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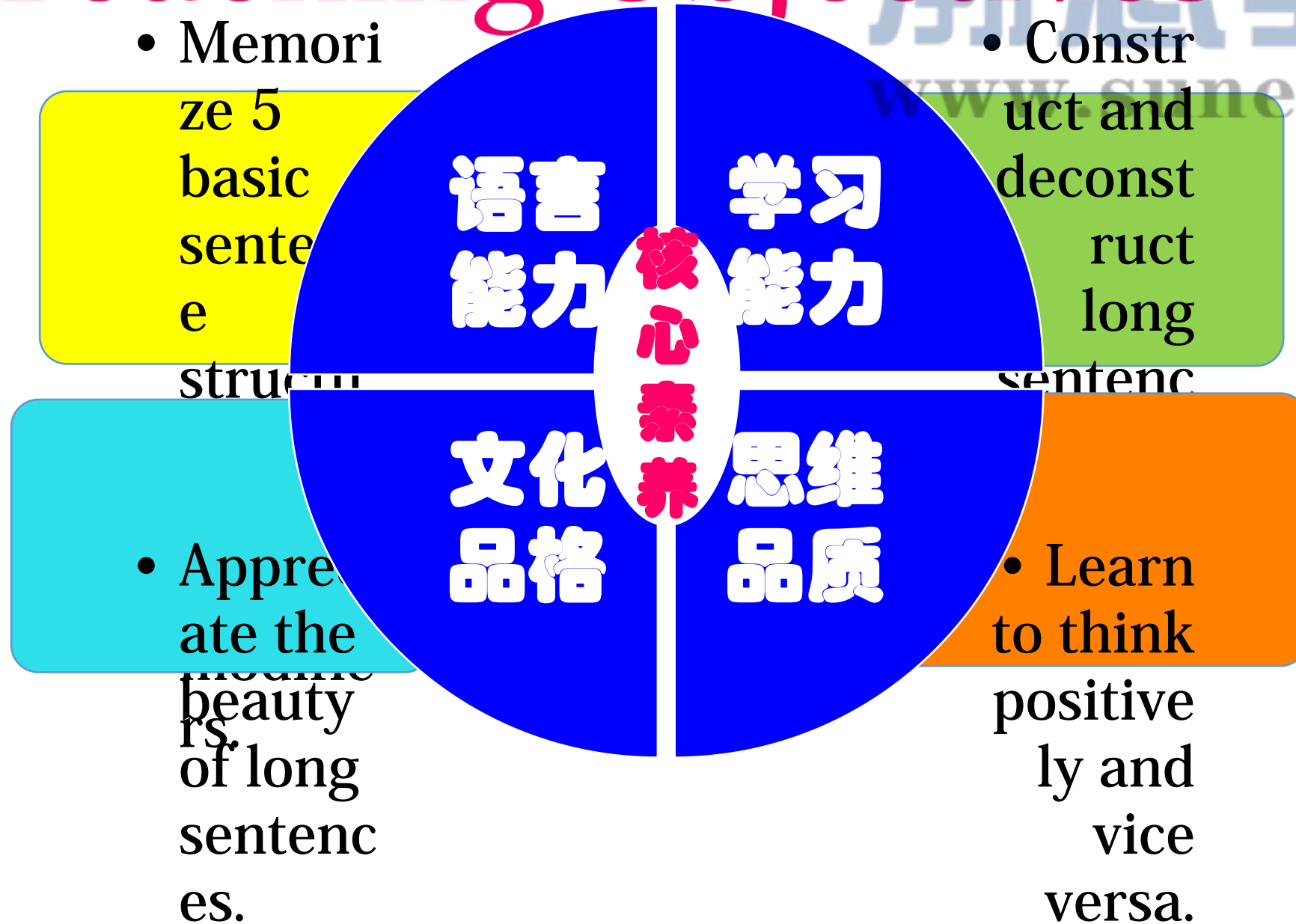
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Teaching Objectives





WHO
IS HE?





