

2022 届高三 3 月大联考

英语试卷

本试卷共四部分，共 8 页。满分 150 分。考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. When will the man take a taxi?

- A. At 2:30. B. At 4:30. C. At 6:30.

2. How does the woman feel?

- A. Excited. B. Disappointed. C. Shocked.

3. Where does the dialogue take place?

- A. At school. B. At a supermarket. C. At home.

4. What does the man ask the woman to do?

- A. Make a quick decision. B. Give him some choices. C. Get to class on time.

5. Why will the man mix the coffee?

- A. To create a new taste. B. To do it for fun. C. To save money.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. How did the woman get there?

- A. By car. B. By taxi. C. By bike.

7. What's the weather like at this moment?

- A. Rainy. B. Sunny. C. Cloudy.

听第 7 段对话，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. How many potatoes does the woman buy?

- A. Half a kilo. B. One kilo. C. Two kilos.

9. How much does the watermelon cost per kilo?

£150 per week.

Sunlight Apartments

With Sunlight Apartment's perfect location, it's not just studying that's convenient to enjoy shops and restaurants in London. It is a small and friendly community situated in the heart of Bethnal Green, which is a desirable location for students looking to live on the surrounding districts of Brick Lane and Whitechapel. Prices start from £110 per week.

21. What might be an attraction of Arch View House?
- A. Its quiet surroundings. B. Its convenient facilities.
- C. Its central location. D. Its easy access to a library.
22. Which place is close to those who live in the Cube Ealing?
- A. The University of West London. B. The University of Westminster.
- C. The Wembley Stadium. D. The center of Bloomsbury.
23. Which of the following charges students least per week?
- A. Arch View House. B. Helen Graham House.
- C. The Cube Ealing. D. Sunlight Apartments.

B

When Hal Donaldson was 23, fresh out of college and found himself in India, where he was writing a book for a couple feeding hungry children. He was told that there was someone he had to interview. It was Mother Teresa. After their interview, Mother Teresa had a question for him: “What are you doing to help the poor?” He told her the truth that he wasn’t focused on helping others. With a smile on her face, Mother Teresa said, “Everyone can do something.”

Donaldson returned home from India with a changed perspective. He knew he needed to do something to help others. He packed up his car and hit the road. He traveled to eight cities in America and stayed on the streets for three nights in each of them. He spent that time talking with the people he came across and he listened to their stories. “My heart broke,” he says. “I knew I could no longer just live for myself.”

Encouraged by Mother Teresa's words and the stories he'd heard across America, Donaldson loaded a pick-up truck with \$300 worth of groceries. He drove around Northern California handing them out to anyone in need. As word got around about his efforts, his operation grew bigger. Donaldson created the nonprofit organization, Convoy of Hope at the age of 27.

Their work is aimed at feeding children, women's empowerment and helping farmers. Nowadays, their work has been vital. Donaldson says. "We'd set a goal of delivering 10 million meals. We were really astonished by the response. Now, we've passed out 200 million meals."

The response from people helped by Convoy of Hope is powerful. But what means to Donaldson most is the response from people who joined their operation, driven by their need to help others. “People said they didn’t know what to do, but then they heard about us,” he says. “We underestimate what we can accomplish. It can transform lives.”

24. How did Donaldson feel after interviewing Mother Teresa?
A. Interested. B. Excited. C. Surprised. D. Inspired.
25. What does the underlined phrase “a changed perspective” in Paragraph 2 refer to?
A. His attitude towards helping people. B. His courage to create an organization.
C. His desire to live a healthy life. D. His doubt about his action.
26. What is the purpose of Convoy of Hope?
A. To call for attention to equal rights. B. To help the disadvantaged in society.
C. To praise those who help others. D. To raise employment of all walks of life.
27. What does Donaldson value most according to the text?

- A. People's eagerness to help others.
- B. People's attitude towards their own life.
- C. People's response after joining the organization.
- D. People's efforts to deliver the meals to the needy.

C

There are patches of green taking root in European cities. It is part of a popular movement that started in Asia to clean the air, cool down temperatures, and improve the quality of life of city residents.

This movement began in India with Indian eco-entrepreneur Shubhendu Sharma who was inspired by the tiny forests in Japan created by Akira Miyawaki, a botanist who saw this as a solution to regenerate the land. In 2014, Sharma gave a Ted Talk about how valuable the mini ecosystems he was planting across India are. Sharma planted them anywhere he could, near schools, factories, and houses. These mini ecosystems grow ten times faster than conventional forests and are considerably more biodiverse.

Now, Europeans are following his example and tiny forests are springing up across the continent. But first, Europeans had to adapt his methods to the different soil conditions, species and climate, while taking into account the effects of climate change. "Species growing here are more likely to do well and be able to adapt to climate change," said Belgian biologist Nicolas, "So, I contacted scholars and tree nurseries to identify suitable native tree species and locally sourced materials to improve the soil."

