**浙里卷天下2022～2023学年高三百校联考12月测试**

**英语**

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）

第一节 （共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下而5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1.What is the woman most probably like?

A.Careless. B.Cautious. C.Attentive.

2.What does the woman ask the man to do?

A.See a movie. B.Clean his room. C.Play basketball.

3.Who did the man visit in San Francisco?

A.His uncle. B.His boss. C.His aunt.

4.What will Jack do this afternoon?

A.Sec a doctor. B.Stay at home. C.Go to work.

5.How much should the man pay?

A.40 yuan. B.300 yuan. C.340 yuan.

第二节 （共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6.What do we know about the woman?

A.She likes singing. B.She feels worried. C.She has got a fever.

7.How does the woman often clean her ears?

A.By using her fingers. B.By using a plastic stick. C.By using a metal stick.

听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。

8. Why does the woman refuse to go to the Metropolitan Museum of Art today?

A.The weather isn't good.

B. She isn't interested in art.

C.She wants to stay outdoors.

9.Where are the speakers going first?

A.To the Central Park.

B.To the Times Square.

C.To the Statue of Liberty.

听第8段材料，回答第10至12题。

10.What does the man call the woman to do?

A.Make a reservation.

B. Check out of the hotel.

C. Ask about the city center.

11.What does the woman say about the Imperial?

A.It is cheaper than her hotel.

B.It is rated as a five-star hotel.

C.It is better known than her hotel.

12.What does the man finally want to know about the Imperial?

A.The telephone number. B.The price. C.The location.

听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。

13. Where are the speakers now?

A.In Italy. B.In France. C.In England.

14.What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A.Colleagues. B.Neighbors. C. Classmates.

15.Why did Sharon fail to see the Bloody Tower?

A.Her son didn't like it.

B. She had no time to go to London.

C.There is nothing about it in her brochure.

16.How do the speakers feel about Pisa?

A.It is noisy. B.It is great. C. It is small.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17.What is the speaker explaining?

A.How he'll make a presentation.

B.How to send e-mails to students.

C. How he'll grade for the group projects.

18.How many grades will the speaker give to his students?

A.One. B.Two. C.Three.

19.What will the speaker do with the written report's grade?

A.Check everyone's work.

B.Give everyone the same grade.

C. Ask each one to make a report.

20. What is the final grade related to?

A.The group presentation.

B.The group written report.

C.The personal contribution.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）

第一节 （共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

If your child loves to build things, tinker（鼓捣）with ideas, or dream up new inventions, it's important to foster that. Here are some fantastic books to keep your child's hands and brains busy and dreaming up new ideas.

**The Magnificent Makers series**

by Theanne Griffith,illustrated by Reggie Brown

Kids who enjoy The Magic School Bus will love this illustrated chapter book series about a group of science-loving friends. They discover a magic gate that transports them to a laboratory filled with everything a young inventor could want. Together, the friends test experiments,create inventions,practice teamwork, and learn from their mistakes. It's an excellent easy-to-read series for ambitious inventors.

**Inventors**

by Robert Winston,illustrated by Jessamy Hawke

Every young inventor should have a copy of this book. It gives readers a peek into the lives and inventions of fifty brilliant people throughout history. Kids will learn about Thomas Crapper, who invented the flushing mechanism still used in toilets today,Ada Lovelace,the first computer programmer,and many others.

**The Wright Brothers**

by Russell Freedman

Kids who love flying,invention,and history should read this Newbery Honor-winning biography about Orville and Wilbur Wright.It takes readers through the brothers' childhood and early days of tinkering with toys and bicycles before diving into their work with airplanes. Plenty of photos and facts make this biography a must-read.

**Math Maker Lab**

by DK

Math is an essential part of every invention,and this book gives readers practical,hands-on activities to sharpen their skills. Kids will use easy-to-find materials,imagination,and math to do exciting projects. It's a must-have for busy kids who love to build.

21.What are the themes of these four books?