He is Zhong Nanshan, ...

job:
doctor

hometown:
Xiamen, Fujian

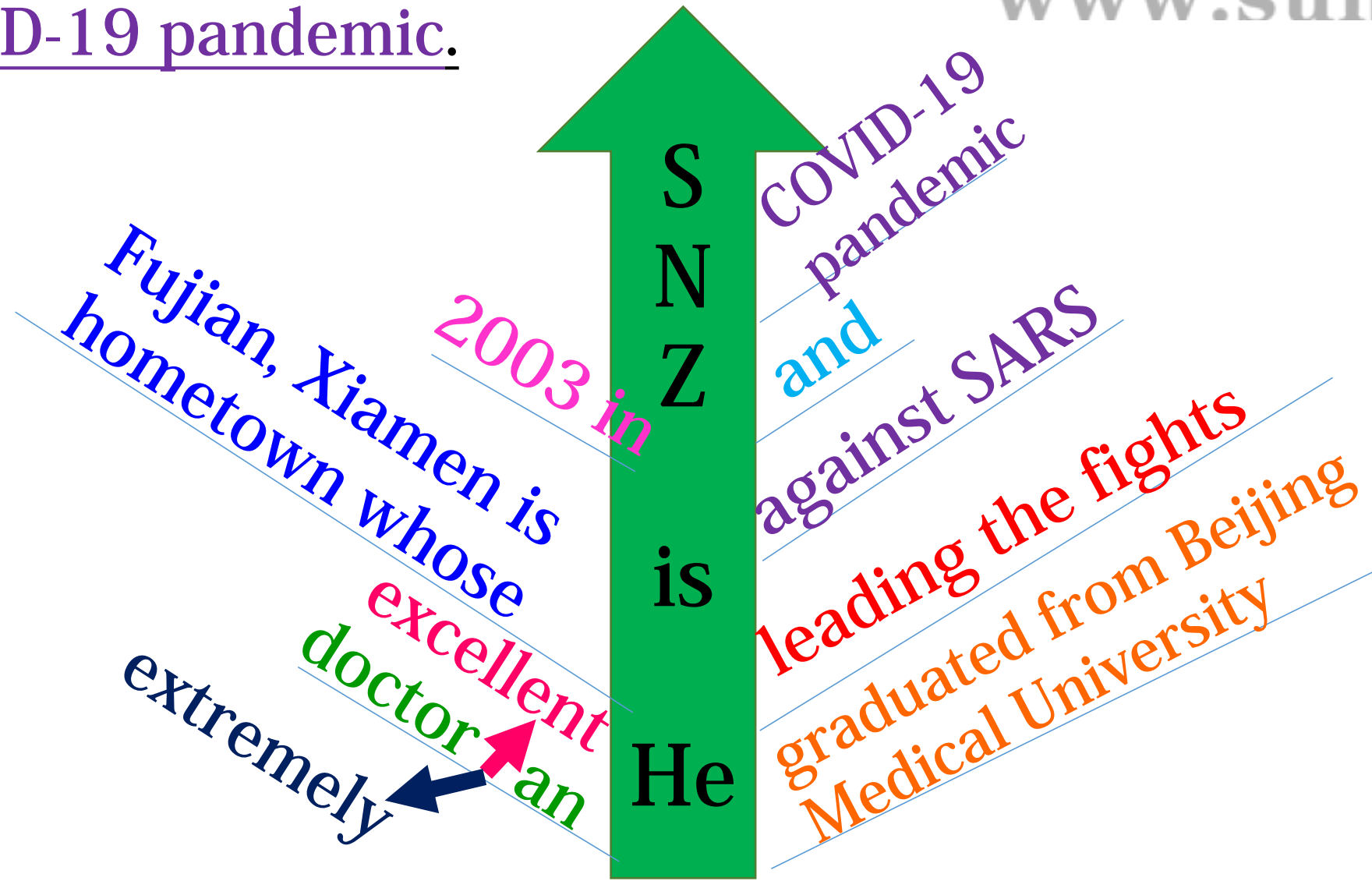


education:
Beijing Medical
University

achievements:
SARS (2003)
COVID-19

He is Zhong Nanshan, an extremely excellent doctor
graduating from Beijing Medical University, whose
hometown is Xiamen, Fujian, leading the fights against SARS
in 2003 and COVID-19 pandemic.

✿ He is Zhong Nanshan, an extremely excellent doctor
graduating from Beijing Medical University, whose hometown
is Xiamen, Fujian, leading the fights against SARS in 2003 and
COVID-19 pandemic.



How to Construct and Deconstruct A Long Sentence?



CONTENTS



- ① **Basic sentence structures**
- ② **Construction of long sentences**
- ③ **Deconstruction of long sentences**
- ④ **Authentic practice**



① Basic sentence structures

基本句型



Five Basic Sentence Structures



1. 主谓S.V.: You come.

2. 主谓宾S.V.O.: I love you.

3. 主谓宾宾S.V.O.O.: I give you my heart.

4. 主谓宾补S.V.O.C.: I make you happy.

5. 主系表S. Linking-V. P.: You are my everything.

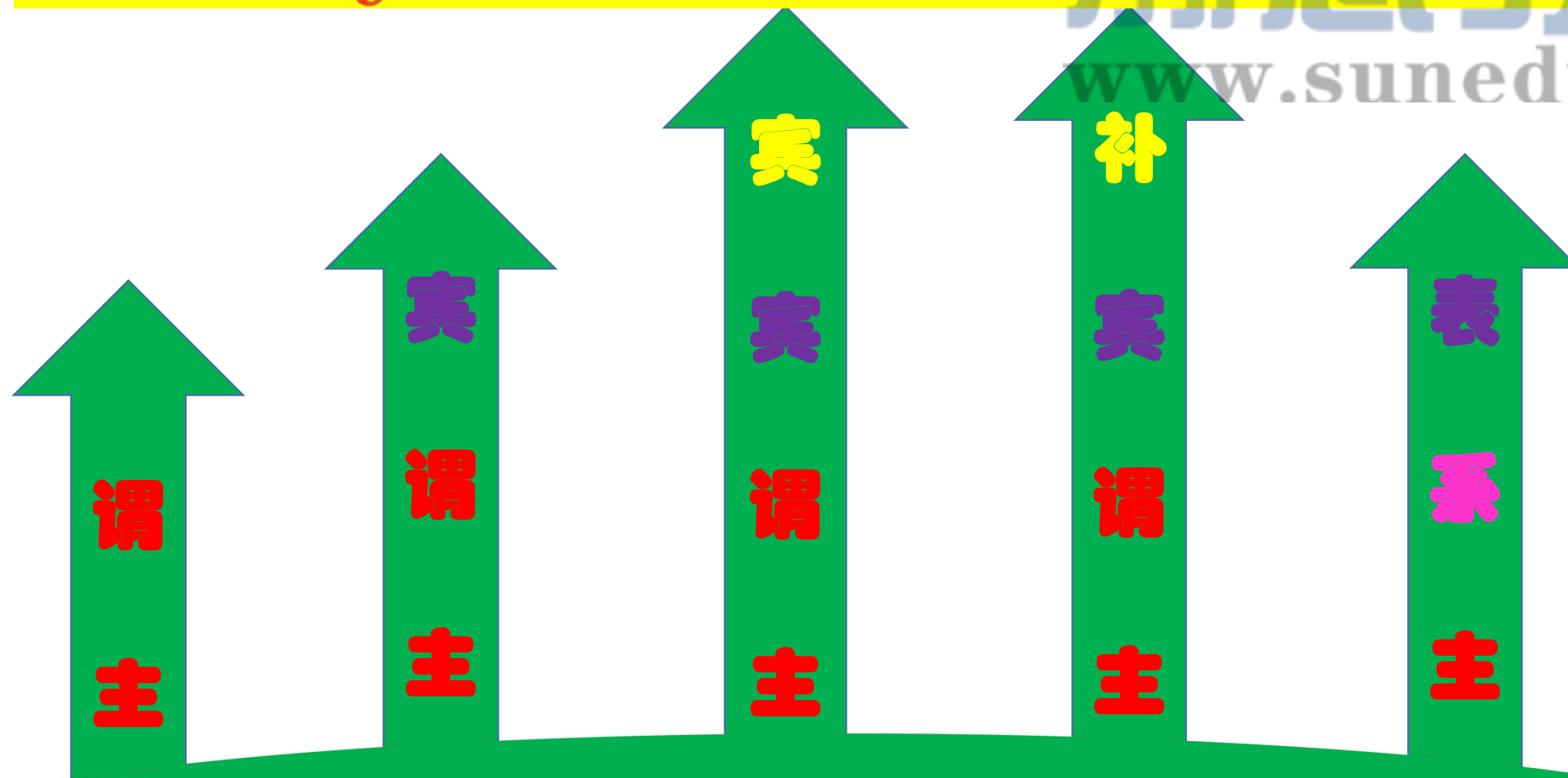




Every sentence is a tree.



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English sentence forest



② Construction of Long Sentences 长句建构



主系表

副词

形容词

• He is Zhong Nanshan, an extremely excellent doctor graduating from Beijing Medical University, whose hometown is Xiamen, Fujian, leading the fights against SARS in 2003 and COVID-19 pandemic.

名词
短语

从
句

介词
短语

非谓语
短语

介词
短语

并
列

非谓语
短语

名词
短语

“3短2词并列从句”



句子=主干+修饰语

3
短

非谓语短语

介词短语

名词短语

...