The first tiny forest was planted in the UK in 2020 in a program run by ecologist Victor Beumer for Earth-watch. He said that the organization plans to collect data about biodiversity and carbon sequestration (碳封存) so that the environmental influence of the forests can be tracked in the long term. There are 17 of these forests now and 21 will be planted by 2022. These mini forests are seen as an asset that can help residents weather heat waves, improve water retention, remove carbon from the air, and the best benefit.

While these European forests are still relatively young and the full impact of them on the environment is still unknown, one thing is a given. Bringing more nature into cities has had a positive impact on the life of urban residents. Being in nature is good for your health, and wellbeing.

28. What can we learn about Sharma from the text?

- A. He likes giving a talk about tiny forests.
- B. He started the tiny forest movement in Europe.
- C. He has planted tiny forests everywhere he liked.
- D. He is a leading figure of the movement of tiny forests.

29. What is implied in Nicolas's words in Paragraph 3?

- A. He used native species to grow small forests.
- B. It's difficult to carry on the movement in Belgium.
- C. He chose some natural fertilizers to improve the soil.
- D. He has improved Sharma's methods of growing forests.

30. What can we infer about these European forests from the text?

- A. They have been taken seriously by the governments.
- B. They have benefited local residents physically and mentally.
- C. Their influence on the environment arouses the public's curiosity.
- D. The further studies on their connection with nature are to be carried out.

31. Which of the following is a suitable title for this text?

- A. Europeans Have Struggled to Improve Air Quality
- B. Tiny Forests Become More Diverse in Europe
- C. Tiny Forests Are Dotting European Countries
- D. Europeans Decide to Change Their Environment

D

A culture guide named Persephone welcomes travelers to Greece and takes them through a famous cave in the north. The guide moves smoothly around the underground area and can talk about it in 33 languages. It can also answer 33 questions, but only in the Greek language.

Persephone is intelligent and it is a human-sized robot. The robot has been in operation for about a month at the Alistrati Cave. Persephone guides visitors through the first 150 meters of the cave that is open to the public. For the remaining 750 meters, a human guide takes over.

The idea of creating the robot guide was come up with by Nikos Kartalis, who is the scientific director at the Alistrati site. He had this idea when he saw one on television guiding visitors at an art show. Persephone was built by the National Technology and Research Foundation and cost about 139,000 dollars. “People who had visited in the past are coming back to see the robot guide,” said Nikos, “Many foreign visitors couldn’t believe Greece had the ability to build a robot and use it as a guide in the cave.”

The robot, with a white body, black head, and two bright eyes, moves on wheels. It guides visitors to the first three of eight stops along the walkway. It can do two more stops, but it is too slow for the tour. Persephone’s creators are considering ways to increase its speed. The robot begins the tour by saying: “My name is Persephone. I welcome you to the Alistrati Cave.”

Evdokia Karafera is a human guide who partners with Persephone. “It is helpful, because it speaks many languages,” she said. “There’s just a little delay in the touring. Most find it fascinating, especially the children, and find it interesting that it speaks many languages. Robots, at some point in the future, will take over many jobs. But I believe they cannot take the place of humans everywhere.”

32. What is mainly talked about in Paragraph 2?

- A. Persephone’s hobby.
- B. Persephone’s intelligence.
- C. Persephone’s job.
- D. Persephone’s operating principle.

33. What might be the foreign visitors’ first reaction when seeing Persephone?

- A. Surprised.
- B. Delighted.
- C. Satisfied.
- D. Frightened.

34. What is a disadvantage of Persephone according to Paragraph 4?

- A. Its limited color of its body.
- B. Its slow speed.
- C. Its unstable moving patterns.
- D. Its short greeting.

35. What does Evdokia want to stress in the last Paragraph?

- A. Persephone is intended to attract the children.
- B. Persephone is helpless in making the site famous.
- C. Robots will play a less important role in the future.
- D. Robots are unable to replace humans everywhere.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

While people don’t always like the old saying “the early bird gets the worm”, getting up early is actually the secret to the success of many people. 36 There are also other benefits of waking up early in the morning.

•Improve your cognitive（认知的）function. People who get up early in the morning can concentrate better, are more attentive, and stay energetic throughout the day. Since people’s brains are more active in the morning, focusing on important tasks earlier will allow you to make better decisions than people who work later. Morning people have better problem-solving skills. 37

•Help you sleep better. Waking up early makes going to bed early easier and helps you get consistent sleep and wake times. 38 Getting enough sleep may lower your blood pressure and improve brain function.

However, people who tend to be night owls are more likely to feel tired and develop sleep disorders.

• Give you more time to eat breakfast. 39 After all, food is the fuel people need to feel energetic and ready to face the world. Just grabbing coffee and bread at the drive-through will not give you what you need. Enjoy a nutritious breakfast of Greek yogurt and fruit to start your day off right.

• 40 Are you too tired or too busy to work out at the end of the day? Try going to the gym or for a run first thing in the morning. A morning workout can change your mood, lower stress, reduce anxiety, and increase your energy levels.

- A. Give yourself more time to get relaxed.
- B. Get you to do exercise early in the morning.
- C. And thus this can lead to a better quality of sleep.
- D. Setting your alarm clock early will give you extra time.
- E. Nothing starts a day better than eating a healthy breakfast.
- F. That's because they can do more while the world is still sleeping.
- G. So they can get better grades in school and obtain higher paying jobs.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When Sheppard began to go blind in her 40s, she cried. Hadn't she suffered too much since she became partly deaf as a child? That 41 had made her strong and determined.

"This isn't fair," she whispered. The doctors said she'd never regain her 42. Since childhood, Sheppard has always been a dancer. But she was so scared that she 43 left her apartment. She worried about her appearance. She wondered, "What if people 44 me differently?"

However, several months later, Sheppard wanted to show her work still 45. As hard as it was, Sheppard forced herself to 46. She attended a party for people with sight problems, and was shocked to find they all sat, still and physically 47. "No!" she told herself. "That's not the way I want to live!" She pushed herself not to be 48.

Sheppard continued to work until her vision further 49 in her 50s. She kept dancing, just as her 50 since childhood had instructed her. Sheppard was 61 when she 51 a summer camp for the blind, where she taught line dancing. Then, she was invited to teach at a community center. Her classes proved to be so 52 that she was hired soon.

Sheppard taught over thirty students, most of whom were 53 whose eyesight had worsened. With 54, she equipped them with confidence and independence. These days, Sheppard 55 a light exercise class for those blind elders via conference call. As Sheppard says, "We may be blind, but we can make a difference."

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|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. signal | B. advantage | C. story | D. struggle |
| 42. A. emotion | B. feeling | C. sight | D. hearing |
| 43. A. horribly | B. firmly | C. rarely | D. cautiously |
| 44. A. assist | B. treat | C. describe | D. expect |
| 45. A. performed | B. reacted | C. deserved | D. mattered |
| 46. A. go out | B. get off | C. take off | D. leave behind |
| 47. A. forgiven | B. injured | C. withdrawn | D. refreshed |
| 48. A. reliable | B. fearful | C. merciful | D. lonely |
| 49. A. declined | B. reappeared | C. progressed | D. interrupted |
| 50. A. strength | B. carelessness | C. deafness | D. imagination |
| 51. A. donated | B. planned | C. created | D. attended |

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|
| 52. A. popular | B. active | C. pleasant | D. proper |
| 53. A. juniors | B. seniors | C. teenagers | D. adults |
| 54. A. protection | B. laughter | C. approval | D. encouragement |
| 55. A. conducts | B. abandons | C. imitates | D. honors |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

These days, doctors are using a new approach to healing, which is called tapping. This approach combines 56 (wise) from Chinese medicine with talk therapy (治疗).

By simply tapping points along the body while 57 (confirm) your emotional state, you can release cellular energy. By feeling those emotions, you process and clear them through 58 power of love and forgiveness. Tapping provides a healthy way to process difficult emotions, even from experiences that 59 (happen) in the distant past. The practice draws from acupuncture(针灸), a healing method from 60 (tradition) Chinese medicine that dates from thousands of years ago.

Acupuncture opens energy highways in the body by sticking thin needles into the skin. Tapping takes a similar approach, but uses touch instead of needles 61 (promote) the flow of energy throughout the body. It may sound strange or impossible 62 first glance. But scientists believe that the method works because it excites the central nervous system, 63 causes the body to release helpful chemicals.

Everyone may have experienced some sorts of emotional discomfort in their lives. Although painful, it's important to develop healthy ways to process their 64 (experience). Healing practices like tapping help release these emotions 65 (active), so you can process and heal from difficult emotions.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

目前，某英文报社正举行主题为“The Influence of Music”的英语征文比赛。请你写一篇英语短文参加，包括以下要点：

1. 你爱上音乐的经历；
2. 音乐对你的影响。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The Influence of Music

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I had been in Cancun, Mexico for a week when I lost my bag in a shopping centre. My friend and I were

occupied with taking photos in front of a mural(壁画)and forgot that one of my bags was dropped in a corner. When I realized, we had walked away for at least 10 minutes. We quickly retraced our steps to the place where it had been left. By then, it was nowhere to be found. “It can’t be gone.” I told myself. We called the phone. It didn’t get through. We started asking people around the plaza, including the security guard. After hearing my story, they only shook their heads and looked at me with pity. “Oh no, no. This is Mexico. It’s already taken and you won’t get it back. I’m sorry for you,” a man who spoke English said to me. My friend Marcela helped me turn on “Find My iPhone” from her phone. My hope was once again dashed when the results returned “this device is offline”. We sent a message to the phone and left a contact number, begging the person to give back my things. Nothing. At this point, we concluded that the person must have switched off my device. They did not have good intentions. Everything was truly gone.

We walked back to our hotel and the rest of the day passed gloomily. I felt guilty, sad and a mess. That bag contained not only my phone, but also new camera gear I had bought and most of my cash. I had two weeks left in Cancun as I was on a volunteering trip. Thankfully, I had a place to stay with the rest of my volunteer family who are the sweetest people. They comforted me and helped me look on the bright side. By then I had totally given up the idea of being able to get back my things.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Three days later, we suddenly received an unexpected call from a stranger.

I checked my bag and found all of my things were untouched.