A.Robots. B.Inventions. C.Friendship. D.Machines.

22. Who tells the story of the birth of airplanes?

A.Theanne Griffith. B.Robert Winston.

C.Russell Freedman. D.DK.

23. Which book can readers interested in hands-on activities read?

A.The Magnificent Makers series. B.Inventors.

C.The Wright Brothers. D.Math Maker Lab.

B

A 27-year-old woman,Hannah Bacon will be spending most of the year walking more than 2,000 miles in the name of climate change advocacy. She is making the long-distance hike to raise awareness about climate change and support the Sunrise Movement.

On Nov. 1, Hannah Bacon started what she estimates will be a seven-month-long journey from California to Virginia Beach. Along the way, she hopes to raise money for the Sunrise Movement，an organization focused on mobilizing（动员）climate activists around the country to create a sustainable future.

Bacon, who lost her job during the COVID-19, was inspired to set foot on the journey after reading the book The Uninhabitable Earth by David Wallace-Wells. The book describes the ways a warming planet is affecting the Earth more than what people may realize. That's when Bacon thought about the ways she could help the planet.

Bacon graduated from the University of Connecticut in 2015 and has since served as an ESL(English as a Second Language)instructor, a naturalist at an outdoor school, and sold vegetables at farmer's markets,according to her website on the project,which she's named Miles For Climate. She also helped adolescents in substance-abuse recovery, worked as an EMT (Emergency Medical Technician),and helped a nonprofit promoting zero waste in New York City.

Bacon is documenting her journey to Virginia Beach on her web page,Miles For Climate. Her most recent update on Monday showed sle had already walked more than 650 miles in 46 days. As of now,Bacon is only about $8,500 short of her $20,000 fundraising goal for Sunrise Movement.

“I hope people understand there is so much more we can be doing,and climate change is here and really important," she added."No one is perfect but there are lifestyle changes we can all make.”

24. What is the purpose of the long-distance hike?

A.To encourage people to walk. B.To protect world environment.

C.To support a climate campaign. D.To raise awareness of movement.

25. What motivated Bacon to start the journey?

A.Losing her job in the pandemic. B.Mobilization from an organization.

C.Inspirations from climate activists. .A book concerning global warming.

26.What can we know about Bacon from paragraph 4?

A.She works as different roles.

B.She provides vegetables to farmers.

C. She works at University of Connecticut.

D. She promotes zero waste on her website.

27.What can people do to prevent global warming according to Bacon?

A.Become a perfect person. B. Change the way they live.

C.Join her to make the trip. D.Launch fundraising activities.

C

You've probably heard the phrase,"Laughter is the best medicine.”Comedy on Referral has taken that idea and run with it, using stand up comedy to help treat people struggling with trauma（创伤）and anxiety in partnership with the National Health Service（NHS）.

The idea came from comedian Angie Belcher's experiences teaching comedy at Bristol University. She found that students often told her how much stronger and more resilient（有适应力的）they were thanks to stand up comedy.

Inspired,she teamed up with the NHS in Bristol to create a six-week comedy course for patients struggling with trauma in January 2022. Following the success of this initial course, Comedy on Referral won NHS funding to help men with trauma in London.

Talking to the Bristol Post,Belcher said,"Past traumas are perfect for comedy. Comedy doesn't come from the happy,perfect moments of your life,but from our everyday struggles and major life events. People who've been through big life experiences such as losing a loving one and ill health often can't wait to tell me their story, mostly because there's always some-thing especially funny about the situation."

Research has shown that laughter has positive psychological effects, such as decreasing levels of cortisol—the stress hormone—and increasing endorphins（内啡肽）.It can even have physiological benefits,although less research has been done in this area. Current research has linked laughter and humour with increased levels of pain tolerance as well as short-term cardiovascular benefits. More research is needed to prove these findings.

Nonetheless,the mental health benefits of regular laughter are widely accepted, and using comedy to treat mental health struggles could be a real breakthrough in the treatment of mental health.