谓

主

从句

并列

副词

形容词

2
词

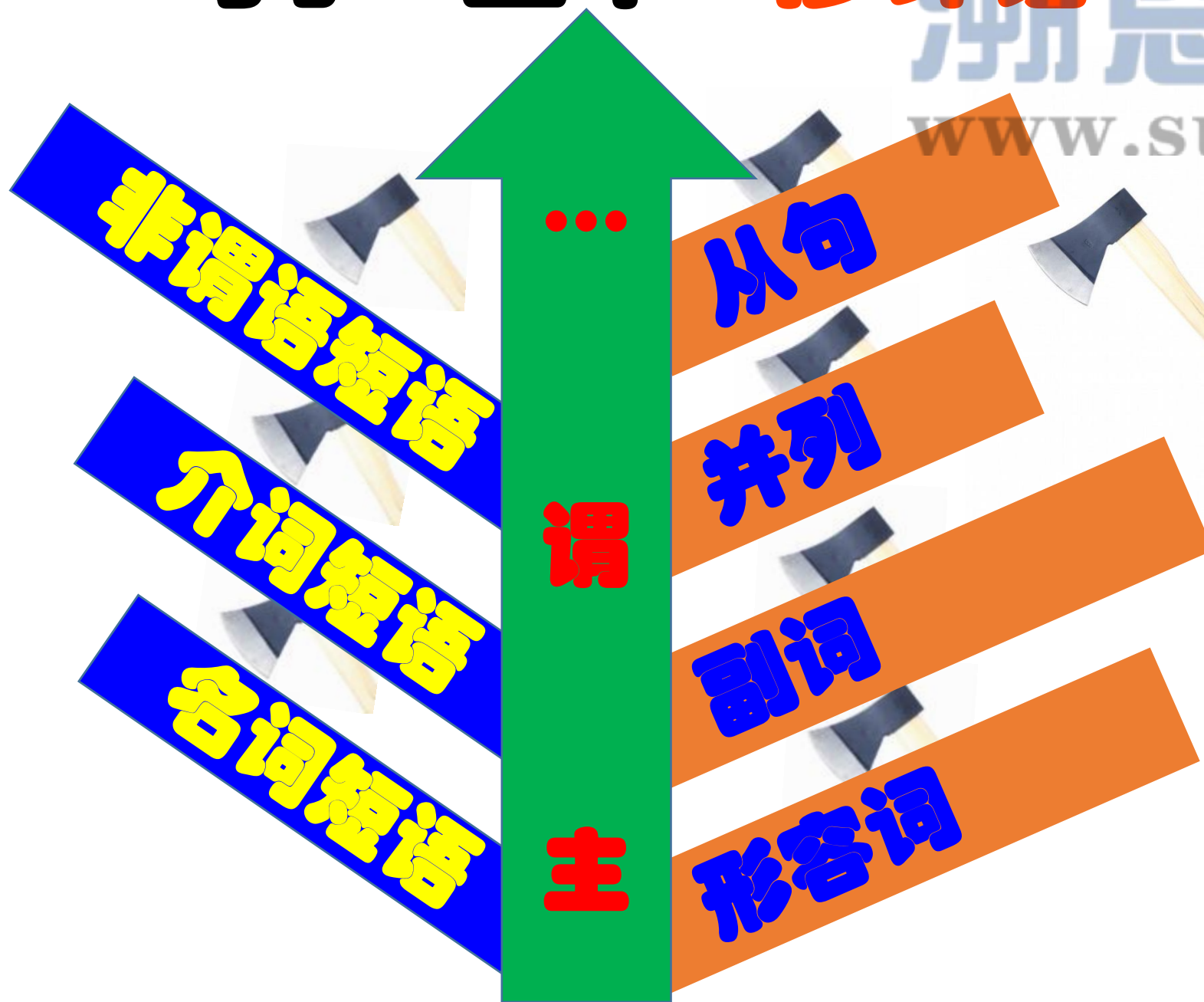


③ Deconstruction of Long Sentences 长句解构



句子=主干+修饰语

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括号化简法



- He is Zhong Nanshan, an _____

- First, **draw brackets** of (adjectives, adverbs, noun phrases, preposition phrases, non-predicate phrases, clauses) and **square** the **conjunctions**.
- Then, **delete** all of the elements.
- Lastly, **underline** the main sentence.

“3短2词并列从句”



④ **Authentic practice**
真题演练



2019年全国卷I 语法填空

“3短2词并列从句”



Scientists have responded

从句

(26 words)



2018年全国卷I 阅读理解C篇 “3短2词并列从句”



all have caused many languages to

disappear, and dominant languages

are increasingly taking over. (47 words)



38. They're the little spots

small color choices bring

the significant benefit

(24+27 words)

● Small color choices are the ones we're most familiar with

E. It's **not** really a good idea to use too many small color pieces



2018年全国卷I 完形填空

“3短2词并列从句”



(In order to __50__ the class)

we had to

write a paper (on how we plan to __51__

[to our future professions] and __52__ (to our lives.)) (36 words)

50. A. attend

● pass

C. skip

D. observe

51. A. add

B. expose

● apply

D. compare

52. ● eventually

B. naturally

C. directly

D. normally

apply ... to ...



apply (clause) to A and B



2018年全国卷I 书面表达 “3短2词并列从句”



(In addition), (if I were you), I would bring some appropriate gifts (along with me) (when I pay a visit to my Chinese friends), (such as very classic and meaningful souvenirs) (bought) (from my own country), (in order to express my heartfelt gratitude) (towards them). (45 words)

从句

I would

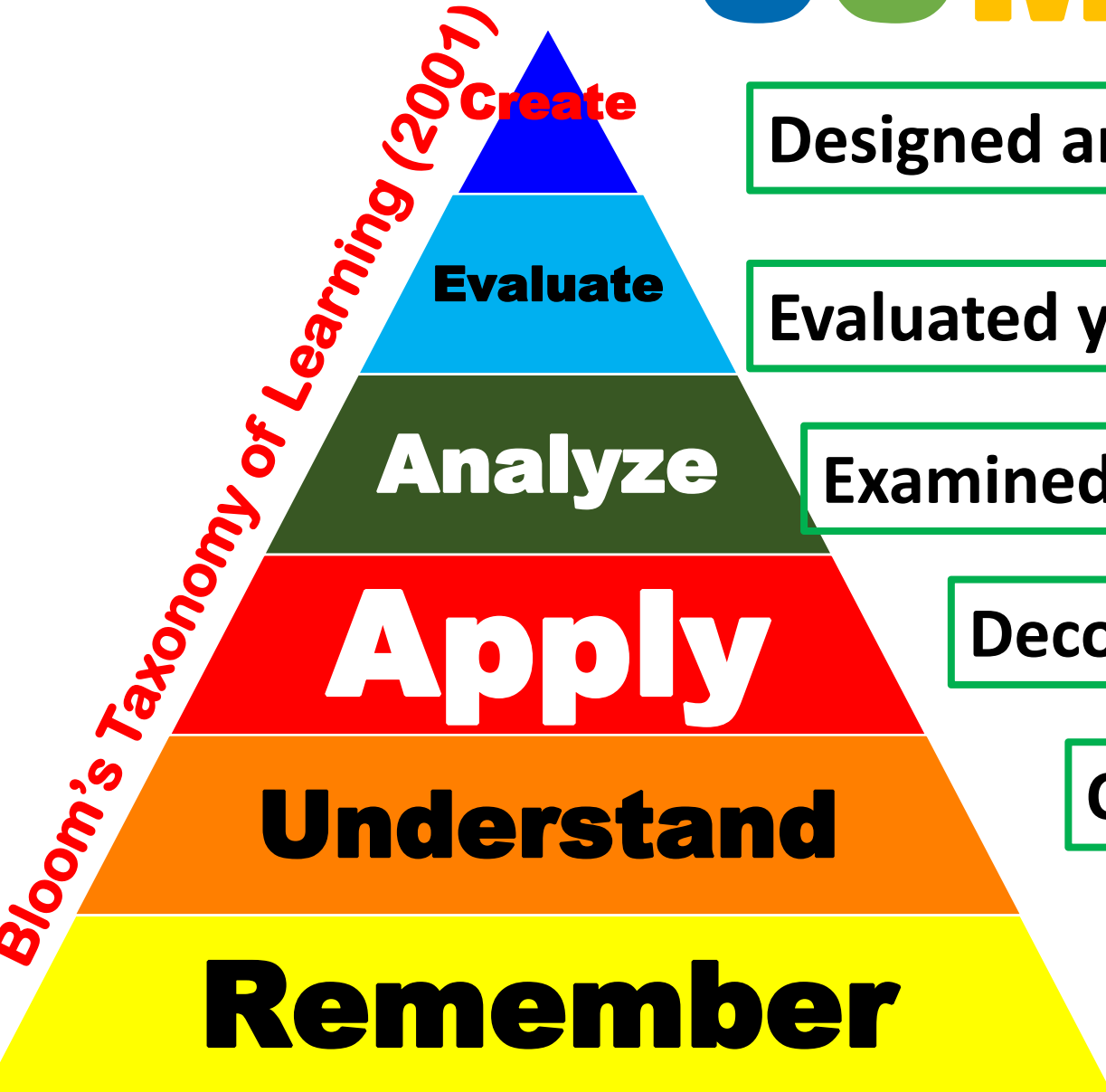
介词短语

His/Her sentence contain(s)...	Evaluation (Please tick "v")					
	6	5	4	3	2	1
a complete simple sentence.						v
preposition phrases.		v				
non-predicate phrases.						v
clauses.						v
adjectives.	v					
adverbs.						v
parallel structures.						v
example(s)						v

结构



SUMMARY



Designed and constructed your writing sentences.

Evaluated your peer's writing based on the criteria.

Examined the authentic test in NMET 2018/2019.

Deconstructed long sentences in a new way.

Classified and recognized 7 modifiers.

Recalled 5 basic sentence structures.

介词短语

非谓语短语

名词
短语

副词

形容词

从句

并列

主谓...



1. 长句不一定是难句，长难句可长可难，特殊句式的短句也可能是难句，不在本文讨论范围之内。
2. “三短两词并列从句”不是灵丹妙药，并非可套用于所有类型的长难句，但是，总结的这个“技巧”对大部分结构较规律的长句进行解构和建构十分见效，前提是基本功要扎实。❤





Homework

Compulsory tasks:

- ✓ **Review** the construction and deconstruction of a long sentence.
- ✓ **Decode** the long sentences in any test to solve your puzzles.

Optional task:

- ✓ **Polish** your composition using at least **three** long sentences.



Thank
You

