**高一英语**

**注意事项：**

**1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。**

**2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。**

**3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。**

**第一部分 听力（共两节，满分20分）**

第一节 听力理解（共6小题；每小题2分，满分12分）

材料及问题播放两遍。每段后有三个小题，各段播放前每小题有5秒钟的阅题时间。请根据各段播放内容及其相关小题，在5秒钟内从题中所给的A、B、C项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

听第一段材料，回答第1—3题。材料和问题读两遍。

1. Question 1: （录音）

A. The weather. B. The cost. C. The time.

2. Question 2: （录音）

A. In the man’s car. B. In the rented car. C. In Jim’s car.

3. Question 3: （录音）

A. Teacher and student. B. Strangers. C. Friends.

听第二段材料，回答第4—6题。材料和问题读两遍。

4. Question 4: （录音）

A. How to choose books.

B. How to open a bookstore.

C. How to attract more customers.

5. Question 5: （录音）

A. Some magazines.

B. A poster about what they offer.

C. A blackboard showing special prices.

6. Question 6: （录音）

A. Popular paintings. B. Funny books. C. Art projects.

第二节 回答问题（共4小题；每小题2分，满分8分）

听下面一段材料，然后回答问题。材料和问题读两遍，读完每个问题后你将有 10秒钟的作答时间。

7. Question 7: （录音）

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. Question 8: （录音）

Answer: Because each piece has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Question 9: （录音）

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Question 10: （录音）

Answer: A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**第二部分 阅读（共三节，满分40分）**

第一节 阅读理解（共10小题；每小题2分，满分20分）阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

I was taught at a young age to be afraid rather than to experience life. Don’t ride a bike because you might get hit by a car. Don’t swim because you might drown. That’s why I was at the very beginning afraid to come near to others. They might say no — how could I live with that rejection（拒绝）?

A book changed me. Near the end of the book, the writer suggested trying out what I had just read but to pretend it was like the training games in a sport — where the results didn’t count. When my teams would lose formal games, I couldn’t bear to watch. But when they lost in the training games, I didn’t care.

I don’t know why the suggestion resonated with me. But I knew this new way of thinking worked for me. It gave me power to know the results didn’t matter because this was the exhibition game when I was practicing what I had learned before the real games started.

I discovered there were other ways to use this new tool. It allowed me to have a successful sales career, even though I heard the word “no” hundreds of times. It was part of the business, but I didn’t let it get me down. I turned a negative into a positive by reasoning that every time I heard the word “no”, it meant I was one step closer to “yes”. It’s amazing how powerful you feel when you remove the fear that stops you from going after what you want in life.

I still do my sales job, and we have a lot of high-school and college students working at the company. I will pass on the advice that I learned many years ago and encourage them to use that idea for whatever they want to achieve.

11. How was the author’s character when he was young?

A. Helpful. B. Outgoing. C. Unsociable. D. Confident.

12. What does the underlined word “resonated” in paragraph 3 mean?

A. Meet. B. Agree. C. Fight, D. Deal.

13. Which of the following may the book writer agree with?

A. The training games are also important.

B. Whatever the game is, it doesn’t count.

C. Don’t worry about life’s gains and losses.

D. Just have a try and don’t care about the results.

B

A recent study drawing on 28 years of data has proved the old saying: There’s no such thing as a free lunch. In the study, scientists found that dolphin mothers that interact （互动） with boaters have nearly twice as many babies as female dolphins that stay away. But those babies are nine times more likely to die before reaching adulthood. The number one cause of their death in Sarasota Bay is associated with sport fishing. That high death rate poses a problem for the population as a whole.

In the United States, feeding dolphins is illegal under the Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972, but it still happens often. Even though we might not mean to, with just our presence, we’re conditioning animals to be around humans more. That closeness increases a dolphin’s risk of being struck by a boat, trapped in a fishing line, or caught by a fishing hook.