28.Why is the phrase mentioned in paragraph 1?

A.To stress the importance of laughter.

B.To explain the harm trauma causes.

C.To show the effect of stand up comedy.

D.To state the idea behind Comedy on Referral.

29.How was the first six-week comedy course for patients?

A.Ambiguous. B.Effective. C. Controversial. D.Fruitless.

30.What may contribute to a comedy according to Belcher?

A.Happy moments. B.Funny moments.

C. Struggling moments. D.Successful moments.

31.What is the text？

A.A news report. B.A book review.

C.A comedy story. D.A diary entry.

D

Dogs are capable of understanding the emotions behind an expression on a human face. The study is the latest to reveal just how connected dogs are with people. The research also provides evidence that dogs use different parts of their brains to process human emotions. By living in close contact with humans, dogs have developed specific skills that enable them to interact and communicate efficiently with people. Recent studies have shown that the dogs' brain can pick up on emotional clues contained in a person's voice, body smell and posture,and read their faces.

In this study,the authors watched what happened when they presented photographs of the same two adults' faces(a man and a woman) to 26 feeding dogs. The images were placed strategically to the sides of the animals' line of sight and the photos showed a human face ex-pressing one of the six basic human emotions: anger,fear,happiness,sadness,surprise,dis-gust or being neutral.

The dogs showed greater response and cardiac（心脏的）activity when shown photo-graphs that expressed arousing emotional states such as anger, fear and happiness. They also took longer to resume feeding after seeing these images. The dogs' increased heart rate indicated that in these cases they experienced higher levels of stress.

In addition,dogs tended to turn their heads to the left when they saw human faces ex-pressing anger,fear or happiness. The reverse happened when the faces looked surprised, possibly because dogs view it as a non-threatening, relaxed expression.“Clearly arousing, negative emotions seem to be processed by the right side of a dog's brain,and more positive emotions by the left side,"says Siniscalchi.

The results support that of other studies done on dogs and other mammals. These show that the right side of the brain plays a more important part in regulating the sympathetic out-flow to the heart. This is a fundamental organ for the control of the "fight or flight"Behavioral response necessary for survival.

32. What does the new research show?

A.People's emotions are exactly revealed in dogs' brains.

B.Dog's brains are highly affected by people's emotions.

C.Dogs own the natural ability to understand people's emotions.

D.Dogs treat human emotions with different sides of their brains.

33. How do dogs form the skills to interact with people?

A.By following certain orders.

B.By being treated by their owners.

C.By being closely connected with people.

D.By recognizing different faces on pictures.

34. Which can best replace the underlined word“reverse”in paragraph 5?

A.opposite B.nervous C.rewarding D.similar

35. What may be a suitable title for the text?

A.Dogs are living in close contact with people

B.Dogs understand what's written all over your face

C.Dogs' heart rate increases when experiencing stress

D.Negative emotions affect dogs' returning to feeding

第二节 （共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

If you're shy or anxious by nature,you may worry you're not a good conversationalist. It's important to stay engaged in any conversation,so the other person feels valued.\_\_\_36\_\_\_. Try to find an observation or insight to get the conversation going. From there, ask questions,listen,and offer insight. This will keep the conversation moving.

**Start a conversation**

\_\_\_37\_\_\_. Many people feel more relaxed if they give themselves time to prepare conversation starters ahead of time. You can write down a list of potential conversation starters. You could,for example,talk about an assignment if you're making a conversation in class.

**Keep a conversation moving**

People want to feel that the other person is interested in them. A great way to keep a conversation running smoothly is to ask a series of questions about the other person.\_\_\_38\_\_\_. Make a rule that,before you bring up your own experiences or interests, you ask at least one question about what the other person said.

\_\_\_39\_\_\_

When a person is talking,pay attention to what they're saying. Keep your mind focused on the present moment instead of planning what you'll say next. It's inevitable that you will think of something that relates. That's okay.It can be good to have some responses ready, but don't spend time thinking of how to word your responses.

**Allow the conversation to come to a natural end**

Most conversations will run their course. You and the other person may have been exhausted discussing a topic. You may notice natural pauses coming between topics and enthusiasm will have decreased slightly.\_\_\_40\_\_\_.

A.Speak clearly and avoid silence

B. When you start a conversation, remain calm

C.Remember to engage in only one thing at a time

D.Practice ahead of time if you're easy to be anxious

E. Ask questions about what the other person is saying

F.This can help you form a connection with the other person

G.In this case,gracefully leave the conversation on good terms

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）

第一节 （共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The other day,Jenny and I went to a cookbook launch party at our friend Odette's apartment. We stood in her\_\_\_41\_\_\_and drank Prosecco. While eating pasta salad, we chatted about work and fantasy vacations to Italy. After a couple of hours, it was time for me to head\_\_\_42\_\_\_for the boys' bedtime,so I turned to Jenny.“Okay, let's\_\_\_43\_\_\_behind the kitchen is-land,"I said, noting Odette's position on the other side of the room.

Jenny looked at me in\_\_\_44\_\_\_.“But we have to say goodbye.”

Oh, right! I\_\_\_45\_\_\_that not everyone ghosts after parties. Meanwhile, I've been happily ghosting for the past\_\_\_46\_\_\_.It started 10 years ago,when my husband Alex and I\_\_\_47\_\_\_a big holiday party.Fifty friends squeezed into our tiny apartment, and everyone was having a\_\_\_48\_\_\_ time until something started happening.

For the entire second half of the party,friends kept coming up to say goodbye and\_\_\_49\_\_\_ us a happy rest-of-the-weekend. It just felt like a mass leave because we were consumed with saying goodbye to every\_\_\_50\_\_\_person who was heading home. It felt like the\_\_\_51\_\_\_was already over. The next morning, Alex and I made a decision: We would never say goodbye to the \_\_\_52\_\_\_of parties. We would\_\_\_53\_\_\_slip out the door.

Goodbyes are, by their very nature, at least a mild disappointment. So I\_\_\_54\_\_\_people to leave parties without saying goodbye. What ifyour friends wonder where you've gone?They probably won't even\_\_\_55\_\_\_that you've left.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 41.A.hall  42.A.outside  43.A.slip out  44.A.hope 45.A.informed 46.A.decade 47.A.witnessed 48.A.humorous 49.A.promise 50.A.single  51.A.life  52.A.owners 53.A.simply 54.A.assist 55.A.ignore | B.kitchen  B.sideways  B.hide in  B.trust  B.convinced  B.year  B.supplied  B.great  B.show  B.devoted  B.party  B.attendants B.frequently B.command  B.mind | C.bedroom  C.home  C.set off  C.anger  C.forgot  C.century  C.attended C.miserable  C.wish  C.lonely  C.game  C.guests  C.smoothly  C. Encourage  C.remember | D.garden  D.away  D.go up  D.puzzlement D.decided  D.month  D.threw  D.busy  D.owe  D.healthy  D.world  D.hosts  D.excitedly  D.require  D.notice |

第二节 （共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Great Wall of the ancient Qi State,the oldest\_\_\_56\_\_\_(exist) Great Wall in China, stretches across Shandong for more than 600 kilometers. It\_\_\_57\_\_\_(build) during the Spring and Autumn Period and the Warring States Period.

“Historical records say the Qi State built the wall here to defend itself\_\_\_58\_\_\_its enemies, as well as to stop flooding\_\_\_59\_\_\_(effective)," says An Xingzhu, who worked at the town's culture station for more than three decades. A key task of the station is\_\_\_60 \_\_\_(protect) cultural relics.

In the 1970s，parts of the rammed earth wall（夯土墙）were dug out and used by farmers for their land, but since the early 1990s, the local government\_\_\_61\_\_\_(start) to take measures to protect the wall.

Rapid development and\_\_\_62\_\_\_(construct) have brought many new problems and challenges in protecting the wall.\_\_\_63\_\_\_is necessary to provide a solid legal guarantee for its conservation. To tackle the challenges, Shandong Province has passed a regulation protecting the structure\_\_\_64\_\_\_will take effect on Jan. 1.

It states that local governments will establish a dynamic conservation system using remote sensing satellites, drones, information platforms and other technological\_\_\_65\_\_\_(mean) to monitor the Great Wall.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分40分）

第一节 （满分15分）

假定你是李华，上周六你校举办了一场歌咏比赛。请你为校英文报写一篇报道，内容包括：

1.参加人员；

2.比赛情况；

3.活动评价。

注意：

1.写作词数应为80左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

A Singing Competition

第二节 （满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

When Canadian couple Edith Lemay and Sebastien Pelletier first noticed that their daughter Mia was having vision problems,she was just three years old.

A few years after they first took her to see a specialist, Mia, the eldest of their four children，was diagnosed with retinitis pigmentosa（视网膜色素变性），a rare genetic condition that causes a loss or decline in vision over time.

By this point, Lemay and Pelletier, who've been married for 12 years,had noticed that two of their sons, Colin, now seven, and Laurent, now five, were experiencing the same symptoms. Their fears were confirmed when in 2019 the boys were diagnosed with the same genetic disorder. Their other son Leo, now nine, was given the all clear. There's nothing they can really do, because there is currently no cure or effective treatment to slow down the progression of retinitis pigmentosa.

Once they came to terms with the news,the couple focused their attention on helping their children build the skills they'd need to lead their way through life. When Mia's specialist suggested that they absorb her with“visual memories", Lemay realized that there was one truly incredible way that they could do just that for her and the rest of the children.

“I thought,‘I'm not going to show her an elephant in a book. I'm going to take her to see a real elephant'," she explains.“And I'm going to fill her visual memory with the best, most beautiful images I can.”

She and her husband soon began making plans to spend a year traveling around the globe with their kids. They think there are great things to do at home, but there's nothing better than traveling. Not only the scenery, but also the different cultures and people.

After gathering up enough savings,they soon began their family journey with an in-depth itinerary（行程）that involved traveling through Russia by land， and spending time in China.

注意：

1.续写词数应为150左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The trip has provided the children with unforgettable visual experiences.

Lemay says,"Traveling is something you can learn from."

试题答案

1～5 ABAAC 6～10 BACBA 1l～15 AABBC 16～20 BCCBC

21～23 BCD 24～27 CDAB 28～31 DBCA 32～35 DCAB 36～40 BDECG

41～45 BCADC 46～50 ADBCA 51～55 BDACD

56.existing 57.was built 58.against/from 59.effectively 60.to protect

61.has started 62.construction 63.It 64.that/which 65.means

写作

第一节

参考范文：

**A Singing Competition**

Last Saturday, our school organized a singing competition. It was a sunny day which was suitable for an outdoor activity. All the students and teachers in our school took part in it,which lasted for 3 hours. To our excitement,there were 40 participants competing with each other,including 6 teachers. It was our headmaster who presented the awards to the winners.

Through this competition, not only did we gain the courage but also we learned how to take chances and gain confidence. We all think it meaningful and necessary to hold such an activity.

第二节

参考范文：

The trip has provided the children with unforgettable visual experiences. They have gone to over ten countries.During the trip,what impressed them most was the experience in China. The Great Wall was so amazing that they were totally attracted by it. There are beautiful places everywhere in the world,so it doesn't really matter where they go. And they never know what's going to impress them. They will tell themselves something is wonderful and keep it in mind that it's the best thing in their life.

Lemay says,"Traveling is something you can learn from."It's nice and fun,but it also can be really hard. You can be uncomfortable. You can be tired. There's frustration. So there's a lot that you can learn from travel itself. No matter how hard their life is going to be,from the experience,they can feel that they are lucky just to have running water in their home and to be able to go to school every day with nice colorful books. No matter what they may experience in their later life, the trip will shine a light in their mind.