北京市朝阳区2020～2021学年度第一学期期末质量检测

**高三英语 参考答案** 2021.01

第一部分：知识运用（共两节，30分）

第一节 完形填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，共15分）

1．B 2．C 3．A 4．D 5．C

6．A 7．B 8．D 9．C 10. A

第二节 语法填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，共15分）

11．waiting 12．have been 13．when 14．activities

15．are included 16．helpful 17．to support 18．making

19．gave 20．what

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，38分）

第一节（共14小题；每小题2分，共28分）

21．A 22．D 23．C 24．D 25．A

26．B 27．B 28．B 29．A 30．C

31．D 32．A 33．C 34．C

第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，共10分）

35．C 36．G 37．F 38．A 39．D

第三部分：书面表达（共两节，32分）

1. （共4小题；第40至41题每小题2分，第42题3分，第43题5分，共12分）

40. Sparrow and her team made the experiments in order to find out how the Internet is changing memory.

41. The result of the second experiment was that people remember the location of the information rather than the information itself.

42. For example, we don’t want to remember the information by ourselves. Instead, we’d like to remember the person who knows the information and ask him for it when we need the information.

43. (1) I think it good to change the way we use our memory. With the help of the Internet, we are learning how to organize huge quantities of information. We can store and use more information, which will surely broaden our view and improve work efficiency. So I think it’s a good thing.

(2) I don’t think it is a good thing to change the way we use our memory. It will make us rely too much on the Internet. Once there is a problem with it, we will be a loss of much information that should have been stored in our mind. So I don’t think that’s a good thing.

**（**请根据学生答题情况酌情给分**）**

第二节（20分）

一、评分原则：

1．本题总分为20分，按4个档次给分。

2．评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言质量初步确定其档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。

3．评分时应考虑：内容是否完整，条理是否清楚，交际是否得体，语言是否准确。

4．拼写、标点符号或书写影响内容表达时，应视其影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

5．词数少于80，从总分中减去1分。

二、各档次的给分范围和要求：

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 第一档  （18分－20分） | 完全完成了试题规定的任务。  ·内容完整，条理清楚；语言得体，准确恰当；  ·交际得体，表达时充分考虑到了交际的需求；体现出较强的语言运用能力。  完全达到了预期的写作目的。 |
| 第二档  （15分－17分） | 完成了试题规定的任务。  ·内容完整，条理较为清楚；语言较为准确恰当；  ·交际较为得体，表达时考虑到了交际的需求；体现出较好的语言运用能力。  达到了预期的写作目的。 |
| 第三档  （12分－14分） | 基本完成了试题规定的任务。  ·内容基本完整；语言达意；  ·有语用意识，能够考虑交际需求。  ·语法或用词方面有一些错误，但不影响理解。  基本达到了预期的写作目的。 |
| 第四档  （6分－11分） | 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。  ·内容不完整；所用词汇有限，语法或用词方面的错误影响了对写作内容的理解。  ·缺乏语用意识，没有考虑交际需求。  未能清楚地传达信息。 |
| 第五档  （1分－5分） | 未完成试题规定的任务。  ·写了少量相关信息；语法或用词方面错误较多，严重影响了对所写内容的理解。  ·完全没有语用意识，没有达到交际需求。 |
| 0分 | 未传达任何信息；所写内容与要求无关。 |

三、One possible version:

*Dear Jim,*

I’m sorry to hear that you can’t go back home during the winter vacation. But it doesn’t matter. You can experience the relaxing and exciting life here in China.

I suggest you visit the Forbidden City. It is a must-see attraction in Beijing. There you can experience the life of the royal family and the way they celebrated the Spring Festival. In addition, you can appreciate the beauty of the great treasures on display, which will offer you a great chance to explore the Chinese culture. Usually the Forbidden City will be more beautifully decorated during the Spring Festival with colorful lights and delicate lanterns. You can immerse yourself in the festive atmosphere. I’m sure the Forbidden City is worth a visit.

As for the preparation, you can book the ticket online in advance. Remember to wear a mask while visiting. You can also check the official website for more information.

I hope my recommendation can be of some help to you. If there is anything else I can do, please let me know. Wish you a happy holiday. (179)

*Love from*

*Li Hua*

*Dear Jim,*

I’m sorry to hear that you can’t return to your country in winter vacation because of the epidemic. But don’t be sad. I’m sure you will also have a wonderful time in China. Knowing you are interested in Chinese traditional festivals, I recommend that you come to my home to spend the coming Spring Festival with my family.

The Spring Festival, which falls on the first day of first lunar month, is the most important festival in China to represent reunion and harmony. On New Year’s Eve, all the family members get together to have a big dinner, wishing everyone a happy new year. It will be a great pleasure if you come to my home. We can make dumplings and enjoy the Spring Festival Gala together. Besides, we can go to the temple fair to get into the festive spirit and experience the beauty of folk culture. Of course, don’t forget to wear a mask because the temple fair is crowded.

Are you interested in it? I sincerely hope that you can accept my invitation.

Look forward to your reply. （181）

*Yours,*

*Li Hua*