Dolphins are smart and social animals and their begging has motivations. Getting fish from people instead of hunting could allow female dolphins to save time and energy that they can instead put toward reproduction. It makes sense that the dolphins eating up bait（诱饵）, getting fish from a fisher’s line, and approaching boats for food can have more babies. However, studies of other species around the world, such as green sea turtles in the Bahamas, show that animals that become dependent on human handouts stop hunting for food. This is true of Sarasota Bay’s dolphins, and it’s a preference that they pass on. Dolphins from one family have been approaching boats for four generations. That behavior is even more dangerous for the youngsters — little dolphins can be killed by boats or fishing equipment as they try to stay close to their moms.

For these dolphin mothers, losing multiple babies one by one likely causes emotional distress. Over time, this stress on female dolphins and the deaths of so many babies could cause population numbers to fall.

We can’t stop the dolphins from interacting with humans. But we can teach people to enjoy wild animals from a safe distance. And for dolphins’ own good, stop giving them food.

14. What can we learn about female dolphins interacting with humans from the text?

A. They bear more baby dolphins.

B. They suffer more from sport fishing.

C. They have been studied for 28 years.

D. They help increase dolphin’s population.

15. Why do dolphins interact with people?

A. To make sense of their life.

B. To save time and energy.

C. To reduce their reproduction.

D. To keep the unique relation with humans.

16. What can be the best title for the text?

A. Dolphin’s population B. Stop feeding the dolphins

C. Enjoy wild animals closer D. Dolphins’ interaction with boaters

C

The rise of digital technology has completely changed the way students live their lives. From the way they socialize to the way they learn, digital technology has become a necessary part of campus life. Then how has digital technology changed students’ campus life?

On the one hand, the use of social media has made it easier for students to keep in touch with their peers off campus. Platforms like Facebook, Instagram, and WeChat have become popular among students, allowing them to share their daily lives, take part in online conversations, and form online communities. Meanwhile, digital technology has also changed the way students communicate with their teachers. With email and online chat platforms, students can easily contact their teachers for clarification on assignments, grades, and course content. This has improved communication between students and teachers, leading to a better learning experience.

On the other hand, digital technology has also changed the way students learn. With online courses and classrooms, students can access a variety of courses from the comfort of their own homes. This has opened up opportunities for students to pursue their passions and interests outside of their majors. Actually, it has made it easier to promote and participate in multiple campus events. Students can easily create online activities to promote events, organize events using online calendars, and even stream（直播）events live over the Internet. This has made it possible for more students to participate in various campus events.

Another benefit which is often ignored is its positive effect on their mental health. With online resources, such as anxiety apps and depression support groups, students can deal with stress and anxiety. They can seek help when in need, as online counseling services are available 24/7.

Digital technology has changed campus life in numerous ways. While digital technology has brought many benefits, it has also raised concerns about its negative effect on student lives.

17. What does the author describe at the beginning of the text?

A. Types of campus life. B. Change of social life.

C. Ways of students’ learning. D. Popularity of digital technology.

18. What can students do when they use social media according to paragraph 2?

A. Build different platforms. B. Contact classmates in class.

C. Contact teachers online. D. Form common communities.

19. Why can digital technology promote campus events?

A. To improve ways students organize events.

B. To stress the importance of campus events.

C. To light the passions and confidence of students.

D. To encourage more contact with school teachers.

20. What will be possibly discussed in the paragraph that follows?

A. The potential downside of digital technology.

B. The reasons for the development of digital tools.

C. How campuses promote diverse digital practices.

D. How we can avoid being addicted to digital technology.

第二节 语句排序（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

将下列几个部分（A、B、C、D和E）按题号排序，构成一个符合逻辑的完整语篇。

|  |
| --- |
| 21 → 22 → 23 → 24 → 25 |

A. Unfortunately though, children who are under nine years old are not allowed to take part in these programs which last five days.

B. One of the many attractions is the “Gravity Chair”, which lets you see how difficult walking in space really is! There is also a project which gives you the chance to build your own rocket and see it take off!

C. Space Camp, Florida, which is right next to NASA’s famous Kennedy Space Center, is a place where people can go to learn about space travel. Many activities are offered, which provide visitors with the excitement of being in space.

D. The cost for adults is 875andkids550. There is a family ticket of $1,500. It is a little expensive, but it is really worth it.

E. Camp programs are available for children and adults who want to experience an astronaut’s life. The“Space Habitat” is a place where you can sleep in a special bed, just like a real astronaut!

第三节 选句填空（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Health is the most important thing in the world. Nothing is more important than health. If one takes away our money, houses, cars, or even our clothes, we can still survive. 26 That is why we always try to eat in a healthy way and exercise regularly.

How can we keep healthy? In order to eat healthily, I usually avoid eating food high in fat, like French fries or cookies, which are junk foods. Besides, I only eat a little meat. 27

28 Taking exercise every day helps us build a strong body. Regular exercise is an important part of keeping me healthy.

What’s more, I think friends are an important part of one’s health. 29 I always feel better when I am with friends than when I am alone. When I am with my friends, I always laugh. Laughing is also an important part of health. It is good to stay with my friends.

By eating properly and exercising regularly, I can keep my body at a proper weight and keep healthy. By spending time with my friends, I can keep my mind as well as my body happy. These things sound easy to do, but not many people can manage them. 30

A. On the other hand, doing exercise is very important.

B. Some people appear fat because they often eat too much.

C. I think a strong will is necessary if we want to keep healthy.

D. I eat a lot of vegetables and fresh fruit which are full of vitamins.

E. There are some people who like staying alone, but they keep healthy.

F. But if our health were taken away, it is certain that we would surely die.

G. Many studies show that people with a range of social contacts don’t get sick.

**第三部分 综合应用（共两节，满分30分）**

第一节 完形填空（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Shanya, a middle school student from California, won a science award for designing a fire detection（探测）system that is better than existing ones.

Shanya’s 31 came after a fire destroyed a restaurant in her neighborhood during the summer of 2022. “I had never really 32 something like that before,” she talked about the early morning’s 33 happening at the restaurant, which started in the kitchen. “They had smoke detectors（探测器）, yet 34 it still burned down,” she 35 .

She spent more than a year developing a fire detection system that could have 36 the fire. Smoke detectors sense active fires from the 37 in the air. Shanya’s thermal imaging device（热成像设备）is 38 to stop fires from occurring. Her system has two 39 , a thermal camera and a tiny computer. The device detects a heat source which has been left 40 for ten minutes and sends a text message alarm.

“I had two designs, and my first design completely 41 . It was a really big problem I had to 42 ,” she said. The final device proves useful in speed and accuracy. Shanya wants to bring the costs down to $60 to make it even more 43 than smoke detectors.

“Shanya saw a 44 and tried to solve it. That’s what I 45 all young people to do,” said a scientist.

31. A. view B. goal C. idea D. dream

32. A. forgotten B. experienced C. invented D. feared

33. A. exploration B. movement C. worry D. fire

34. A. partly B. obviously C. finally D. luckily

35. A. added B. repeated C. argued D. replied

36. A. improved B. changed C. cleared D. prevented

37. A. water B. smoke C. dirt D. steam

38. A. designed B. forced C. left D. organized

39. A. roles B. points C. uses D. parts

40. A. unknown B. uninjured C. unnoticed D. unprotected

41. A. failed B. succeeded C. missed D. appeared

42. A. pay off B. give up C. go through D. come across

43. A. suitable B. affordable C. attractive D. curious

44. A. plan B. chance C. possibility D. problem

45. A. allow B. encourage C. cause D. order

第二节 语法填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

The history of Teachers’ Day 46 （date）back to the Han Dynasty. According to records, during the Han and Jin dynasties, every year 47 August27, Confucius’ birthday, the emperor, 48 （follow）by court （宫廷）officials, would visit the Confucius Temple 49 （pay）tribute（敬意）to the ancient philosopher and invite royal teachers to the court for a meal.

Local officials followed the court, and on this day, teachers across the country enjoyed a day’s holiday and received dried meat as 50 gift. Teachers with outstanding performance would 51 （pick）from colleges and learning institutions throughout the country, reported to the court, and given 500 *liang* silver coins as a prize.

52 （normal）, an ancient teacher’s income included salary, accommodation 53 festival gifts. In private schools, teachers always received money or gifts from the host family at certain festivals or at the 54 （begin）and end of each semester. The festivals in 55 teachers received gifts varied from region to region, while the most valued ones were the Duanwu, Mid-autumn and Chinese New Year festivals, as well as Confucius’ birthday and the private tutor’s birthday.

**第四部分 词汇基础（共两节，满分20分）**

第一节 词义匹配（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

根据句子内容，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出与句中画线部分意义最接近的选项。

56. The exam was more tough than expected, requiring extra effort from all students.

A. simple B. easy C. challenging D. enjoyable

57. The store offers a wide range of products to choose from.

A. a lot of B. none C. a few D. a bit of

58. You can start the project; meanwhile, I will gather more information.

A. before B. later C. at the same time D. soon

59. To be frank, I don’t really enjoy this kind of music.

A. To be free B. To be honest C. To be careful D. To be silent

60. Despite the power cuts, the hospital continued to function normally.

A. work B. play C. treat D. organise

61. Waking up early and exercising is typical of his daily routine.

A. various B. special C. convenient D. common

62. She works out regularly to stay in good shape.

A. dangerous B. healthy C. confused D. troublesome

63. The car lost control and crashed into the tree on the side of the road.

A. looked into B. knocked into C. fell into D. sank into

64. She didn’t want to let her friends down by missing the event.

A. cheer B. join C. disappoint D. help

65. To protect players’ safety, certain moves are strictly prohibited in sports.

A. allowed B. surprised C. started D. stopped

第二节 单词拼写（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

根据下列各句句意及所给单词的首字母或汉语提示，用单词的恰当形式填空，并把完整单词填写在答题卷相应的位置上。

66. He lost his b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and fell backwards.

67. The photo r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me of my childhood from time to time.

68. She completed the project i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without asking anyone else for help.

69. The company must r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pollution to save the village effectively.

70. When taking photos during a game, please turn off the f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

71. He was unable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（联系）Blake by radio.

72. He pushed his way through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（人群）.

73. This is a public service \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（通告）.

74. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（使惊奇）her that he could be so calm at such a time.

75. They became more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（自信）in learning.

**第五部分 书面表达（共两节，满分40分）**

第一节 句子翻译（共5 小题；每小题3分，满分15分）

将下列句子翻译成合适的英语。

76. What kind of people often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（受到压力的困扰）?

77. Teenagers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（负责）their own actions and must be taught how to be a good citizen.

78. All of his individual extra practice hours \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（有了回报）.

79. It’s important to warm up before running and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（跑后放松）so you don’t get hurt.

80. After he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（大学毕业）, he became a volunteer teacher in Guizhou Province.

第二节 应用文写作（满分25分）

假定你是李华，你校最近举办了一场题为“Learning English Happily”的英语讲座。请你为校英语报写一篇报道，内容包括：

1. 讲座的时间、地点和主讲人；

2. 讲座的主要内容；

3. 讲座的反响。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为100个左右；

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

|  |
| --- |
| **Learning English Happily** |

**高一英语参考答案**

**听力部分录音材料**

第一节 材料及问题播放两遍。每段后有三个小题，各段播放前每小题有5秒钟的阅题时间。请根据各段播放内容及其相关小题，在5秒钟内从题中所给的A、B、C项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

听第一段材料，回答第1—3题。材料和问题读两遍。

W: Hi, Carl. Shall we go to the beach this weekend?

M: Good idea. But what about the weather? Have you listened to the weather report?

W: No, I haven’t. But I think the weather won’t be bad.

M: I hope you are right, I’ll go with you if it’s sunny this weekend. But my car is still under repair. How are we going there?

W: Shall we rent a car? It’s quite cheap if we rent a small car.

M: OK. By the way, shall we ask Jim to go with us? Last time we went to the beach, he said he would go with us next time.

W: OK.

Question 1: What does the man pay attention to?

Question 2: How are the speakers going there?

Question 3: What’s the probable relationship between the speakers?

听第二段材料，回答第4—6题。材料和问题读两遍。

M: Our bookstore has been open for half a year.

W: It’s going pretty well better than expected, at least.

M: Perhaps we should find other ways to attract more young people.

W: Well, I think maybe we should provide some interesting magazines and books.

M: I am planning to do that. Any suggestions?

W: We can put up a poster outside telling people about what we’ve got to offer.

M: Good idea.

W: We should bring in different kinds of magazines about music, film and art. We can also offer some books with low prices to first- time customers.

M: If we do that, we might earn less, though.

W: I don’t agree with you. Once they come into the shop, they will see something else and want to spend more.

M: Sounds like a plan.

W: We can also show them our popular paintings designed for children.

Question 4: What are the speakers mainly discussing?

Question 5: What does the woman want to put outside?

Question 6: What does the woman suggest showing customers?

第二节 听下面一段材料，然后回答问题。材料和问题读两遍，读完每个问题后你将有10秒钟的作答时间。

M: Welcome to the museum tour. Please allow me to express a warm welcome and I’m honored to show you around. First I will go over the map with you in the hall in case you get lost. Do not worry if you get lost. You can ask one of our staff members for directions. After we get out of the hall, our first stop will be the Egyptian section. This one has our oldest art in it. Next, I will take you to the Asian art and ancient objects on the left. This is my favorite section, because each piece has a wonderful story. The tour’s last part will be the European section. We have borrowed some of those items from the National Museum! The first thing you should notice is the writing below each piece. I will speak about most things, but you can also check the information there. Most importantly, please do not touch the art! The oil on your hands will damage these ancient objects!

Question 7: Where is the speaker now?

Question 8: Why does the speaker like the Asian section?

Question 9: What is not allowed to do?

Question 10: What might the speaker’s job be?

**试题答案**

**第一部分 听力**

1—3 ABC 4—6 CBA

7. In the hall/ museum. 8. a wonderful story. 9. Touch the art. 10.（tour）guide.

注意：听力题不区分大小写；语法形式错误不扣分；学生的答案言之成理，都可以给分。

**第二部分 阅读**

11—13 CBD14—16ABB17—20 DCAA21—25 CBEAD 26—30 FDAGC

**第三部分 综合应用**

31—35 CBDCA 36—40 DBADC 41—45 ACBDB

46. dates 47. on 48. followed 49. to pay 50. a

51. be picked 52. Normally 53. and 54. beginning 55. which

**第四部分 词汇基础**

56—60 CACBA 61—65 DBBCD

66. balance 67. reminds/ reminded 68. independently 69. reduce 70. flash

71. contact 72. crowd/ crowds 73. announcement 74. amazed 75. confident

**第五部分 书面表达**

76. suffer from stress/ pressure

77. are responsible for

78. paid off/ have paid off

79. relax after running

80. graduated from university/ college

注意：答案不唯一。学生的答案言之成理，都可以给分。应用文写作

**Learning English Happily**

Last Friday afternoon, our school hosted an engaging lecture titled “Learning English Happily” in the school hall, which lasted one hour. The lecture was delivered by Mr Smith, an English educator with rich teaching experience.

During the lecture, Mr Smith shared various effective and enjoyable methods for learning English. He emphasized the importance of incorporating fun activities such as games, songs and interactive exercises into daily practice. Additionally, he provided valuable tips on improving listening, speaking, reading and writing skills through entertaining approaches.

The lecture aroused our great enthusiasm. We found Mr Smith’s strategies highly practical and motivating. The event was a resounding success, inspiring everyone to embrace a more joyful way of learning English.