
- ✓ realized no one guided the way
- ✓ panicked
- ✓ blamed/argued again

Paragraph 2:

"Just calm down. "Mr. Taylor shouted, "Without my glasses, we need to work together to find our way."

- ✓ find way with the compass and map
- ✓ lesson learned
- ✓ A fall into a pit, a gain in your wit. (吃一堑，长一智)
- ✓ learn to cooperate
- ✓ Enjoyed the hike

Possible version: